

REFERENCES

- Allan, K., & Burrige, K. (2006). *Forbidden words: Taboo and the censoring of language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Anderson, L. & Trudgill, P. (1990). *Bad language*. London: Basil Blackwell.
- Batistella, E.L. (2005). *Bad language: Are some words better than others?* Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Carmichael, S. & Hamilton, C. V. (1967) Black Power: The Politics of Liberation in America. In Jonathan Culleton, *Institutional Racism in Ireland: Ethnic and Religious Minorities in Criminal Justice and Social Care Provision Systems*. Ireland: Waterford Institute of Technology
- Collins Dictionary Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/amp/english/cunt>
- Collins Dictionary Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from www.collinsdictionary.com/amp/english/bitch
- Collins Dictionary Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from <http://www.collinsdictionary.com/amp/english/goddammit>
- Crystal, D. (2003). *English as global language*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Dictionary.com Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from <https://www.dictionary.com/browse/faggot>
- Downes, W. (1984). *Language and Society* (2nd ed.). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Doyle, W (2006). *Ecological Approach to Classroom Management*. Mahwah,NJ, US: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates Publisher.
- Finnegan, E. (2003). *Language: Its Structure and Use*. United States: Michael Rosenberg
- Finnegan, R. (1997). *Oral traditions and the verbal arts: a guide to research practices*. New York and London: Routledge
- Henry, F & Tator, C. (2006). *The color of Democracy: Racism in Canadian Society*. Canada: Nelson Education Limited.
- Holmes,J. (2013). *An Introduction to sociolinguistics* (4th ed.). London:S.Hooper

- Jay, T. (2000). *Why We Curse. A neuro-psycho-social-theory of speech*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins
- KabNET The Connected View Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from www.kabbalah.info/bb/why-people-hates-jews/
- Legal Dictionary Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from www.duhaime.org/LegalDictionart/B/Bastard.aspx
- Lexico Dictionary Accessed on July 7th, 2019. Available from <https://www.lexico.com/en/definition/ass>
- Ljung, L. (2011). *Swearing: A cross-cultural linguistic study*. New York: Palgrave McMilan.
- Merriam Webster Dictionary Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/kike>
- Merriam Webster Dictionary Accessed on July 10th, 2019. Available from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/horseshit>
- McEnery, T. (2006). *Swearing in English: Bad language, purity and power from 1586 to the present*. London: Routledge.
- Mencken, H.L. (1921). *The American language: An inquiry into the development of English in the United State*. New York: A.A. Knopf.
- Office of Management and Budget (OMB) : The Standards for the Classification of Federal Data on Race and Ethnicity in America (1997) Accessed on July 10th, 2019 Available from https://obamawhitehouse.archieve.gov/fedreg_1997standards
- Park Ethnography Program : A Note on the Word “Nigger” Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from https://www.nps.gov/ethnography/aah/aaheritage/intro_furthRdg1.htm
- Rothwell, J. D. (1973). Verbal Obscenity: Time for second thoughts. In Liedlich. (ed). *Coming to terms with language: An anthology*. London: John Wiley & Sons.
- Smedley, A., & Smedley, B. D. (2005). Race as biology is fiction, racism as a social problem is real: Anthropological and historical perspectives on the social construction of race. American Psychologist In Thais Kelly, *The*

Influence of Social Context on Perceptions of Racism. Portland: Concordia University.

Trudgill, P. (1974). *Language Arts and Disciplines*. London: Penguin Books.

Trudgill, P. (2000). *Sociolinguistics: An Introduction to language and society* (4th ed.). London: Penguin Books.

Trends in Racial Attitudes - Institute of Government and Public Affairs Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from <https://igpa.ullinois.edu/programs/racial-attitudes>

U.S Equal Employment Opportunity Commission Accessed on July 8th, 2019. Available from <https://www.eeoc.gov/eeoc/publications/fs-race.cfm>

Urban Dictionary accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from www.urbandictionary.com/define.php%3fterm=to-ad&=true

Urban Dictionary Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from <https://www.urbandictionary.com/define.php?term=bullshit>

Urban Dictionary Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from <https://www.urbandictionary.com/define.php%3fterm=pissed%2boff&=true>

Urban Dictionary Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from www.google.com/amp/s/www.urbandictionary.com/define.php%3fterm=to-ad&=true

Urban Dictionary Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from <https://www.urbandictionary.com/define.php?term=Jesus%20Christ&=true&page=2>

Urban Dictionary Accessed on July 10th, 2019. Available from <https://www.urbandictionary.comdefine.php%3fterm=Coon&am-p=true>

Vocabulary Dictionary Accessed on July 11th, 2019. Available from <https://www.vocabulary.com/dictionary/damn>.

Wardhaugh, R. (2006). *An introduction to Sociolinguistics* (6th ed.). West Sussex: Willey-Blackwell.

Wiktionary Accessed on July 5th, 2019. Available from <https://en.m.wiktionary.org/wiki/bullshit>