TRANSFORMATIONAL GENERATIVE GRAMMAR OF ENGLISH SYNTAX IMPERATIVE IN "LIE TO ME" MOVIE BY SAMUEL BAUM'S

TERM PAPER

Submitted in part-fulfilling for obtaining

Strata One (S-1) Degree

Moh Hepni Tristiyadi

2015130129

STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUANGE AND CULTURE

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY

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INTELECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE

I hereby declare that the term-paper is the result of my own work, not a half or total plagiarism of someone else and all of the source quoted or referred to have been stated based on the actual and date and time.

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FAKULTAS SASTRA

Dr. Eko Cahyono

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Jakarta, Juli 25th, 2019

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ABSTRACT

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Title : Transformational Generative Grammar of English Syntax Imperative in "Lie to Me" Movie by Samuel Baum's

The research is entitled *Transformational Generative Grammar of English Syntax Imperative In "Lie To Me" Movie By Samuel Baum's* The imperative sentences are analyzed by using Transformational Generative Grammar proposed by Chomsky. The analysis focuses on deep structure of imperative sentence by implementing phrase structure rules and transformational rules. The research shows there are variations of imperative structure reflected by transformational rules that used in emerging surface structure. The result also indicates that subject is the main focus of imperative sentence and play important rule in forming imperative sentence. It can be inferred that different subject may form different transformational form which involve different transformational rules.

Keywords: ***Transformational, Imperative, Grammar.***

ABSTRAK

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Judul : Transformational Generative Grammar of English Syntax Imperative in "Lie to Me" Movie by Samuel Baum's

Skripsi ini berjudul Transformational Generative Grammar of English Syntax Imperative as Found In "Lie to Me" By Samuel Baum. Kalimat imperatif tersebut kemudian dianalisis dengan menggunakan teori Transformal Generative Grammar oleh Noam Chomsky. Dengan teori tersebut, penelitian ini melihat struktur batin (Deep Structure) sebuah kalimat dengan menggunakan Kaidah Struktur Frase (Phrase Structure Rules) dan kemudian menjelaskan proses transformasi dari struktur batin menjadi struktur lahir (Surface Structure) dengan menggunakan kaidah transformasi (Transformational Rules). Dari penelitian ini, hasil yang didapat menunjukkan bahwa variasi kalimat imperatif terefleksi dari bervariasinya kaidah transformasi yang terlibat dalam pembentukkan struktur lahir kalimat imperatif tersebut. Penelitian ini juga menunjukan bahwa subjek menjadi penentu utama dalam pembentukan kalimat imperatif. Hal ini disebabkan karena subjek yang berbeda membentuk pola-pola transformasi yang berbeda serta melibatkan kaidah-kaidah transformasi yang berbeda pula.

Kata kunci: Transformasi, Imperatif, Gramatika.

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