# INTERNAL CONFLICT AND DEATH INSTINCT OF DR. PAUL IN JOE CARNAHAN'S FILM *DEATH WISH*

## **TERM PAPER**



Resky Abdurrahman Balad 2014130018

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF HUMANITIES UNIVERSITY OF DARMA PERSADA JAKARTA 2020

# INTERNAL CONFLICT AND DEATH INSTINCT OF DR. PAUL IN JOE CARNAHAN'S FILM *DEATH WISH*

### **TERM PAPER**

Submitted in Part Fulfilling for Obtaining

Strata One (S-1) Degree

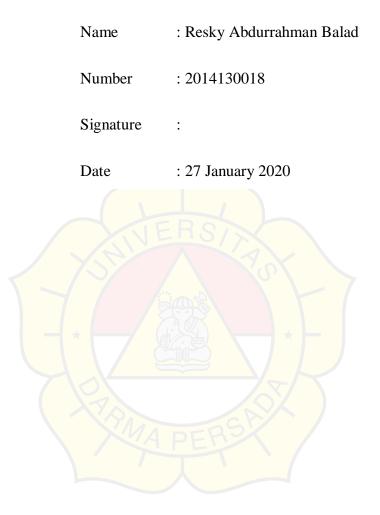


Resky Abdurrahman Balad 2014130018

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF HUMANITIES UNIVERSITY OF DARMA PERSADA JAKARTA 2020

#### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE

I hereby declare that the term-paper is the result of my own work and not half or total plagiarism of someone and all the sources quoted or referenced have been stated correctly.



#### **TEST FEASIBILITY APPROVAL PAGE**

The term paper submitted by :

Name	:	Resky Abdurrahman Balad
Reg. No	:	2014130018
Study Program	:	English Language and Culture Department/ Strata One (S-1) Degree
The Title of the Term Paper	:	Internal Conflict and Death Instinct of Dr. Paul in Joe Carnahan's Film Death Wish

has been approved by Advisor, Reader, and Head of English Language and Culture Department to be tested in front of the Board of Examiners on 27 January 2020 at the English Language and Culture Department, the Faculty of Humanities, Darma Persada University.

. . . . . . . . . .

Advisor

Reader

Prof. Dr. Hj. Albertine S. Minderop, MA

Eka Yuniar, SS, M.Si

Head of English Language and Culture Department

Tommy Andrian, SS, M.Hum

#### **APPROVAL PAGE**

The term paper on 12 February 2020 has been fully tested and defensed in front of

**BOARD OF EXAMINERS** 

Ones of whom sit as follow:

•

: ..... . . . . . . . .

Prof. Dr. Hj. Albertine S. Minderop, MA

Eka Yuniar, SS, M.Si

v

Head of Board Examiner

Tommy Andrian, SS, M.Hum

Approved on 19 February 2020

Head of English Language and Culture Department

Tommy Andrian, SS, M.Hum

Dean of Faculty of Humanities

FAKULTAS SASTRA

Reader

Advisor

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillahi rabbil 'aalamiin, praise be to Allah SWT who has given the mercy and blesses to me to be able to finish my term-paper entitled *Internal Conflict and Death Instinct of Dr. Paul in Joe Carnahan's Film Death Wish.* This paper is submitted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for obtaining the Strata One (S1) degree at the English Department, the Faculty of Letters, University of Darma Persada. There are also so many amazing people who always guide and give me never ending support morally and financially from the beginning until I finish this term paper. Their advices and supports when I'm felling down and stressed out during the process of writing this term-paper. Without them it's impossible for me to finish this term-paper. I would like to deliver a lot of gratitude and appreciation to them, as I listed as follows:

- 1. Prof. Albertine S. Minderop, MA as the advisor who has helped and guided me patiently on making this term-paper.
- 2. Eka Yuniar, SS, M.Si as the reader for her time and valuable guidance, help and lesson to finish this term-paper.
- 3. Mr. Tommy Andrian, SS, M.Hum as the head of English Department.
- 4. Mrs. Dra. Widiastuti, MM as my Academic Advisor.
- 5. All lecturers in Faculty of Letters English Department for teaching me English language and much knowledge and experience about literature.
- 6. Mr. Agustinus, SS, M.Si as the lecturers who has given me a lot of incredible opinion in my term-paper.
- 7. My beloved family especially Mom and Dad who gives me material and moral support. Thank you for always supporting me to finish this term-paper.
- 8. My term-paper's mate Jovanka and Ester, thank you for your great opinion and help.
- 9. My best mates, Wijaya, Gilang, Nurma, Aqil, Reza, Guruh, alm. Muammar, Ali, Acha, Limo and all the friends that I can't mention one by one. Thank you for the supports and the time I spent with you all during my college years.

Jakarta, January 27, 2020 Writer

Resky Abdurrahman Balad



#### ABSTRACT

Name	: Resky Abdurrahman Balad
Program of Study	: English Literature
Title	: Internal Conflict and Death Instinct of Dr. Paul in Joe
	Carnahan's Film Death Wish

This term paper discusses literary work, a film. The discussion is about the reflection of internal conflict and death instinct by applying two approaches; intrinsic and extrinsic approaches. Through the intrinsic approach, the concepts are: characterization using showing method, setting, and plot. For the extrinsic approaches, the concepts are: internal conflict and death instinct. This term-paper discusses about the reflection of internal conflict and death instinct on a doctor after a robbery tragedy which caused the death of his wife and his daughter to comatose state as the main character in this film. This term paper is a variety of qualitative research, types of library research, interpretative analysis using the method by collecting data in the form of scenes and dialogues in the *Death Wish* film as the main source and supported by several references from books, journals and literatures that related to theory and concepts as the second source.

Keywords: Crime, Revenge, Internal Conflict, and Death Instinct.



#### ABSTRAK

Nama	: Resky Abdurrahman Balad
Program Studi	: Sastra Inggris
Judul	: Internal Conflict and Death Instinct of Dr. Paul in Joe
	Carnahan's Film Death Wish

Makalah ini membahas tentang karya sastra, film. Diskusi yang akan dibahas adalah refleksi dari konflik batin dan naluri kematian dengan menerapkan dua pendekatan; pendekatan intrinsik dan ekstrinsik. Melalui pendekatan intrinsik, konsepnya adalah: karakterisasi menggunakan metode secara langsung, latar dan plot. Untuk pendekatan ekstrinsik, konsepnya adalah: konflik batin dan naluri kematian. Makalah ini adalah ragam penelitian kualitatif, jenis penelitian perpustakaan, analisis interpretatif menggunakan metode dengan mengumpulkan data dalam bentuk adegan dan dialog dalam film Death Wish sebagai sumber utama dan didukung oleh beberapa referensi yang berkaitan dengan teori dan konsep sebagai sumber kedua.

Kata kunci: Kejahatan, Balas Dendam, Konflik Batin, dan Naluri Kematian.



### TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE	iii
TEST FEASIBILITY APPROVAL PAGE	iv
APPROVAL PAGE	<b>v</b>
ACKNOWLEDGE	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
ABSTRAK	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	X
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Research.	
1.2 Identification of the Problem	
1.3 Limitation of the Problem	
1.4 Formulation of the Problem	
1.5 Objective of the Research	3
1.6 Methods of the Research	
1.7 Benefit of the Research	
1.8 Systematic Organization of the Research	4
CHAPTER II: FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES	
2.1 Intrinsic Approaches	6
2.1.1 Characterization	6
2.1.2 Setting	8
2.1.3 Plot	9
2.1.4 Theme	11
2.2 Extrinsic Approaches	12
2.2.1 Psychology	12
2.2.2 Psychology on Literature	12
2.2.2.1 Internal Conflict	13

	2.2.2.2	Death Instin				14
CHAPTER	III:	<i>DEATH</i> APPROA				H INTRINSIC
3.1 Chara	acteriza	tion				15
3.1.1	l Dr. Pa	ul Kersey				15
3.1.2	2 Frank	Kersey				
3.1.3	3 Kevin	Raines				23
3.1.4	4 Lucy I	Kersey				
3.2 Settin	ng Anal	ysis				29
3.2.1	l Setting	g as Antagor	nist			29
3.2.2	2 Setting	g as a Means	s of Revea	aling Char	acter	
3.2.3	3 Setting	g as a Means	ofCreatin	ng Approp	oriate Atmosp	ohere31
3.3 Plot	Analysis	5				
3.3.1	l Expos	ition				
3.3.2	2 Rising	Action				34
3.3.3	3 Clima	x	<u>46</u> 2			35
3.3.4	1 Falling	g Action				
3.3.5	5 Resolu	ition			<u> </u>	
3.4 Sum	nary of	the Chapter	<u>A PE</u>			
CHAPTER						STINCT OF DR. TH WISH39
4.1 The a	analysis	of Dr. Paul'	's Internal	Conflict		
4.1.1						ased on Sigmund
4.1.		•				Dr. Paul's Internal 42
4.1.	3 The R	elation of Ir	nternal Co	onflict to t	he Setting	45
4.1.4	4 The R	elation of Ir	nternal Co	onflict to t	he Plot	48
4.2 The <i>A</i>	Analysis	s of Dr. Paul	's Death I	nstinct		51

4.2.1 The Reflection of Dr. Paul's Death Instinct Based or Freud's Theory and Characterization	U
4.2.2 The Relation of Death Instinct to the Setting	53
4.2.3 The Relation of Death Instinct to the Plot	55
4.3 Summary of the Chapter	58
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION	60
REFERENCES	62
RESEARCH SCHEME	64
CURRICULUM VITAE	66
ATTACHMENT	68

