

**SPEECH ACT USED BY OSCAR WILDE AS ONE  
OF THE MAIN CHARACTER IN *THE HAPPY PRINCE*  
MOVIE**

**TERM PAPER**

By

**BAYU ALFIANDI**

**2015130082**



**STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE  
DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY  
2020**



**SPEECH ACT USED BY OSCAR WILDE AS ONE  
OF THE MAIN CHARACTER IN *THE HAPPY PRINCE*  
MOVIE**

**TERM PAPER**

Submitted in part-fulfillment of the requirements for obtaining  
*Sarjana Linguistik (S.Li)* degree



By

**BAYU ALFIANDI**

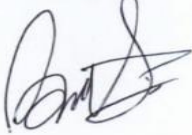
**2015130082**

**STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE  
DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY  
2020**



## INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT

I hereby declare that this term paper is the result of my own academic research under the supervision of Kurnia Idawati, M.Si and Tommy Andrian, SS, M.Hum, not a plagiarism of someone else's in whole or in part. The contents have become my responsibility and all of the sources quoted from or referred to have been stated correctly based on the actual date and time.

Name	Bayu Alfiandi
Reg. No.	2015130082
Signature	
Date	04 August 2020

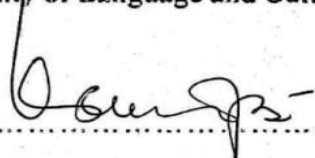


## TEST FEASIBILITY APPROVAL PAGE

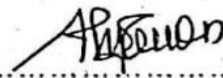
The term paper submitted by :

Name : Bayu Alfiandi  
Reg. No : 2015130082  
Study Program : Strata One (S-1) of English Language and Culture  
The title of term-paper : Speech Act Used by Oscar Wilde as One of the  
Main Character in *The Happy Prince* Movie.

has been approved by Advisor, Reader, and Head Department of English Language and Culture to be tested in front of Board of Examiners on August 4, 2020 at English Language and Culture Department, Faculty of Language and Culture, University of Darma Persada University, Jakarta.

Advisor :   
Dra. Kurnia Idawati, M.Si

Reader :   
Tommy Andrian, SS, M.Hum

Head of Board Examiner :   
Alia Afiyati, S.S., M.Pd

## TERM PAPER VALIDATION

The Term Paper on August 4, 2020 has been academically tested and defended in front of

### THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Ones of whom are as follow:

Advisor

:  .....

Kurnia Idawati, M.Si

Reader

:  .....

Tommy Andrian, S.S., M. Hum


Head of Board Examiner

:  .....



Alia Afiyati, S.S., M.Pd

Legally validated in Jakarta on August 14, 2020

Head Department of  
English Language and Culture

  
Tommy Andrian, S.S., M. Hum

Dean Faculty of  
Language and Culture

  
  
FAKULTAS SAstra  
Dr. Eko Cahyono





## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Praise to the Almighty Allah SWT, who always gives me His guidance, ways, mercy, strength and power to complete this term paper entitled *Speech Act Used Oscar Wilde as One of the Main Character in The Happy Prince Movie*. This term-paper is submitted in part-fulfilling for obtaining Strata One (S-1) degree in English Department, Darma Persada University.

I am so grateful to all my lecturers in English Department who have taught and guided me thoroughly since my first semester. Especially, in finishing this term-paper, I would like to pay special thankfulness, warmth, and appreciation to the persons below who made my term-paper successful and assisted me at every point to cherish my goal:

1. Kurnia Idawati, M.Si., as the first advisor in writing term paper who has given her time to guide and correct the things.
2. Tommy Andrian SS, M.Hum., as the reader who has correct the things, and also always give her advice to analyze this term paper.
3. Tommy Andrian SS, M.Hum., as the chairperson who always amazing to give any new information to me.
4. Juliansyah, S.Pd, M.Pd. as my Academic Adviser who has guided and helped me patiently in the preparation of my study every semester.
5. All lecturers in English Department who have taught me from the beginning till the end.
6. My beloved family especially my parents, whose give me endless love, who always remind me to pray and study.
7. All of my friends who always remind me to finish my study and my term-paper.

This term-paper is far from perfection. Suggestions and constructive criticism are welcome to improve this term-paper.

Jakarta, August 14, 2020

Writer



Bayu Alfiandi

## ABSTRACT

Name : Bayu Alfiandi  
Reg. No. : 2015130082  
Study Program : Strata One (S-1) of English Language and Culture  
Title of the term paper : **Speech Act Used by Oscar Wilde as One of the Main Character in *The Happy Prince* Movie**

Speech act is using utterances to perform some actions, in any occasions. This study intend to analyze speech act used by one of the main characters in *The Happy Prince* movie. The analysis contains the investigation of what acts emerge behind the utterances and the impacts for the hearer after the utterances is stated. The purpose of this study is to find out what illocutionary acts are used by Oscar Wilde as one of the main characters in *The Happy Prince* movie, and to describe the perlocutionary act of illocutionary act used. The main data is movie and subtitle of the movie itself. The form of the data is dialogue. I also take some references such as journal, books, websites to support the main data. The method of the collecting data in this research, I use documentation since the data are collected from movie and subtitle of the movie itself. The data are organized based on types of speech acts, illocutionary and perlocutionary. Then speech acts of each type are analyzed by using John R. Searle's theory of speech act.

**Keywords:** *Speech Act, The Happy Prince Movie, Illocutionary Act, Perlocutionary Act*

## **ABSTRAK**

Nama : Bayu Alfiandi  
NIM : 201513082  
Program Studi : Bahasa dan Budaya Inggris  
Judul Skripsi : **Speech Act Used by Oscar Wilde as One of the Main Character in *The Happy Prince Movie***

Tindak tutur adalah menggunakan kalimat untuk melakukan aksi, dalam kehidupan sehari-hari. Penelitian ini bermaksud untuk menganalisa tindak tutur yang digunakan oleh Oscar Wilde sebagai salah satu pemain utama di dalam film *The Happy Prince*. Di dalam analisa ini menyelidiki aksi yang muncul di balik kalimat-kalimat dan dampaknya bagi pendengar setelah kalimat-kalimat tersebut diutarakan. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menemukan illokusi yang digunakan oleh Oscar Wilde sebagai salah satu tokoh utama dalam film *The Happy Prince* dan untuk mendeskripsikan perlokusi dari illokusi yang digunakan. Data utama adalah film dan subtitle film itu sendiri. Bentuk datanya adalah dialog. Peneliti juga mengambil beberapa referensi seperti jurnal, buku, situs web untuk mendukung data utama. Metode pengumpulan data dalam penelitian ini, peneliti menggunakan dokumentasi karena data dikumpulkan dari film dan subtitle film itu sendiri. Data disusun berdasarkan jenis tindak tutur, illokusi dan perlokusi. Kemudian tindak tutur dari masing-masing jenis dianalisis dengan menggunakan teori tindak tutur John R. Searle.

**Kata kunci:** *Tindak Tutur, The Happy Prince Movie, Illocutionary Act, Perlocutionary Act*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>TEST FEASIBILITY APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>ABSTRAK.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the Problem .....	1
1.2 Identification of the Problem .....	3
1.3 Limitation of the Problem .....	3
1.4 Formulation of the Problem .....	4
1.5 Objective of the Research .....	4
1.6 Methods of the Research.....	4
1.7 Benefit of the Research.....	5
1.8 Systematic Organization of the Research .....	5
<b>CHAPTER 2 : FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES .....</b>	<b>7</b>
2.1 Pragmatic .....	7
2.2 Speech act.....	8
2.3 Types of spechh act .....	8
2.3.1 Locutionary act.....	9
2.3.2 Illocutionary act .....	9
2.3.2.1 Representatives.....	10
2.3.2.2 Directives.....	10
2.3.2.3 Commissives.....	10
2.3.2.4 Expressive.....	10
2.3.2.5 Declaratives .....	11
2.3.3 Perlocutony act.....	11
2.4 Movie.....	12

2.4.1 Definition of movie .....	12
2.4.2 Kinds of movie .....	12

**CHAPTER 3: SPEECH ACT USED BY OSCAR WILDE AS ONE OF THE  
MAIN CHARACTER IN *THE HAPPY PRINCE* MOVIE..14**

3.1 Finding.....	14
3.2 Analysis .....	26
3.2.1 Types of illocutionary acts used by Oscar Wilde as one of the main characters in The Happy Prince movie .....	26
3.2.1.1 Representatives .....	26
3.2.1.2 Directives .....	36
3.2.1.3 Expressive.....	43
3.2.1.4 Commissives.....	53
3.2.1.5 Declaratives .....	54
3.2.2 Perlocutionary act of illocutionary act used by Oscar Wilde as one of the main characters in The Happy Prince movie .....	55

<b>CHAPTER 4 :CONCLUSION.....</b>	<b>73</b>
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>75</b>
<b>SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH .....</b>	<b>76</b>
<b>POSTER OF THE RESEARCH .....</b>	<b>77</b>
<b>CURICULUM VITAE.....</b>	<b>78</b>