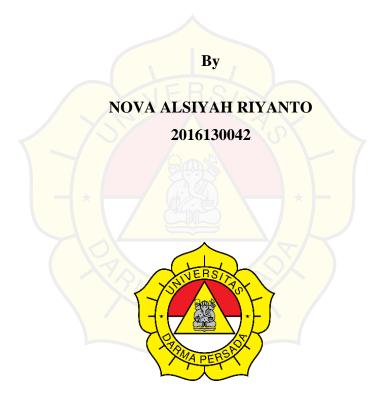
# OBSESSION AND SELF DEFENSE IN A TOXIC RELATIONSHIP OF SARAH LYU'S NOVEL THE BEST LIES

## **TERM PAPER**



STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY 2020

# OBSESSION AND SELF DEFENSE IN A TOXIC RELATIONSHIP OF SARAH LYU'S NOVEL THE BEST LIES

### **TERM PAPER**

Submitted in part-fulfillment of the requirements for obtaining Sarjana Linguistik (S.Li) degree



NOVA ALSIYAH RIYANTO 2016130042

STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY 2020

### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT

I hereby declare that this term paper is the result of my own academic research under the supervision of Agustinus Hariyana, SS, M.Si and Drs. Rusydi M. Yusuf, M.Si, not a plagiarism of someone else's in whole or in part. The contents have become my responsibility and all of the sources quoted from or referred to have been stated correctly based on the actual date and time.

Name : Nova Alsiyah Riyanto

Reg. No. : 2016130042

Signature Common Common

Date : July 29, 2020

## TEST FEASIBILITY VALIDATION

The term paper submitted by:

Name : Nova Alsiyah Riyanto

Reg. No. : 2016130042

Study Program : Strata One (S-1) of English Language and Culture

Title of the term paper : Obsession and Self Defense in a Toxic Relationship

of Sarah Lyu's Novel The Best Lies

has been approved by Advisor, Reader, and Head Department of English Language and Culture to be tested in front of Board of Examiners on July 29, 2020 at English Language and Culture Department, Faculty of Language and Culture, University of Darma Persada University, Jakarta.

Advisor : ......

Agustinus Hariyana, S.S., M.Si

Reader : ....

Drs. Rusydi M. Yusuf, M.Si

Head Board of Examiners : .....

Dra. Karina Adinda, MA

#### TERM PAPER VALIDATION

The Term Paper on July 29, 2020 has been academically tested and defended in front of

#### THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Ones of whom sit as follow

: Agustinus Hariyana, S.S., M.Si

Reader : ....

Drs. Rusydi M. Yusuf, M.Si

Head Board of Examiners : .....

Dra. Karina Adinda, MA

Legally validated in Jakarta on August 14, 2020

Head Department of English Language and Culture

Advisor

Tommy Andrian, S.S., M. Hum

Dean Faculty of Language and Culture

Dr. Eko Cahyono

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

In the name of Allah, the Most Merciful

All praises to Allah Subhanahu wa Ta'ala. The writer would like to be grateful to Allah Subhanahu wa Ta'ala, many obstacles, pain and falling have to be faced by the writer but Allah always give light, serenity and way out as the reward of passing the hard way. May Allah bless the writer and all people around the writer. Peace and blessing for beloved prophet Muhammad Shallallahu 'alayhi wa Sallam.

The writer would like to say gratitude to the precious person in live, Mr. and Mrs. Riyanto as parents who always give their constant prayer, affection, patience, spiritual, and financial supports especially during the process of making this final paper. Their advices and rebukes give the strength in living the life. Thanks for always being there whenever it is. Purely, the writer dedicated this final paper to them.

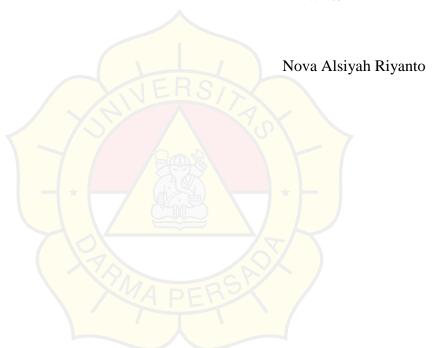
The writer would like to take this opportunity for expressing deep sincere gratitude and thankfulness to the term paper advisors, Agustinus Hariyana, S.S, M.Si and Drs. Rusydi M Yusuf, M.Si for the guidance, advice, and contribution in finishing this term paper; the academic advisor Alia Afiyati, S.S, M.Pd, you are such a lovely and friendly mother of us; all of the lecturers of English Language and Culture Department who have taught and educated the writer during the study period.

The writer wants to say huge thanks and love for every sacrifice especially to beloved brothers, Muhamad Azsril Ryansyah and Hafiz Alfarabi for their varieties of support they have given. Special thanks to the writer of the novel, Mrs. Lyu, thanks for supporting me through direct message; Feriya Hastuti, S.S for encouraging self-confidence. To all of incredible friends, Resya Yasaura Saputra, Zulya Dwi Vani, Ezza Dwi Cahya, Doni Darmawan (Allah mercy upon him), all of my friends in Class

B of English Language and Culture Department 2016, especially Disti Pridhia, Krisdinar Yeni, Gresella Hutapea, for listening, sharing thought, offering help, giving advice, and supporting through this entire process. Thanks to all of people who helped the writer to finish this term paper. May Allah's bless for the success, happiness and hopes this term paper can be useful, especially for the writer and the reader.

Jakarta, August 14, 2020

Writer



#### **ABSTRACT**

Name : Nova Alsiyah Riyanto

Reg. No : 2016130042

Study Program : Strata One (S-1) of English Language and Culture

Title of the term paper : Obsession and Self Defense in a Toxic Relationship of

Sarah Lyu's Novel The Best Lies

The Best Lies by Sarah Lyu tells about friendship that ended tragically. This novel has dual-timeline to support the plot. The writer used theories and concepts through literary approaches—character and characterization, plot, and setting. Through psychological approaches the writer use obsession, self defense, and toxic relationship theories. To support the topic of the research, the writer also used qualitative method. The nature of the research in the form of analysis using data collection methods in the form of literary text from Sarah Lyu's novel The Best Lies as the primary source and supported by several references as the second source related to the topic and concept in this research. This research take the side of psychology of literature: obsession, self defense, and toxic relationship that supported by intrinsic approaches: character and characterization, plot, and setting. The result of the research will take the theme "Obsession and Self Defense in a Toxic Relationship of Sarah Lyu's Novel The Best Lies"

**Key word**: obsession, self defense, toxic relationship

#### **ABSTRAK**

Nama : Nova Alsiyah Riyanto

NIM : 2016130042

Program Studi : Strata One (S-1) of English Language and Culture

Judul Skripsi : Obsession and Self Defense in a Toxic Relationship of

Sarah Lyu's Novel The Best Lies

The Best Lies karya Sarah Lyu menceritakan tentang persahabatan yang berujung tragis. Novel ini memiliki dual-timeline yg mendukung alur cerita. Penulis menggunakan teori dan konsep melalui pendekatan sastra-karakter dan karakterisasi, plot, dan setting. Melalui pendekatan psikologi, penulis menggunakan teori obsesi, pertahanan diri, dan toxic relationship. Selain itu untuk mendukung topik pada penelitian ini, penulis juga menggunakan metode penelitian kualitatif. Sifat penelitian berupa analisis dengan menggunakan metode pengumpulan data dalam bentuk teks sastra dari novel Sarah Lyu The Best Lies sebagai sumber utama dan didukung oleh beberapa referensi sebagai sumber kedua yang terkait dengan topik dan konsep dalam penelitian ini. Penelitian ini mengambil sisi psikologi sastra: obsesi, pertahanan diri, dan toxic relationship yang didukung oleh pendekatan sastra: karakter dan karakterisasi, plot, dan setting. Hasil penelitian ini mencapai tema "Obsession and Self Defense in a Toxic Relationship of Sarah Lyu's Novel The Best Lies"

Kata kunci: obsesi, pertahanan diri, toxic relationship

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTELLECTU	UAL PROPERTY STATEMENT	i
TEST FEASIE	BILITY APPROVAL	ii
TERM PAPEI	R VALIDATION PAGE	iii
ACKNOWLE	DGEMENT	iv
ABSTRACT		vi
ABSTRAK		vii
TABLE OF CO	ONTENTS	viii
	: INTRODUCTION	
	l of the Research	
	on of the Problem	
1.3 Limitation	of the Problem	3
	of the Problem	
1.5 Objectives	of the Research	3
1.6 Methods of	the Research	4
1.7 Benefits of	the Research	4
1.8 Systematic	Organization of the Research	5
CHAPTER II:	FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES	7
2.1 Character a	nd Characterization	7
2.1.1 Met	thod Characterization	8
2.1.1.1	Characterization through the Use of Names	8
2.1.1.2	Characterization through Appearance	8
2.1.1.3	Characterization by the Author	8
2.1.1.4	Characterization through Dialogue	9
2.1.1.5	Characterization through Action	10

2.2	Plot			11
	2.2.1	Expo	osition	11
	2.2.2	Com	plication	11
	2.2.3	Crisi	is	11
	2.2.4	Falli	ng Action	12
	2.2.5	Resc	olution	12
2.3	Setting	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		12
	2.3.1	Setti	ng as Background for Action	13
	2.3.2	Setti	ng as Antagonist	13
	2.3.3	Setti	ng as a Means of Creating Appropriate Atmosphere	13
	2.3.4	Setti	ng as a Means of Revealing Character	13
	2.3.5	Setti	ng as a Means of Reinforcing Theme	14
2.4	Psycho	logi <mark>c</mark> a	al Approach	14
	2.4.1	Obse	ession	15
	2.4.2	Theo	ory of Defense Mechanism by Sigmund Freud	16
	2.4	.2.1	Repression	16
	2.4	.2.2	Reaction Formation	17
	2.4	.2.3	Displacement	17
	2.4	.2.4	Fixation	17
	2.4	.2.5	Regression	17
	2.4	.2.6	Projection	18
	2.4	.2.7	Introjection	18
	2.4	.2.8	Sublimation	18
	2.4.3	Toxi	c Relationship	18

CH	APTE	R III: SARAH LYU'S <i>THE BEST LIES</i> LITERARY APPROACH	21
3.1	Charac	ter and Characterization in Sarah Lyu's Novel	21
	3.1.1	Characterization through the Use of Names	21
	3.1.2	Characterization through Appearance	22
	3.1.3	Characterization by the Author	23
	3.1.4	Characterization through Dialogue	24
3. 2	Plot in	Sarah Lyu's Novel	27
	3.2.1	Exposition	27
	3.2.2	Complication	30
	3.2.3	Crisis	33
	3.2.4	Falling Action	35
	3.2.5	Resolution	37
3.3	Setting		39
	3.3.1	Setting as a Means Creating Appropriate Atmosphere	39
СН	APTE	R IV: SARAH LYU'S THE BEST LIESPSYCHOLOGICAL	
		СН	
4.1	Obsess	ion	42
	4.1.1	Remy's Obsession	42
	4.1.2	Elise's Obsession	43
4.2	Self D	efense	46
	4.2.1	Remy's Repression for Having Someone	47
	4.2.2	Remy's Sublimation to Fuel Positive Behaviors	
	4.2.3	Elise's Reaction Formation of Her Background	
	4.2.4	Elise's Regression to Cope with Distress	50
	4.2.5	Elise's Projection Denying Her Thought	51
4.3	Toxic	Relationship	52

CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	57
5.1 CONCLUSION	57
5.2 SUGGESTION	58
REFERENCES	60
SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH	64
POSTER OF THE RESEARCH	65
PRESENTATION SLIDES	66
CURICCULUM VITAE	70
CONTROL BOOK	72