

**LOYALTY AND BETRAYAL THAT CAUSES THE
REVENGE OF THE MAIN CHARACTER IN RENEE
KNIGHT’S NOVEL”THE SECRETARY”**

TERM PAPER

By

INTAN PURWANINGSIH

2016130092



**STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY
2020**

**LOYALTY AND BETRAYAL THAT CAUSES THE
REVENGE OF THE MAIN CHARACTER IN RENEE
KNIGHT'S NOVEL "THE SECRETARY"**

TERM PAPER

Submitted in part-fulfillment of the requirements for obtaining
Sarjana Linguistik (S.Li) degree



By

INTAN PURWANINGSIH

2016130092

**STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY**

2020

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT

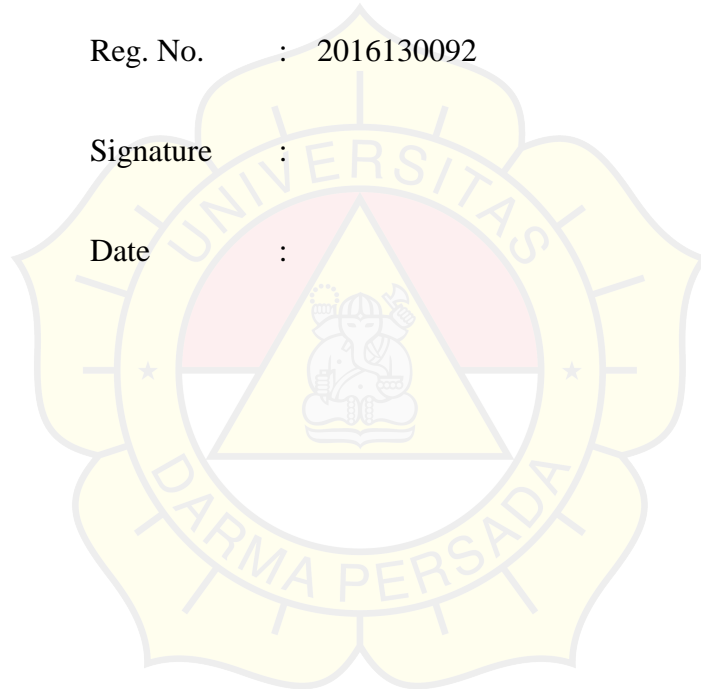
I hereby declare that this term paper is the result of my own academic research under the supervision of Eka Yuniar Ernawati, S.S., M.Si. and Yoga Pratama, S.S., M.Pd., not a plagiarism of someone else's in whole or in part. The contents have become my responsibility and all of the sources quoted from or referred to have been stated correctly based on the actual date and time.

Name : Intan Purwaningsih

Reg. No. : 2016130092

Signature :

Date :



TEST FEASIBILITY VALIDATION

The term paper submitted by:

Name : Intan Purwaningsih
Reg. No. : 2016130092
Study Program : Strata One (S-1) of English Language and Culture
Title of the term paper : Loyalty and Betrayal That Causes The Revenge Of
The Main Character In Renee Knight's Novel "The
Secretary"

has been approved by Advisor, Reader, and Head Department of English Language and Culture to be tested in front of Board of Examiners on August 5 2020 at English Language and Culture Department, Faculty of Language and Culture, University of Darma Persada University, Jakarta.

Advisor : 

Eka Yuniar Ernawati, S.S., M.Si

Reader : 

Yoga Pratama, S.S., M.Pd

Head Board of Examiners : 


Tommy Andrian, S.S., M.Hum

TERM PAPER VALIDATION


The Term Paper on August 5, 2020 has been academically tested and defended in front of

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

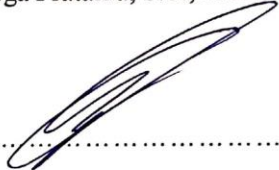
Ones of whom sit as follow

Advisor : 

Eka Yuniar-Ernawati, S.S., M.Si

Reader : 

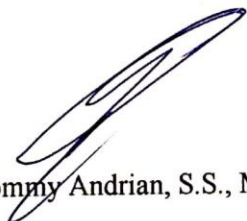
Yoga Pratama, S.S., M.Pd

Head Board of Examiners : 

Tommy Andrian, S.S., M.Hum

Legally validated in Jakarta on August 14, 2020

Head Department of
English Language and Culture


Tommy Andrian, S.S., M.Hum

Dean Faculty of

Language and Culture



Dr. Eko Cahyono

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Praise and very deep gratitude to the Almighty Allah SWT for the abundance of grace, and guidance, mercy, strength, and power of Him that given to the researcher to made this term paper with title be completed properly.

This term paper is submitted to the Strata One English Language and Culture of University of Darma Persada as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for obtaining the Strata One (S-1) degree. The researcher finally managed to finish the term paper.

This term paper would not have finished without contribution from many people and various parties morally and materially, that made researcher finally faced and overcome the difficulties and obstacles well. On this occasion, the researcher intended to express her gratitude and appreciation to a few parties for the assistance, guidance, and encouragement so researcher can finish this term paper as the researcher listed follow.

1. Eka Yuniar Ernawati, S.S., M.Si as the Adviser in writing this term-paper who always given her time and concern to me to finish my term-paper, guide and correct everythings that she knows which is wrong in this term paper.
2. Yoga Pratama, S.S., M.Pd as the Reader of this term paper who always supported and taught me about conducting a term paper from the beginning until finished.
3. Tommy Andrian, S.S., M.Hum as the Head of English Department.
4. Agustinus Hariyana, S.S., M.Si as my Academic Adviser who has guided and helped me patiently in the preparation of my study every semester.
5. All lecturers of English Language and Culture University of Darma Persada who give me a lot of knowledge and learning, intellectual learning, also moral learning.
6. My beloved family who gives me material and moral support, and thank you to my lovely mother, Yuliani Setianingsih who always supports and

takes care of me with patience and pray the best wishes for me. Thank you for loving me all this time.

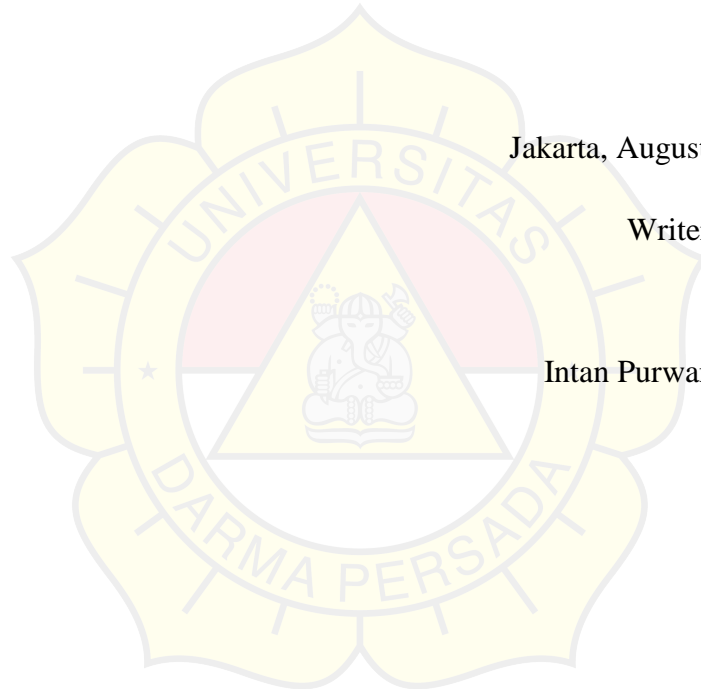
7. My term-paper-mate, Hazimah, Hedian, Anin, who has accompanied me during consultation time and walk together to finish our term paper. Thank you for your company.
8. My precious friends, Agnes, Hazimah, and Misbah, who always support me and bring happiness for my life since I study in UNSADA. Thank you for being my friends who always care and love me until now. Let's keep our friendship until we are getting old!

This term-paper is far from perfection. Suggestions and constructive criticism are welcome.

Jakarta, August 14, 2020

Writer

Intan Purwaningsih



ABSTRACT

Name : Intan Purwaningsih
Reg. No. : 2016130092
Study Program : Strata One (S-1) of English Language and Culture
Title of the term paper : Loyalty and Betrayal That Causes The Revenge of The Main Character In Renee Knight's Novel "The Secretary"

This term-paper discusses about the theme of a novel. Two approaches, intrinsic and extrinsic approaches, are applied to analyze this novel. The concepts that is applied to analyze through intrinsic approach consists of characterization by using showing and telling methods, plot and setting. The concept to analyze through extrinsic approach is loyalty, betrayal, and revenge. This research explains about the loyalty, betrayal, and revenge in one character, Christine Butcher, as well as its relation to other intrinsic elements. In this research, "The Secretary" novel is the primary sources and supported by some of relevant theories, concepts, and definitions which as secondary sources.

Keywords: Loyalty, Betrayal, Revenge, The Secretary.

ABSTRAK

Nama : Intan Purwaningsih
NIM : 2016130092
Program Studi : Strata One (S-1) of English Language and Culture
Judul Skripsi : Loyalty and Betrayal That Causes The Revenge f The Main Character In Renee Knight’s Novel “The Secretary”

Skripsi ini membahas tema sebuah novel. Dua pendekatan, pendekatan intrinsik dan ekstrinsik, digunakan untuk menganalisis novel ini. Konsep-konsep yang digunakan untuk menganalisis melalui pendekatan intrinsik meliputi karakterisasi melalui metode langsung dan tidak langsung, alur dan latar. Konsep untuk menganalisis melalui pendekatan ekstrinsik adalah teori kesetiaan, penghianatan, dan balas dendam. Penelitian ini membahas tentang teori kesetiaan, penghianatan, dan balas endam dalam satu karakter, Christine Butcher, serta kaitannya dengan unsur-unsur intrinsik lainnya. Novel *The Secretary* merupakan sumber primer dalam skripsi ini dan didukung oleh teori-teori, konsep dan definisi terkait yang menjadi sumber sekunder.

Kata kunci: Loyalty, Betrayal, Revenge, *The Secretary*.

TABLE OF CONTENT

INTELLECTUALPROPERTY STATEMENT	i
TEST FEASTBILITY VALIDATION	ii
TERM PAPER VALIDATION PAGE	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
ABSTRACT	vi
ABSTRAK	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Problem	1
1.2 Identification of the Problem	3
1.3 Limitation of the Problem	3
1.4 The Formulation of the Problem	4
1.5 The Objectives of the Research	4
1.6 Methods of the Research	5
1.7 Benefit of the Research	5
1.8 Systematic Organization of the Research	5
CHAPTER 2: FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES	7
2.1 Intrinsic approaches	7
2.1.1 Characterization	7
2.1.2 Plot	10
2.1.3 Setting	11
2.1.4 Theme	12
2.2 Extrinsic approaches	13
2.2.1 Psychology of Literature	13
2.2.2 Personality Psychology	13
2.2.2.1 Behaviorist Theory	14

a.Loyalty	15
b.Betrayal	17
c.Revenge	18

CHAPTER 3: THE SECRETARY NOVEL THROUGH

INTRINSIC APPROACH	20
3.1 Characterization	20
3.1.1 Christine Butcher	20
3.1.2 Mina Appleton	27
3.2 Plot	31
3.2.1 Exposition	31
3.2.2 Complication	32
3.2.3 Crisis	34
3.2.4 Falling Action	35
3.2.5 Resolution	36
3.3 Setting	37
3.3.1 Setting as a Background of Action	37
3.3.2 Setting as an Antagonist	39
3.3.3 Setting as a means of Creating Appropriate Atmosphere	40
3.3.4 Setting as a means of Revealing Character	41
3.3.5 Setting as a means of Reinforcing Theme	42

CHAPTER 4: LOYALTY, BETRAYAL, AND REVENGE CONCEPT

IN RENEE KNIGHT’S NOVEL “THE SECRETARY” 44

4.1 Analysis of Loyalty and Betrayal Concept	44
4.1.1 The Loyalty through Christine Characterization	47
4.1.2 The Betrayal through Christine Characterization	48
4.1.3 The Relation between Christine’s Loyalty, Betrayal to Revenge	49
4.2 The Relation of Loyalty, Betrayal and Revenge to the Plot	51
4.3 The Relation Of Loyalty, Betrayal, and Revenge to the Setting	52

CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION	55
REFERENCES	57
SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH	58
POSTER OF THE RESEARCH	59
PRESENTATION SLIDES	60
CURRICULUM VITAE	63
TOEIC RESULT	
CONTROL BOOK	65

