

REFERENCES

- Aldpour, R., & Eslamiech, R. (2018). Positive Self-Presentation & Negative Other-Presentation in Farsi Translation of Hard Choices. *International Journal of English Language & Translation Studies*, 6(3), 32-40. Retrieved from <http://www.eltjournal.org/archive/value6%20issue3/4-6-3-18.pdf>.
- Andrade, S. R., (2017). Documentary Analysis In Nursing Theses: Data Collection Techniques And Research Methods. *Cogitare Enfirm*, (23)1, e53598
- Arief, F. (1992). Pengantar Metode Penelitian Kualitatif. Surabaya : Usaha Nasional. Retrieved from <http://repo.iain-tulungagung.ac.id/2145/8/Bab%20III.pdf>.
- Arlington National Cemetery. Retrieved from <https://www.arlingtoncemetery.mil/about>
- Aschale, A. (2013). *A Critical Discourse Analysis Of Barack Obama's Speeches Vis-A-Vis Middle East And North Africa*. Dissertation. Addis Ababa University: Addis Ababa, Ethiopia. Retrieved from <https://www.files.ethz.ch>.
- Chomsky, Noam. (1985). *Aspects of the Theory of Syntax*. Cambridge: The M.I.T Press. Retrieved from <http://www.colinphillips.net/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/chomsky1965-ch1.pdf>
- Creswell, J. W. (2012). *Educational Research: Planning, Conducting, and Evaluating Quantitative and Qualitative Research*. Boston: Pearson. Retrieved from <http://repository.unmas.ac.id/medias/journal/EBK-00121.pdf>
- Eriyanto. 2001. *Analisis Wacana: Pengantar Analisis Teks Media*. Yogyakarta : LkiS. Retrieved from https://simdos.unud.ac.id/uploads/file_penelitian_1_dir/0cddec6a13832f6bad2fc313f148cba6.pdf
- Fairclough, N. (1989). *Language and Power*. New York, USA: Longman Inc.
- Fairclough, I., & Fairclough, N. (2012). *Political Discourse Analysis: A method for advanced students*. New York, USA: Routledge. Retrieved from https://www.academia.edu/9072634/Fairclough_I._and_Fairclough_N._2012_.Political_Discourse_Analysis_-_Review
- Fairclough, N. (2013). *Critical Discourse Analysis: The Critical Study of Language* (2nd ed.). New York, USA: Routledge.
- Fairclough, N., & Wodak, R. (1997). Critical Discourse Analysis. In T. van Dijk (Ed.), *Discourse Studies: A Multidisciplinary Introduction*, 2, 258-284.

Retrieved from [http://www.discourses.org/OldArticles/Critical%20Discourse %20Analysis.pdf](http://www.discourses.org/OldArticles/Critical%20Discourse%20Analysis.pdf)

Fatmala, I. (2019). *Critical Discourse Analysis on Ghazwul Fikri Book Written by Abdul Shabur Marzuq*. Undergraduate Term Paper. Universitas Muhammadiyah Sumatera Utara: Medan. Retrieved from <http://repository.umsu.ac.id/>

Hutauruk, B. S. (2019). *The Use of Figurative Languages on the Student's Poetry Semester V at FKIP Universitas HKBP Nommensen*, 9(20), 128-137. Retrieved from <https://journal.ubm.ac.id/index.php/english-language-culture/article/view/1690>.

Inaugural Address by President Joseph R. Biden, Jr. Retrieved from <https://www.whitehouse.gov/briefing-room/speechesremarks/2021/01/20/inaugural-address-by-president-joseph-r-biden-jr/>

Ismail, N. M. (2018). *Cohesion in Foreign Language Writing*, 4(2), 147-156. Retrieved from <http://journal.uin-alauddin.ac.id/index.php/Eternal/article/view/4952>

Kessler, G., Rizzo, S., and Kelly, M. (2021, January 24) Trump's false or misleading claims total 30,573 over 4 years. *The Washington Post*. Retrieved from <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/01/24/trumps-false-or-misleading-claims-total-30573-over-four-years/>

Kothari, C.R. (2004). *Research Methodology: Methods and Techniques* (2nd Edition), New Delhi: New Age International Publishers. Retrieved from [https://www.cusb.ac.in/images/cusbfiles/2020/el/cbs/MCCOM2003C04%20\(Business%20Research%20Methods\)Research_Methodology_C_R_Kothari.pdf](https://www.cusb.ac.in/images/cusbfiles/2020/el/cbs/MCCOM2003C04%20(Business%20Research%20Methods)Research_Methodology_C_R_Kothari.pdf)

Kreidler, C. W. (1998). *Introducing English Semantics*. London & New York: Routledge. Retrieved from https://repository.dinus.ac.id/docs/ajar/English_Semantics_Kreidler.pdf

Ludgi, R. J., Ola, S. S., & Jawa, A. (2021). *Discourse Superstructure Analysis on Covid-19 in Public Spaces in Kupang City*, 5(1), 27-33. Retrieved from <https://ejurnal.undana.ac.id/index.php/AJES/article/view/4621/2762>

McCormick, B., S.J. (January 20, 2021) Joe Biden quoted Augustine in his

- inaugural address. What would the saint think of our politics?. *America The Jesuit Review*. retrieved from <https://www.americamagazine.org/faith/2021/01/20/joebideninauguration-saint-augustine-catholic-239776>
- Mufanti, R., Nimasari, E. P., & Gestanti, R. A. (2017). *Can I Be A Public Speaker?*. Ponorogo: CV. Nata Karya. Retrieved from <http://eprints.umpo.ac.id/3725/>
- Numertayasa, I. W. (2017). Application of Critical Discourse Analysis (CDA) Methods to Improve the Ability of Students Understand Descriptive Text, 1(1), 56-60. Retrieved from <https://ejournal.undiksha.ac.id/index.php/JET/article/view/10085>
- Nurfadilah, A. (2017). A Critical Discourse Analysis of Teun Van Dijk on the Jakarta Post's Editorials "New Year in Singkil" and "Banning Hate Speech". Undergraduate Term Paper. Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta: Jakarta. Retrieved from <https://repository.uinjkt.ac.id/dspace/handle/123456789/35088?mode=full>
- Official portraits of Joe Biden & Barack Obama. Retrieved from www.whitehouse.gov
- Osman, F. A. (2002). *Public Policy Making: Theories And Their Implications In Developing Countries*. University of Dhaka. Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/253836498_Public_Policy_making_Theories_And_Their_Implications_In_Developing_Countries
- Poudel, A. P. (2018). *Academic Writing: Coherence & Cohesion in Parapgraph*. Tribhuvan University: Tribhuvan. Retrieved from https://www.academia.edu/35687243/Academic_writing_Coherence_and_Cohesion_in_Paragraph.
- Rhetoric & Writing Studies of San Diego State University, College of Arts and Letters. Retrieved from <https://rhetoric.sdsu.edu/about/what-is-rhetoric>
- Renaldo, Z. A. (2021). *Presupposition and Ideology: A Critical Discourse Analysis of Joe Biden's Inaugura lSpeech*, 4(3), 497-503. Retrieved from <https://journal.ikipsiliwangi.ac.id/index.php/project/article/view/6781>
- Rohmah, S. N. (2018). *Critical Discourse Analysis of Donald J Trump's Speeches*. Undergraduate Term Paper. Sunan Ampel State University: Surabaya. Retrieved from <http://digilib.uinsby.ac.id/26939/>
- Sage Publications, Inc. (2019). *The Policy Process and Policy Theory*. Retrieved

from https://us.sagepub.com/sites/default/files/upm-assets/93600_book_item_93600.pdf

Sarah, H. (2019). *Critical Discourse Analysis in Donald Trump's Speeches*. Undergraduate Term Paper. State Islamic University of Sultan Thaha Saifuddin: Jambi. Retrieved from <http://repository.uinjambi.ac.id/1919/>

Satya, P. (2021) Populisme Trump dan pudarnya demokrasi ala Amerika. *University of Katolik Parahyangan*. Retrieved from <https://unpar.ac.id/populisme-trump-dan-pudarnya-demokrasi-ala-amerika/>

Second Inauguration Speech by the former President Barack Obama. Retrieved from <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2013/01/21/inaugural-address-president-barack-obama>

Sitompul, Y. E., & Elfrida, R. (2018). *Figure of Speech in the Book of Angka Ende in Toba Bible*, 4(2). Retrieved from www.uhn.ac.id.

Slattery, P. (2019). *Persuasion: An Analysis and Common Frame of References for IS Research*. Monash University: Melbourne. Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/335969699_Persuasion_An_Analysis_and_Common_Frame_of_Reference_for_IS_Research

Smith, F. (1973). *Psycholinguistics and Reading*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Inc.

Stepansky, J. and Newton, C. (January 11, 2021) FBI warns of protests ahead of Biden swearing in: Election news. *Aljazeera*. Retrieved from <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/1/11/dems-up-pressure-toremovetrump-aftercapitol-hill-riot-live>

Sucihati, T. B. (2020). *An Analysis of Lexical and Contextual Meaning on Sport News in Jawa Pos Newspaper (Linguistics Study)*, 4(1), 40-47. Retrieved from <https://jurnal.stkipggritulungagung.ac.id/index.php/bright/article/view/1816>

Sugiyono. (2012). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta. Retrieved from <http://repository.unpas.ac.id/36953/6/9.%20BAB%20III.pdf>

- Suryana, (2010). *Metode Penelitian Model Praktis Penelitian Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif*. Bandung: UPI. Retrieved from https://simdos.unud.ac.id/uploads/file_penelitian_1_dir/23731890cdc8189968cf15105c651573.pdf
- Syukur, D. M. (2017). *Descriptive Analysis of Discourse Deixis Used in Politics*. Undergraduate Term Paper. State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN Salatiga): Salatiga. Retrieved from <http://e-repository.perpus.iainsalatiga.ac.id/2130/>
- Tarigan, Henry Guntur. 1987. *Pengajaran Wacana*. Bandung: Angkasa.
- The definition of lexicon. (n.d.). Oxford Learner's Dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/english/lexicon?q=lexicon>
- The official biography of President Joe Biden. Retrieved from www.whitehouse.gov
- Turek, B. G. (2017). The Interdependence Between Attribution and Second Language Attainments in Secondary School Students. *Journal of Education Culture and Society*, (1), 109-123. Retrieved from <https://jecs.pl/index.php/jecs/article/view/10.15503jecs20171.109.124>
- Vaara, Eero. (2015). Critical discourse analysis as methodology in Strategy as Practice research. Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/290653960_Critical_discourse_analysis_as_methodology_in_strategy-as-practice_research (Accessed 15 July 2021)
- Van Dijk, T. A. (1977). *Semantic Macro-Structures and Knowledge Frames in Discourse Comprehension*. Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam. Retrieved from <http://www.discourses.org/OldArticles/Semantic%20MacroStructures%20and%20Knowledge%20Frames%20in%20Discourse%20Comprehension.pdf>
- Van Dijk, T. A. (1980). *Macrostructures: An Interdisciplinary Study of Global Structures in Discourse, Interaction, and Cognition*. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publisher. Retrieved from <http://www.discourses.org/OldBooks/Teun%20A%20van%20Dijk%20-%20Macrostructures.pdf>
- Van Dijk, A. T. A. (1988). *News as discourse*. New York: Lawrence Erlbaum.

- Retrieved from <http://www.discourses.org/OldBooks/Teun%20A%20van%20Dijk%20-%20News%20as%20Discourse.pdf>
- Van Dijk, T. A. (1993). *Principles of Critical Discourse Analysis*. *Discourse & Society*, 4(2), 249-283. Retrieved from <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0957926593004002006>
- Van Dijk, T. A. (1995). Discourse semantics and ideology. *Discourse & Society*, 6(2), 243-289. Retrieved from <http://www.discourses.org/OldArticles/Discourse%20semantics%20and%20ideology.pdf>
- Van Dijk, T. A. (1997). *Ideology and Discourse: A Multidisciplinary Introduction*. Barcelona: Pompeu Fabra University. Retrieved from <http://www.discourses.org/UnpublishedArticles/Ideology%20and%20discourse.pdf>
- Van Dijk, T. A. (2004) *Text and Context of Parliamentary Debates in P. Bayley* (ed.) *Crosscultural Perspective on Parliamentary Discourse*, 339–372. Retrieved from <http://www.discourses.org/OldArticles/Text%20and%20context%20of%20parliamentary%20debates.pdf>
- Van Dijk, T. A. (2006). Discourse and manipulation. *Discourse & Society*, 17(3), 359–383. Retrieved from <http://www.discourses.org/OldArticles/Discourse%20and%20manipulation.pdf>
- Widiastuti, N. P. S. (2020). *A Critical Discourse Analysis of Mohamad Nasir's Speech*, 19(2), 251-282. Retrieved from <http://journal.unj.ac.id/unj/index.php/bahtera/article/view/14840>
- Wiguna, R. F. G. (2019). *Critical Discourse Analysis of Ideology and Political Stance of Jakarta Post on Their Editorial News about Muslims and Islam in Socio Political Context*. Magister Thesis. Universitas Sanata Dharma: Yogyakarta. Retrieved from https://repository.usd.ac.id/34747/2/156332024_full.pdf
- Young, Zolan. K., Tavernise, S., & Rosenberg, M. (2021, January 6). *Trump Supporters Gather in Washington to Protest the Certification of Biden's Victory*. Retrieved from <https://www.nytimes.com/2021/01/06/us/politics/trump-supporters-gather-in-washington-to-protest-the-certification-of-biden-s-victory.html>