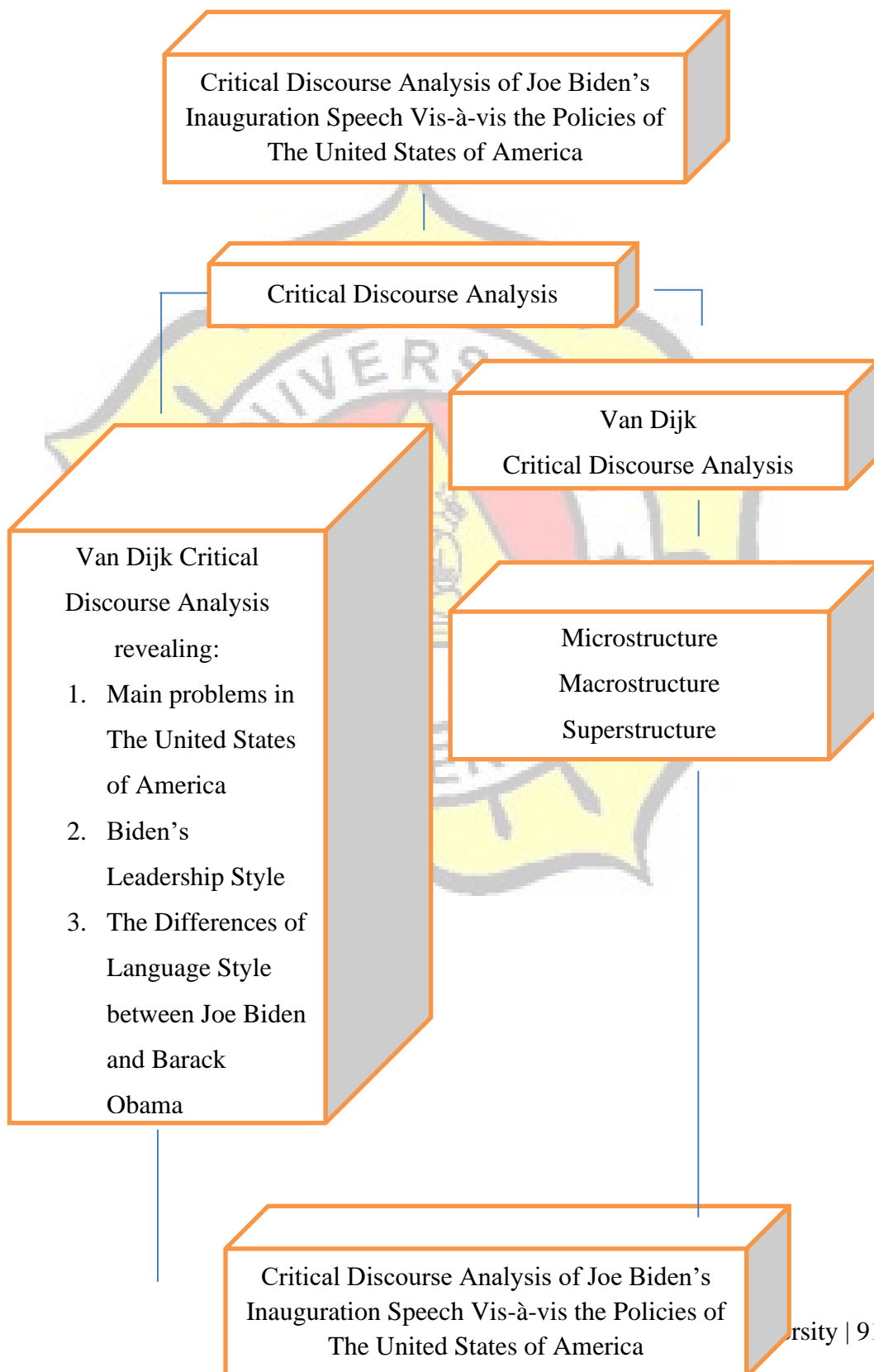


**APPENDIX 1**  
**SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH**



## APPENDIX 2

### POSTER OF THE RESEARCH

#### CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS OF JOE BIDEN'S INAUGURATION SPEECH VIS-A-VIS THE POLICIES OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

University of Darma Persada  
Jakarta, Indonesia



This term paper works on the critical discourse analysis of President Joe Biden's inauguration speech to reveal what the implicit meanings are based on more academical perspectives through descriptive qualitative research method. Van Dijk Critical Discourse Analysis is applied as the approach to frame the analyses. As revealed in the analyses, President Joe Biden places domestic issues as the first priority to restore instead of international issues with percentage ratio of 70%:30%. Unity and domestic security and stability against of democracy problems are implicitly claimed as the priorities to be restored and to be maintained. Followed by the problems in justice, humanity, tolerance, and public trust, they are coming into his mind to be resolved. The way he leads the nation is considering humanistic approach. Furthermore, the analyses reveal the characteristic of his language style in which his styles are more composed and businesslike in expressing utterances which is not too hyperbole unlike Barack Obama's. President Joe Biden mostly applies repetition and alliteration as the figures of speech to emphasize his messages. According to the analyses, it can be a recommendation for linguistics students to apply Van Dijk Critical Discourse Analysis as one of approaches to examine implicit meanings of speech in order to be more academic in interpretation.



**Ade Prasetyo**  
*Sarjana Linguistik*

*"Language has a power to empower people"*



**INTRODUCTION** Interpreting the implicit meaning of speech spoken by a president is potentially disrupted by subjective matters. Critical Discourse Analysis (henceforth CDA) is to uncover the silent meaning based on the aspects of linguistics. Hence, it is expected to be a good reference for people to deepen knowledge on how to comprehend the implicit meaning properly.

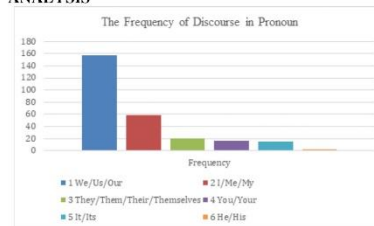
**OBJECTIVE OF THE RESEARCH** To reveal the main problems that President Biden resolves, his leadership style, and the differences of his language style with Barack Obama.

**RESEARCH METHOD** Descriptive qualitative method is applied in this research with the theory of Van Dijk critical discourse analysis to reveal the objective of the research.

#### CONCLUSION

The momentum for him to lead the nation, to resolve the domestic problems first rather than dealing with international issues. He knows what the priorities are, uniting the people of the United States of America and securing the national stability in humanity and political problems. Preferring emotional attachment, being open minded president, composed and persuasive commander, embracing people without any exception, being responsible for every word he comes out, being a humanist president, being a good listener president, and prioritizing action rather than promises, that is exactly who President Joe Biden is. The characteristics of his utterances are clear, brief, and more composed. Hence, the utterances in his speech is shorter than the former President Obama's. Barack Obama has a speech style in which each utterance is more complex structurally.

#### ANALYSIS



The leadership style of President Joe Biden is revealed from the use of discourse in pronoun.

#### VAN DIJK CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS

1. Macrostructure reveals the main problems as his priorities to be resolved.
2. Microstructure & Superstructure reveal Joe Biden's leadership style and the difference of language style between Joe Biden and Barack Obama.

#### REFERENCES

Van Dijk, T. A. (1980). *Macrostructures: An Interdisciplinary Study of Global Structures in Discourse, Interaction, and Cognition*. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Publisher. Retrieved from <http://www.discourses.org/iJMLBooks/Item%20A%20van%20Dijk%20-%20Macrostructures.pdf>

Van Dijk, T. A. (1993). *Principles of Critical Discourse Analysis*. *Discourse & Society*, 4(2), 249-283. Retrieved from <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/0957926993004002006>

**APPENDIX 3**  
**PRESENTATION SLIDES**



**CRITICAL DISCOURSE ANALYSIS OF JOE BIDEN'S  
INAUGURATION SPEECH VIS-À-VIS THE POLICIES  
OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA**



**Ade Prasetyo**



2018130016

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT PROGRAM**


**DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY**

**JAKARTA 2022**


**Gratitude to :**



**Examiner**  
Nurul Fitriani, S.S., M.Hum.



**The Head of Board Examiner**  
Dr. Yoga Pratama, M. Pd.



**Advisor**  
Fridolini, S.S., M.Hum.

## BACKGROUND OF THE PROBLEM

Speech spoken by a president has a significant influence in driving people. Movement affected by president's speech does not depend on the meaning of what the literal meaning is, however it is affected by the implicit meanings of the speech. To interpret the silent meanings, there are linguistics aspects that can be analyzed to uncover them through critical discourse analysis.



Universitas  
Darma  
Persada

## IDENTIFICATION OF THE PROBLEM

I identify comprehending the silent meaning of the text will be potentially disrupted by the subjective matters of the readers about the speaker or about the writer of the text. That matters will create any commotion affected by public reactions to respond either in pros or cons of Joe Biden's inauguration speech.



Universitas  
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Persada

## FORMULATION OF THE PROBLEM

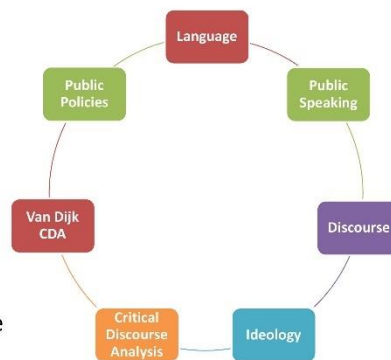
1. What matters does President Joe Biden bring into his priorities to be resolved?
2. How are the leadership styles of Joe Biden of being the President of The United States of America?
3. How does President Joe Biden differentiate his presidency from Barack Obama through the style of language compared to Obama's second inauguration speeches since they are coming from the same party that potentially having the same ideology and interest?

## FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES

I apply Van Dijk Critical Discourse Analysis  
To reveal the formulation of the problem  
Including:

1. Microstructure
2. Macrostructure
3. Superstructure

Van Dijk (1993) explains that critical discourse analysis is to uncover the motive of the text.



## METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

### Qualitative Descriptive Method

1. Obtaining the official script
2. Verifying the official script
3. Highlighting the data in the script by giving a code for each category
4. Analyzing the categorized data

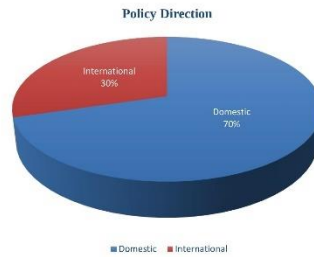


# Research Finding and Analysis



# DATA ANALYSIS

Policy Direction revealed through microstructure of Van Dijk CDA in the use of scope discourse:



# DATA ANALYSIS

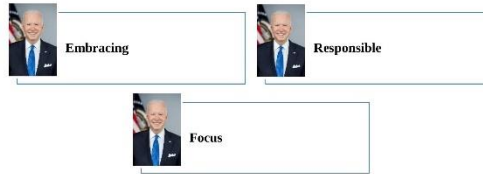
The matters revealed through the thematic of macrostructure of Van Dijk CDA:





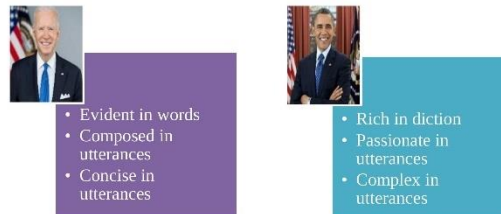
# DATA ANALYSIS

The leadership style of President Joe Biden revealed through the microstructure and superstructure of Van Dijk CDA:



# DATA ANALYSIS

The differences of the language styles between President Joe Biden and the former President Barack Obama revealed through the microstructure and superstructure of Van Dijk CDA:





## CONCLUSION



1

Resolving the domestic problems first rather than dealing with international issues, President Joe Biden places it as the priority. Unity and democracy are the main matters President Joe Biden restores, uniting the people of The United States of America and securing the national stability in humanity and political problems. Hence, The United States of America under his presidency is led with the more democratic policies concerning about uniting the nation.

2

President Joe Biden is very careful in expressing his ideas in order not to hurt his opponent, he embraces all American as a family. Preferring emotional attachment, being open minded president, composed and persuasive commander, embracing people without any exception, being responsible for every word he comes out, being a humanist president, being a good listener president, and prioritizing action rather than promises, that is exactly who President Joe Biden is.

## CONCLUSION




3

Coming from the same party does not make them having the same characteristics in their language styles. They stand with their uniqueness as the orators. President Joe Biden prefers the clarity of his messages while the former President Barack Obama puts hyperbole and complexed structure in his messages.

# APPENDIX 4

## TOEIC CERTIFICATE



**LISTENING AND READING**  
**OFFICIAL INSTITUTIONAL SCORE REPORT**

<p><b>NAME</b> Ade Prasetyo</p> <p><b>IDENTIFICATION NUMBER</b> 3327141412920001</p> <p><b>DATE OF BIRTH</b> 1992/12/14</p> <p><b>TEST DATE</b> 2022/01/15</p> <p><b>VALID UNTIL</b> 2024/01/15</p>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-bottom: 10px;"> <p style="text-align: center; background-color: #4a7ebb; color: white; padding: 2px;"><b>LISTENING</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Your score <span style="font-size: 24px; font-weight: bold;">390</span></p> <p style="text-align: center;">5 <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 495</p> </div> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p style="text-align: center; background-color: #4a7ebb; color: white; padding: 2px;"><b>READING</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Your score <span style="font-size: 24px; font-weight: bold;">295</span></p> <p style="text-align: center;">5 <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 495</p> </div>	<div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 10px; width: 60px; margin: 0 auto;"> <p style="font-weight: bold; margin: 0;">TOTAL SCORE</p> <p style="font-size: 36px; font-weight: bold; margin: 0;">685</p> </div>
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**Client/Institution Name: Putra Pratama Raya, PT**

PT International Test Center, Plaza Sentral, 17th Floor, Jl. Jend. Sudirman, Kay 47, Jakarta, Indonesia 12930

Copyright © 2015 by Educational Testing Service. All rights reserved. ETS, the ETS logos, and TOEIC are registered trademarks of Educational Testing Service.

This score report is intended for use only by the institution which sponsored the test administration.

<p style="text-align: center; background-color: #4a7ebb; color: white; padding: 2px;"><b>LISTENING</b></p> <p>Your scaled score is close to 400. Test takers who score around 400 typically have the following strengths:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>They can infer the central idea, purpose, and basic context of short spoken exchanges across a broad range of vocabulary, even when conversational responses are indirect or not easy to predict.</li> <li>They can infer the central idea, purpose, and basic context of extended spoken texts across a broad range of vocabulary. They can do this even when the information is not supported by repetition or paraphrase and when it is necessary to connect information across the text.</li> <li>They can understand details in short spoken exchanges, even when negative constructions are present, when the language is syntactically complex, or when difficult vocabulary is used.</li> <li>They can understand details in extended spoken texts, even when it is necessary to connect information across the text and when this information is not supported by repetition. They can understand details when the information is paraphrased or when negative constructions are present.</li> </ul> <p>To see weaknesses typical of test takers who score around 400, see the "Proficiency Description Table."</p>	<p style="text-align: center; background-color: #4a7ebb; color: white; padding: 2px;"><b>READING</b></p> <p>Your scaled score is between 250 and 350. Test takers who score around 250 typically have the following strengths:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>They can make simple inferences based on a limited amount of text.</li> <li>They can locate the correct answer to a factual question when the language of the text matches the information that is required. They can sometimes answer a factual question when the answer is a simple paraphrase of the information in the text.</li> <li>They can sometimes connect information within one or two sentences.</li> <li>They can understand easy vocabulary, and they can sometimes understand medium-level vocabulary.</li> <li>They can understand common, rule-based grammatical structures. They can make correct grammatical choices, even when other features of language, such as difficult vocabulary or the need to connect information, are present.</li> </ul> <p>To see weaknesses typical of test takers who score around 250, see the "Proficiency Description Table." If your performance is closer to 350, you should also review the descriptors for test takers who score around 350.</p>
<p><b>ABILITIES MEASURED</b></p> <p style="font-size: 8px;"><b>PERCENT CORRECT OF ABILITIES MEASURED</b></p> <p style="font-size: 8px;">Your Percentage</p> <p style="font-size: 8px;">0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%</p>	<p><b>ABILITIES MEASURED</b></p> <p style="font-size: 8px;"><b>PERCENT CORRECT OF ABILITIES MEASURED</b></p> <p style="font-size: 8px;">Your Percentage</p> <p style="font-size: 8px;">0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%</p>

Can infer gist, purpose and basic context based on information that is explicitly stated in short spoken texts	91	0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%
Can infer gist, purpose and basic context based on information that is explicitly stated in extended spoken texts	88	0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%
Can understand details in short spoken texts	82	0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%
Can understand details in extended spoken texts	69	0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%
Can make inferences based on information in written texts	68	0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%
Can locate and understand specific information in written texts	68	0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%
Can connect information across multiple sentences in a single written text and across texts	55	0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%
Can understand vocabulary in written texts	66	0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%
Can understand grammar in written texts	66	0% <span style="display: inline-block; width: 100px; height: 10px; background: linear-gradient(to right, black 50%, white 50%);"></span> 100%

\* Proficiency Description Table can be found on our web site, [www.ets.org/toEIC](http://www.ets.org/toEIC)

**HOW TO READ YOUR SCORE REPORT:**

**Percent Correct of Abilities Measured:**  
Percentage of items you answered correctly on this test form for each one of the Abilities Measured. Your performance on questions testing these abilities cannot be compared to the performance of test-takers who take other forms or to your own performance on other test forms.

**Note:** TOEIC scores more than two years old cannot be reported or validated.

APPENDIX 5  
CERTIFICATES







## E - SERTIFIKAT

Diberikan kepada :

*Ade Prasetyo*

Atas Partisipasinya Sebagai Peserta Kuliah Umum : “Adab Kesantunan Dalam Perkuliahan Daring  
(Pragmatic and Sociolinguistic of Politeness)”

Yang diselenggarakan Oleh  
Program Studi Bahasa dan Kebudayaan Inggris (S1)  
Dan Bahasa Inggris (D3)

Jakarta, 2 Desember 2020

Ketua Penyelenggara

Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd

Dekan Fakultas Sastra

Dr. Eko Cahyono, M.eng



**Unsada**

Universitas Darma Persada

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Webinar  
**Monozukuri**  
HORENSO

TOYOTA  
**Berbagi**  
Bersama Membangun Indonesia

## SERTIFIKAT

Diberikan Kepada:

*ADE PRASETIO*

Atas partisipasinya sebagai :

**PESERTA**





Dalam kegiatan Webinar Monozukuri bertema HORENSO  
“Monozukuri Kunci Efisiensi & Produktivitas Jepang”,  
diselenggarakan pada tanggal 18 Mei 2020.


Rektor Unsada

Dr. Tri Mardjoko, S.E., M.A.

**APPENDIX 6**  
**TERM-PAPER COUNSELLING FORM**

Nama Mahasiswa : Ade Prasetio  
 Dosen Pembimbing : Fridolini, S.S., M.Hum.  
 Judul Skripsi : Critical Discourse Analysis of Joe Biden's Inauguration  
 Speech vis-a-vis the Policies of the United States of  
 America  
 Mulai Bimbingan : 19 Oktober 2021  
 Tahun Akademik : 2021/2022

No.	Day/Date	Supervisor's Notes	Signature
1.	Selasa/ 19 Oktober 2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Menentukan formulasi masalah penelitian.</li> <li>- Mencari penelitian sebelumnya yang terkait dengan judul penelitian.</li> </ul>	
2.	Selasa/ 26 Oktober 2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Presentasi penelitian sebelumnya untuk mengetahui Langkah-langkah penulisan skripsi.</li> <li>- Menentukan teori-teori untuk menganalisis data-data penelitian sesuai formulasi masalah.</li> </ul>	
3.	Minggu/ 5 Desember 2021	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Merevisi penulisan kutipan</li> <li>- Merevisi penulisan metode penelitian</li> <li>- Merevisi penulisan analisis</li> </ul>	
4.	Sabtu/ 15 Januari 2022	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Merapihkan susunan penulisan analisis dengan menambahkan sub-chapter teori Van Dijk critical discourse analisis pada masing-</li> </ul>	

		masing sub-chapter 4.1, 4.2, dan 4.3 - Merevisi penulisan pada bab kesimpulan	
5.	Sabtu/ 22 Januari 2022	- Memeriksa penulisan keseluruhan dalam skripsi.	

Jakarta, 25 Januari 2022

Menyetujui:  
Dosen Pembimbing

  
Fridolini, S.S., M.Hum.

Mengetahui:

Ketua Program Studi

Pembimbing Akademik

S-1 Bahasa dan Kebudayaan Inggris



Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd.



Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd.

## **APPENDIX 7**

### **THE OFFICIAL BIOGRAPHY OF PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN**

President Biden represented Delaware for 36 years in the U.S. Senate before becoming the 47th Vice President of the United States. As President, Biden will restore America's leadership and build our communities back better. Joseph Robinette Biden, Jr. was born in Scranton, Pennsylvania, the first of four children of Catherine Eugenia Finnegan Biden and Joseph Robinette Biden, Sr. In 1953, the Biden family moved to Claymont, Delaware. President Biden graduated from the University of Delaware and Syracuse Law School and served on the New Castle County Council.

#### **JOE BIDEN'S FAMILY**

At age 29, President Biden became one of the youngest people ever elected to the United States Senate. Just weeks after his Senate election, tragedy struck the Biden family when his wife Neilia and daughter Naomi were killed, and sons Hunter and Beau were critically injured, in an auto accident.

Biden was sworn into the U.S. Senate at his sons' hospital bedsides and began commuting from Wilmington to Washington every day, first by car, and then by train, in order to be with his family. He would continue to do so throughout his time in the Senate. Biden married Jill Jacobs in 1977, and in 1980, their family was complete with the birth of Ashley Blazer Biden. A lifelong educator, Jill earned her doctorate in education and returned to teaching as an English professor at a community college in Virginia. Beau Biden, Attorney General of Delaware and Joe Biden's eldest son, passed away in 2015 after battling brain cancer with the same integrity, courage, and strength he demonstrated every day of his life. Beau's fight with cancer inspires the mission of President Biden's life — ending cancer as we know it.

A young Beau, Ashley, and Hunter Biden

A LEADER IN THE SENATE



As a Senator from Delaware for 36 years, President Biden established himself as a leader in facing some of our nation's most important domestic and international challenges. As Chairman or Ranking Member of the Senate Judiciary Committee for 16 years, Biden is widely recognized for his work writing and spearheading the Violence Against Women Act the landmark legislation that strengthens penalties for violence against women, creates unprecedented resources for survivors of assault, and changes the national dialogue on domestic and sexual assault.

As Chairman or Ranking Member of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee for 12 years, Biden played a pivotal role in shaping U.S. foreign policy. He was at the forefront of issues and legislation related to terrorism, weapons of mass destruction, post-Cold War Europe, the Middle East, Southwest Asia, and ending apartheid. "America is an idea. An idea that is stronger than any army, bigger than any ocean, more powerful than any dictator or tyrant. It gives hope to the most desperate people on earth, it guarantees that everyone is treated with dignity and gives hate no safe harbor. It instills in every person in this country the belief that no matter where you start in life, there's nothing you can't achieve if you work at it. That's what we believe."

JOE BIDEN, APRIL 25, 2019

THE 47TH VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

As Vice President, Biden continued his leadership on important issues facing the nation and represented our country abroad. Vice President Biden convened sessions of the President's Cabinet, led interagency efforts, and worked with Congress in his fight to raise the living standards of middle-class Americans, reduce gun violence, address violence against women, and end cancer as we know it. Biden helped President Obama pass and then oversaw the implementation of the Recovery Act — the biggest economic recovery plan in the history of the nation and our biggest and strongest commitment to clean energy. The President's plan prevented another Great Depression, created and saved millions of jobs, and led to 75 uninterrupted months of job growth by the end of the administration. And Biden did it all with less than 1% in waste, abuse, or fraud — the most efficient

government program in our country's history.

President Obama and Vice President Biden also secured the passage of the Affordable Care Act, which reduced the number of uninsured Americans by 20 million by the time they left office and banned insurance companies from denying coverage due to pre-existing conditions. He served as the point person for U.S. diplomacy throughout the Western Hemisphere, strengthened relationships with our allies both in Europe and the Asia-Pacific, and led the effort to bring 150,000 troops home from Iraq.

In a ceremony at the White House, President Obama awarded Biden the Presidential Medal of Freedom with Distinction — the nation's highest civilian honor. Barack Obama announces Biden as his vice-presidential running mate in Springfield, Illinois

#### A NEW CHAPTER

After leaving the White House, the Bidens continued their efforts to expand opportunity for every American with the creation of the Biden Foundation, the Biden Cancer Initiative, the Penn Biden Center for Diplomacy and Global Engagement, and the Biden Institute at the University of Delaware.

On April 25, 2019, Biden announced his candidacy for President of the United States. Biden's candidacy was built from the beginning around 3 pillars: the battle for the soul of our nation, the need to rebuild our middle class — the backbone of our country, and a call for unity, to act as One America. It was a message that would only gain more resonance in 2020 as we confront a pandemic, an economic crisis, urgent calls for racial justice, and the existential threat of climate change.

**APPENDIX 8**  
**THE OFFICIAL TRANSCRIPT OF PRESIDENT JOE BIDEN'S**  
**INAUGURATION SPEECH**

THE PRESIDENT: Chief Justice Roberts, Vice President Harris, Speaker Pelosi, Leader Schumer, Leader McConnell, Vice President Pence, distinguished guests, and my fellow Americans.

This is America's day.

This is democracy's day.

A day of history and hope.

Of renewal and resolve.

Through a crucible for the ages America has been tested anew and America has risen to the challenge.

Today, we celebrate the triumph not of a candidate, but of a cause, the cause of democracy.

The will of the people has been heard and the will of the people has been heeded.

We have learned again that democracy is precious.

Democracy is fragile.

And at this hour, my friends, democracy has prevailed.

So now, on this hallowed ground where just days ago violence sought to shake this Capitol's very foundation, we come together as one nation, under God, indivisible, to carry out the peaceful transfer of power as we have for more than two centuries.

We look ahead in our uniquely American way – restless, bold, optimistic – and set our sights on the nation we know we can be and we must be.

I thank my predecessors of both parties for their presence here.

I thank them from the bottom of my heart.

You know the resilience of our Constitution and the strength of our nation.

As does President Carter, who I spoke to last night but who cannot be with us today, but whom we salute for his lifetime of service.

I have just taken the sacred oath each of these patriots took — an oath first sworn by George Washington.

But the American story depends not on any one of us, not on some of us, but on all of us.

On “We the People” who seek a more perfect Union.

This is a great nation and we are a good people.

Over the centuries through storm and strife, in peace and in war, we have come so far. But we still have far to go.

We will press forward with speed and urgency, for we have much to do in this winter of peril and possibility.

Much to repair.

Much to restore.

Much to heal.

Much to build.

And much to gain.

Few periods in our nation's history have been more challenging or difficult than the one we're in now.

A once-in-a-century virus silently stalks the country.

It's taken as many lives in one year as America lost in all of World War II.

Millions of jobs have been lost.

Hundreds of thousands of businesses closed.

A cry for racial justice some 400 years in the making moves us. The dream of justice for all will be deferred no longer.

A cry for survival comes from the planet itself. A cry that can't be any more desperate or any more clear.

And now, a rise in political extremism, white supremacy, domestic terrorism that we must confront and we will defeat. (1CO)

To overcome these challenges – to restore the soul and to secure the future of America – requires more than words.

It requires that most elusive of things in a democracy:

Unity.

Unity.

In another January in Washington, on New Year's Day 1863, Abraham Lincoln signed the Emancipation Proclamation.

When he put pen to paper, the President said, "If my name ever goes down into history it will be for this act and my whole soul is in it."

My whole soul is in it.

Today, on this January day, my whole soul is in this:

Bringing America together.

Uniting our people.

And uniting our nation.

I ask every American to join me in this cause.

Uniting to fight the common foes we face:

Anger, resentment, hatred.

Extremism, lawlessness, violence.

Disease, joblessness, hopelessness.

With unity we can do great things. Important things.

We can right wrongs.

We can put people to work in good jobs.

We can teach our children in safe schools.

We can overcome this deadly virus.

We can reward work, rebuild the middle class, and make health care secure for all.

We can deliver racial justice.

We can make America, once again, the leading force for good in the world.

I know speaking of unity can sound to some like a foolish fantasy.

I know the forces that divide us are deep and they are real.

But I also know they are not new.

Our history has been a constant struggle between the American ideal that we are all created equal and the harsh, ugly reality that racism, nativism, fear, and demonization have long torn us apart.

The battle is perennial.

Victory is never assured.

Through the Civil War, the Great Depression, World War, 9/11, through struggle, sacrifice, and setbacks, our “better angels” have always prevailed.

In each of these moments, enough of us came together to carry all of us forward.

And, we can do so now.

History, faith, and reason show the way, the way of unity.

We can see each other not as adversaries but as neighbors.



We can treat each other with dignity and respect.

We can join forces, stop the shouting, and lower the temperature.

For without unity, there is no peace, only bitterness and fury.

No progress, only exhausting outrage.

No nation, only a state of chaos.

This is our historic moment of crisis and challenge, and unity is the path forward.

And, we must meet this moment as the United States of America.

If we do that, I guarantee you, we will not fail.

We have never, ever, ever failed in America when we have acted together.

And so today, at this time and in this place, let us start afresh.

All of us.

Let us listen to one another.

Hear one another.

See one another.

Show respect to one another.

Politics need not be a raging fire destroying everything in its path.

Every disagreement doesn't have to be a cause for total war.

And, we must reject a culture in which facts themselves are manipulated and even manufactured.

My fellow Americans, we have to be different than this.

America has to be better than this.

And, I believe America is better than this.

Just look around.

Here we stand, in the shadow of a Capitol dome that was completed amid the Civil War, when the Union itself hung in the balance.

Yet we endured and we prevailed.

Here we stand looking out to the great Mall where Dr. King spoke of his dream.

Here we stand, where 108 years ago at another inaugural, thousands of protestors tried to block brave women from marching for the right to vote.

Today, we mark the swearing-in of the first woman in American history elected to national office – Vice President Kamala Harris.

Don't tell me things can't change.

Here we stand across the Potomac from Arlington National Cemetery, where heroes who gave the last full measure of devotion rest in eternal peace.

And here we stand, just days after a riotous mob thought they could use violence to silence the will of the people, to stop the work of our democracy, and to drive us from this sacred ground.

That did not happen.

It will never happen.

Not today.

Not tomorrow.

Not ever.

To all those who supported our campaign I am humbled by the faith you have placed in us.

To all those who did not support us, let me say this: Hear me out as we move forward. Take a measure of me and my heart.

And if you still disagree, so be it.

That's democracy. That's America. The right to dissent peaceably, within the guardrails of our Republic, is perhaps our nation's greatest strength.

Yet hear me clearly: Disagreement must not lead to disunion.

And I pledge this to you: I will be a President for all Americans.

I will fight as hard for those who did not support me as for those who did.

Many centuries ago, Saint Augustine, a saint of my church, wrote that a people was a multitude defined by the common objects of their love.

What are the common objects we love that define us as Americans?

I think I know.

Opportunity.

Security.

Liberty.

Dignity.

Respect.

Honor.

And, yes, the truth.

Recent weeks and months have taught us a painful lesson.

There is truth and there are lies.

Lies told for power and for profit.

And each of us has a duty and responsibility, as citizens, as Americans, and especially as leaders – leaders who have pledged to honor our Constitution and protect our nation — to defend the truth and to defeat the lies.

I understand that many Americans view the future with some fear and trepidation.

I understand they worry about their jobs, about taking care of their families, about what comes next.

I get it.

But the answer is not to turn inward, to retreat into competing factions, distrusting those who don't look like you do, or worship the way you do, or don't get their news from the same sources you do.

We must end this uncivil war that pits red against blue, rural versus urban, conservative versus liberal.

We can do this if we open our souls instead of hardening our hearts.

If we show a little tolerance and humility.

If we're willing to stand in the other person's shoes just for a moment. Because here is the thing about life: There is no accounting for what fate will deal you.

There are some days when we need a hand.

There are other days when we're called on to lend one.

That is how we must be with one another.

And, if we are this way, our country will be stronger, more prosperous, more ready for the future.

My fellow Americans, in the work ahead of us, we will need each other.

We will need all our strength to persevere through this dark winter.

We are entering what may well be the toughest and deadliest period of the virus.

We must set aside the politics and finally face this pandemic as one nation.

I promise you this: as the Bible says weeping may endure for a night but joy cometh in the morning.

We will get through this, together

The world is watching today.

So here is my message to those beyond our borders: America has been tested and we have come out stronger for it.

We will repair our alliances and engage with the world once again.

Not to meet yesterday's challenges, but today's and tomorrow's.

We will lead not merely by the example of our power but by the power of our example.

We will be a strong and trusted partner for peace, progress, and security.

We have been through so much in this nation.

And, in my first act as President, I would like to ask you to join me in a moment of silent prayer to remember all those we lost this past year to the pandemic.

To those 400,000 fellow Americans – mothers and fathers, husbands and wives, sons and daughters, friends, neighbors, and co-workers.

We will honor them by becoming the people and nation we know we can and should be.

Let us say a silent prayer for those who lost their lives, for those they left behind, and for our country.

Amen.

This is a time of testing.

We face an attack on democracy and on truth.

A raging virus.

Growing inequity.

The sting of systemic racism.

A climate in crisis.

America's role in the world.

Any one of these would be enough to challenge us in profound ways.

But the fact is we face them all at once, presenting this nation with the gravest of responsibilities.

Now we must step up.

All of us.

It is a time for boldness, for there is so much to do.

And, this is certain.

We will be judged, you and I, for how we resolve the cascading crises of our era.

Will we rise to the occasion?

Will we master this rare and difficult hour?

Will we meet our obligations and pass along a new and better world for our children?

I believe we must and I believe we will.

And when we do, we will write the next chapter in the American story.



It's a story that might sound something like a song that means a lot to me.

It's called "American Anthem" and there is one verse stands out for me:

"The work and prayers  
of centuries have brought us to this day  
What shall be our legacy?  
What will our children say?...  
Let me know in my heart  
When my days are through  
America  
America  
I gave my best to you."

Let us add our own work and prayers to the unfolding story of our nation.

If we do this then when our days are through our children and our children's children will say of us they gave their best.

They did their duty.

They healed a broken land.

My fellow Americans, I close today where I began, with a sacred oath.

Before God and all of you I give you my word.

I will always level with you.

I will defend the Constitution.

I will defend our democracy.

I will defend America.

I will give my all in your service thinking not of power, but of possibilities.

Not of personal interest, but of the public good.

And together, we shall write an American story of hope, not fear.

Of unity, not division.

Of light, not darkness.

An American story of decency and dignity.

Of love and of healing.

Of greatness and of goodness.

May this be the story that guides us.

The story that inspires us.

The story that tells ages yet to come that we answered the call of history.

We met the moment.

That democracy and hope, truth and justice, did not die on our watch but thrived.

That our America secured liberty at home and stood once again as a beacon to the world.

That is what we owe our forebearers, one another, and generations to follow.

So, with purpose and resolve we turn to the tasks of our time.

Sustained by faith.

Driven by conviction.

And, devoted to one another and to this country we love with all our hearts.

May God bless America and may God protect our troops.

Thank you, America.

END

12:13 pm EST

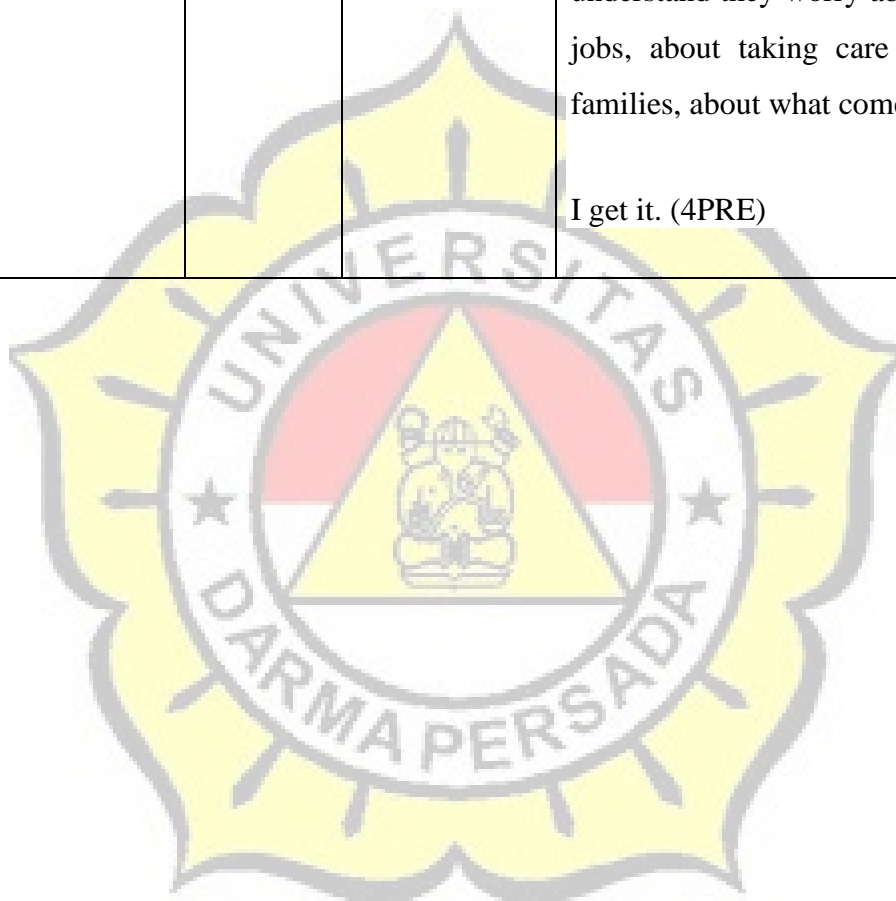
**APPENDIX 9**  
**SEMANTICS OF MICROSTRUCTURE OF JOE BIDEN'S**  
**INAUGURATION SPEECH**

Van Dijk CDA	Van Dijk CDA Elements	Structure	Utterances
Microstructure	Semantic	Background	<p><b>Through a crucible for the ages America has been tested anew and America has risen to the challenge. (1BGD)</b></p> <p>Today, we celebrate the triumph not of a candidate, but of a cause, the cause of democracy. The will of the people has been heard and the will of the people has been heeded. We have learned again that democracy is precious. Democracy is fragile. And at this hour, my friends, democracy has prevailed.</p>
Microstructure	Semantic	Background	<p><b>In another January in Washington, on New Year's Day 1863, Abraham Lincoln signed the Emancipation Proclamation. (2BGD)</b></p> <p>When he put pen to paper, the President said, "If my name ever goes down into history it will be for this act and my whole soul is in</p>

			<p>it.” My whole soul is in it. Today, on this January day, my whole soul is in this: Bringing America together. Uniting our people. And uniting our nation.</p>
Microstructure	Semantic	Coherency	<p>Few periods in our nation’s history have been more challenging or difficult than the one we’re in now. A once-in-a-century virus silently stalks the country. It’s taken as many lives in one year as America lost in all of World War II. Millions of jobs have been lost. Hundreds of thousands of businesses closed. A cry for racial justice some 400 years in the making moves us. The dream of justice for all will be deferred no longer. A cry for survival comes from the planet itself. A cry that can’t be any more desperate or any more clear. <b>And now, a rise in political extremism, white supremacy, domestic terrorism that we must confront and we will defeat.</b> (1CHR)</p>
			<p><b>Our history has been a constant struggle between the American</b></p>

Microstructure	Semantic	Presupposition	<p><b>ideal that we are all created equal and the harsh, ugly reality that racism, nativism, fear, and demonization have long torn us apart.</b> The battle is perennial. Victory is never assured. (1PRE)</p>
Microstructure	Semantic	Presupposition	<p><b>Politics need not be a raging fire destroying everything in its path.</b> Every disagreement doesn't have to be a cause for total war. And, we must reject a culture in which facts themselves are manipulated and even manufactured.</p> <p>My fellow Americans, we have to be different than this. (2PRE)</p>
Microstructure	Semantic	Presupposition	<p>Here we stand across the Potomac from Arlington National Cemetery, where heroes who gave the last full measure of devotion rest in eternal peace.</p> <p>And here we stand, just days after a riotous mob thought they could use violence to silence the will of the people, to stop the work of our democracy, and to drive us from this sacred ground.</p>

			<b>That did not happen. It will never happen. Not today. Not tomorrow. Not ever. (3PRE)</b>
Microstructure	Semantic	Presupposition	<b>I understand that many Americans view the future with some fear and trepidation. I understand they worry about their jobs, about taking care of their families, about what comes next.</b>  I get it. (4PRE)



**APPENDIX 10**  
**SUPERSTRUCTURE OF JOE BIDEN'S INAUGURATION SPEECH**

Van Dijk CDA	Van Dijk CDA Elements	Structure	Utterances
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Emotional Attachment	<b>Chief Justice Roberts, Vice President Harris, Speaker Pelosi, Leader Schumer, Leader McConnell, Vice President Pence, distinguished guests, and my fellow Americans. (1EMN)</b>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Emotional Attachment	<b>I thank my predecessors of both parties for their presence here. I thank them from the bottom of my heart. (2EMN)</b>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Emotional Attachment	<b>A cry for racial justice some 400 years in the making moves us. The dream of justice for all will be deferred no longer. A cry for survival comes from the planet itself. A cry that can't be any more desperate or any more clear. (3EMN)</b>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Emotional Attachment	<b>Today, on this January day, my whole soul is in this:</b>  <b>Bringing America together.</b>



			<p><b>Uniting our people.</b></p> <p><b>And uniting our nation.</b> (4EMN)</p>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Emotional Attachment	<p><b>To all those who supported our campaign I am humbled by the faith you have placed in us.</b></p> <p><b>To all those who did not support us, let me say this: Hear me out as we move forward. Take a measure of me and my heart. And if you still disagree, so be it.</b></p> <p><b>That's democracy. That's America. The right to dissent peaceably, within the guardrails of our Republic, is perhaps our nation's greatest strength.</b></p> <p><b>Yet hear me clearly: Disagreement must not lead to disunion.</b></p> <p><b>And I pledge this to you: I will be a President for all Americans. (5EMN)</b></p>

Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Emotional Attachment	<b>I will fight as hard for those who did not support me as for those who did. (6EMN)</b>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Emotional Attachment	<b>To those 400,000 fellow Americans – mothers and fathers, husbands and wives, sons and daughters, friends, neighbors, and co-workers. We will honor them by becoming the people and nation we know we can and should be. Let us say a silent prayer for those who lost their lives, for those they left behind, and for our country. Amen. (7EMN)</b>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Mind Control	<b>Over the centuries through storm and strife, in peace and in war, we have come so far. But we still have far to go. (1MCL)</b>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Mind Control	<b>Through the Civil War, the Great Depression, World War, 9/11, through struggle, sacrifice, and setbacks, our “better angels” have always prevailed. (2MCL)</b>
			<b>Many centuries ago, Saint Augustine, a saint of my church, wrote that a people was</b>

Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Mind Control	<p>a multitude defined by the common objects of their love.</p> <p><b>What are the common objects we love that define us as Americans?</b></p> <p><b>I think I know. Opportunity. Security. Liberty. Dignity. Respect. Honor. And, yes, the truth. (3MCL)</b></p>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Mitigating Evidence	<p>This is our historic moment of crisis and challenge, and unity is the path forward.</p> <p>And, we must meet this moment as the United States of America.</p> <p><b>If we do that, I guarantee you, we will not fail. (1MTE)</b></p>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Positive self- representation	<p><b>So now, on this hallowed ground where just days ago violence sought to shake this Capitol's very foundation, we come together as one nation, under God, indivisible, to carry out the peaceful transfer of power as we have for more than two centuries. (1PSR)</b></p>

Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Positive self- representation	<p><b>Here we stand, where 108 years ago at another inaugural, thousands of protestors tried to block brave women from marching for the right to vote.</b></p> <p><b>Today, we mark the swearing-in of the first woman in American history elected to national office – Vice President Kamala Harris. (2PSR)</b></p>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Negative self- representation	<p><b>And here we stand, just days after a riotous mob thought they could use violence to silence the will of the people, to stop the work of our democracy, and to drive us from this sacred ground. (1NSR)</b></p>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Persuasion	<p><b>We will press forward with speed and urgency, for we have much to do in this winter of peril and possibility. Much to repair. Much to restore. Much to heal. Much to build. And much to gain. (1PER)</b></p>

Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Persuasion	<p><b>Politics need not be a raging fire destroying everything in its path.</b></p> <p><b>Every disagreement doesn't have to be a cause for total war.</b> (2PER)</p>
Superstructure	Socio Cognitive	Persuasion	<p><b>We met the moment.</b></p> <p><b>That democracy and hope, truth and justice, did not die on our watch but thrived.</b></p> <p><b>That our America secured liberty at home and stood once again as a beacon to the world.</b></p> <p><b>That is what we owe our forebearers, one another, and generations to follow.</b></p> <p><b>So, with purpose and resolve we turn to the tasks of our time.</b></p> <p><b>Sustained by faith.</b></p> <p><b>Driven by conviction.</b></p>

			<b>And, devoted to one another and to this country we love with all our hearts. (3PER)</b>
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**APPENDIX 11**  
**MACROSTRUCTURE OF JOE BIDEN’S INAUGURATION SPEECH**

<b>Van Dijk CDA Elements</b>	<b>Structure</b>	<b>Utterance</b>	<b>Sub Topic</b>
Thematic	Topic	<p>This is America’s day.  This is democracy’s day.  A day of history and hope.  Of renewal and resolve.  Through a crucible for the ages  America has been tested anew and  America has risen to the  challenge.  Today, we celebrate the triumph  not of a candidate, but of a cause,  the cause of democracy.</p>	Momentum
Thematic	★ Topic	<p>Over the centuries through storm  and strife, in peace and in war, we  have come so far. But we still  have far to go.  We will press forward with speed  and urgency, for we have much to  do in this winter of peril and  possibility.  Much to repair.  Much to restore.  Much to heal.  Much to build.  And much to gain.</p>	Challenges
Thematic	Topic	<p>Few periods in our nation’s  history have been more  challenging or difficult than the  one we’re in now.  A once-in-a-century virus silently  stalks the country.  It’s taken as many lives in one  year as America lost in all of  World War II.  Millions of jobs have been lost.  Hundreds of thousands of  businesses closed.  A cry for racial justice some 400  years in the making moves us.</p>	Problems

		<p>The dream of justice for all will be deferred no longer.</p> <p>A cry for survival comes from the planet itself. A cry that can't be any more desperate or any more clear.</p> <p>And now, a rise in political extremism, white supremacy, domestic terrorism that we must confront and we will defeat.</p> <p>To overcome these challenges – to restore the soul and to secure the future of America – requires more than words.</p>	
Thematic	Topic	<p>I ask every American to join me in this cause.</p> <p>Uniting to fight the common foes we face:</p> <p>Anger, resentment, hatred.</p> <p>Extremism, lawlessness, violence.</p> <p>Disease, joblessness, hopelessness.</p> <p>With unity we can do great things. Important things.</p> <p>We can right wrongs.</p> <p>We can put people to work in good jobs.</p> <p>We can teach our children in safe schools.</p> <p>We can overcome this deadly virus.</p> <p>We can reward work, rebuild the middle class, and make health care secure for all.</p> <p>We can deliver racial justice.</p> <p>We can make America, once again, the leading force for good in the world.</p>	Vision
Thematic	Topic	<p>This is our historic moment of crisis and challenge, and unity is the path forward.</p> <p>And, we must meet this moment as the United States of America.</p> <p>If we do that, I guarantee you, we will not fail.</p> <p>We have never, ever, ever failed</p>	Momentum



		<p>in America when we have acted together.          And so today, at this time and in this place, let us start afresh.          All of us.</p>	
Thematic	Topic	<p>Here we stand, where 108 years ago at another inaugural, thousands of protestors tried to block brave women from marching for the right to vote. Today, we mark the swearing-in of the first woman in American history elected to national office – Vice President Kamala Harris. Don't tell me things can't change. Here we stand across the Potomac from Arlington National Cemetery, where heroes who gave the last full measure of devotion rest in eternal peace. And here we stand, just days after a riotous mob thought they could use violence to silence the will of the people, to stop the work of our democracy, and to drive us from this sacred ground. That did not happen. It will never happen. Not today. Not tomorrow. Not ever.</p>	Commitment
Thematic	Topic	<p>What are the common objects we love that define us as Americans?          I think I know.          Opportunity.          Security.          Liberty.          Dignity.          Respect.          Honor.          And, yes, the truth</p>	American Goal
Thematic	Topic		Sinergy

		<p>We must end this uncivil war that pits red against blue, rural versus urban, conservative versus liberal. We can do this if we open our souls instead of hardening our hearts.</p> <p>If we show a little tolerance and humility.</p> <p>If we're willing to stand in the other person's shoes just for a moment.</p> <p>Because here is the thing about life: There is no accounting for what fate will deal you.</p> <p>There are some days when we need a hand.</p> <p>There are other days when we're called on to lend one.</p> <p>That is how we must be with one another.</p> <p>And, if we are this way, our country will be stronger, more prosperous, more ready for the future.</p>	
Thematic	Topic	<p>This is a time of testing.</p> <p>We face an attack on democracy and on truth.</p> <p>A raging virus.</p> <p>Growing inequity.</p> <p>The sting of systemic racism.</p> <p>A climate in crisis.</p> <p>America's role in the world.</p> <p>Any one of these would be enough to challenge us in profound ways.</p>	Momentum
Thematic	Topic	<p>Now we must step up.</p> <p>All of us.</p> <p>It is a time for boldness, for there is so much to do.</p> <p>And, this is certain.</p> <p>We will be judged, you and I, for how we resolve the cascading crises of our era.</p> <p>Will we rise to the occasion?</p> <p>Will we master this rare and difficult hour?</p>	Momentum

		<p>Will we meet our obligations and pass along a new and better world for our children? I believe we must and I believe we will.</p>	
Thematic	Topic	<p>Let us add our own work and prayers to the unfolding story of our nation. If we do this then when our days are through our children and our children's children will say of us they gave their best. They did their duty. They healed a broken land.</p>	Sinergy
Thematic	Topic	<p>Before God and all of you I give you my word. I will always level with you. I will defend the Constitution. I will defend our democracy. I will defend America. I will give my all in your service thinking not of power, but of possibilities. Not of personal interest, but of the public good. And together, we shall write an American story of hope, not fear.</p>	Commitment
Thematic	Topic	<p>We met the moment. That democracy and hope, truth and justice, did not die on our watch but thrived. That our America secured liberty at home and stood once again as a beacon to the world. That is what we owe our forebearers, one another, and generations to follow.</p>	Momentum

**APPENDIX 12**  
**MICROSTRUCTURE OF JOE BIDEN’S INAUGURATION SPEECH**

<b>Van Dijk CDA Elements</b>	<b>Structure</b>	<b>Utterance</b>
Syntaxes	Cohesion	<p>A once-in-a-century virus silently stalks the country.            It’s taken as many lives in one year as America lost in all of World War II.            Millions of jobs have been lost.            Hundreds of thousands of businesses closed.            A cry for racial justice some 400 years in the making moves us. The dream of justice for all will be deferred no longer.            A cry for survival comes from the planet itself. A cry that can’t be any more desperate or any more clear.  <u>And now</u>, a rise in political extremism, white supremacy, domestic terrorism that we must confront and we will defeat.            (1CO)</p>
Syntaxes	Pronoun	<p>Today, <u>we</u> celebrate the triumph not of a candidate, but of a cause, the cause of democracy.(1PO)      The will of the people has been heard and the will of the people has been heeded.</p>
Syntaxes	Pronoun	<p><u>We</u> have learned again that democracy is precious.(2PO)            Democracy is fragile.</p>
Syntaxes	Pronoun	<p>And at this hour, <u>my</u> friends, democracy has prevailed.(3PO)</p>
Syntaxes	Pronoun	<p>So now, on this hallowed ground where just days ago violence sought to shake this Capitol’s very foundation, <u>we</u> come together as one nation, under God, indivisible, to carry out the peaceful transfer of power as we have for more than two centuries. (4PO)</p>

Syntaxes	Pronoun	<b>We</b> look ahead in our uniquely American way – restless, bold, optimistic – and set our sights on the nation we know we can be and we must be.(5PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	<b>I</b> thank my predecessors of both parties for their presence here. <b>I</b> thank them from the bottom of my heart.(6PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	As does President Carter, who I spoke to last night but who cannot be with us today, but whom <b>we</b> salute for his lifetime of service.(7PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	On “We the People” who seek a more perfect Union. This is a great nation and <b>we</b> are a good people.(8PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	Over the centuries through storm and strife, in peace and in war, <b>we</b> have come so far. But <b>we</b> still have far to go. We will press forward with speed and urgency, for <b>we</b> have much to do in this winter of peril and possibility.(9PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	And now, a rise in political extremism, white supremacy, domestic terrorism that <b>we</b> must confront and we will defeat.(10PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	Bringing America together. Uniting <b>our</b> people.(11PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	And uniting our nation. I ask every American to join <b>me</b> in this cause. Uniting to fight the common foes we face: (12PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	With unity <b>we</b> can do great things. Important things. <b>We</b> can right wrongs. <b>We</b> can put people to work in good jobs. <b>We</b> can teach our children in safe schools. <b>We</b> can overcome this deadly virus. <b>We</b> can reward work, rebuild the middle class, and make health care secure for all. <b>We</b> can deliver racial justice.

		<b>We</b> can make America, once again, the leading force for good in the world. (13PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	<b>I</b> know speaking of unity can sound to some like a foolish fantasy. <b>I</b> know the forces that divide us are deep and they are real. But <b>I</b> also know they are not new. (14PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	<b>Our</b> history has been a constant struggle between the American ideal that we are all created equal and the harsh, ugly reality that racism, nativism, fear, and demonization have long torn us apart.(15PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	Through the Civil War, the Great Depression, World War, 9/11, through struggle, sacrifice, and setbacks, our “better angels” have always prevailed. In each of these moments, enough of <b>us</b> came together to carry all of <b>us</b> forward. And, <b>we</b> can do so now.(16PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	<b>We</b> can see each other not as adversaries but as neighbors. <b>We</b> can treat each other with dignity and respect. <b>We</b> can join forces, stop the shouting, and lower the temperature.(17PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	This is our historic moment of crisis and challenge, and <b>unity</b> is the path forward. And, we must meet this moment as the United States of America. If we do that, <b>I</b> guarantee you, we will not fail.(18PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	<b>My</b> fellow Americans, we have to be different than this.(19PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	America has to be better than this. And, <b>I</b> believe America is better than this.(20PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	

		To all those who supported our campaign, <b>I</b> am humbled by the faith you have placed in us.(21PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	<b>We</b> will be judged, you and I, for how we resolve the cascading crises of our era. Will <b>we</b> rise to the occasion? Will <b>we</b> master this rare and difficult hour? Will <b>we</b> meet our obligations and pass along a new and better world for our children? (22PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	Let <b>us</b> add <b>our</b> own work and prayers to the unfolding story of our nation. If <b>we</b> do this then when our days are through our children and our <b>children's children</b> will say of us <b>they</b> gave their best. <b>They</b> did their duty. <b>They</b> healed a broken land. (23PO)
Syntaxes	Pronoun	Before God and all of you <b>I</b> give you <b>my</b> word. <b>I</b> will always level with you. <b>I</b> will defend the Constitution. <b>I</b> will defend our democracy. I will defend America. <b>I</b> will give <b>my</b> all in your service thinking not of power, but of possibilities. Not of personal interest, but of the public good. (24PO)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	We have learned again that democracy is precious. Democracy is fragile. And at this hour, my friends, democracy has prevailed. So now, on this hallowed ground where just days ago violence sought to shake this Capitol's very foundation, we come together as one nation, under God, indivisible, to carry out the peaceful transfer of power as we have for more than two centuries. (1PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	But the American story depends not on any one of us, not on some of us, but on all of us. (2PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	And now, a rise in political extremism, white supremacy, domestic terrorism that



		<p>we must confront and we will defeat.          To overcome these challenges – to restore the soul and to secure the future of America – requires more than words.          It requires that most elusive of things in a democracy:          Unity.          Unity. (3RP)</p>
Syntaxes	Persuasion	<p>I ask every American to join me in this cause.          Uniting to fight the common foes we face:          Anger, resentment, hatred.          Extremism, lawlessness, violence.          Disease, joblessness, hopelessness. (4PR)</p>
Syntaxes	Persuasion	<p>With unity we can do great things.          Important things. (5PR)          We can right wrongs.          We can put people to work in good jobs.          We can teach our children in safe schools.          We can overcome this deadly virus.          We can reward work, rebuild the middle class, and make health care secure for all.          We can deliver racial justice.          We can make America, once again, the leading force for good in the world.</p>
Syntaxes	Persuasion	<p>In each of these moments, enough of us came together to carry all of us forward.          And, we can do so now. (6PR)</p>
Syntaxes	Persuasion	<p>History, faith, and reason show the way, the way of unity. (7PR)          We can see each other not as adversaries but as neighbors.          We can treat each other with dignity and respect.          We can join forces, stop the shouting, and lower the temperature.</p>
Syntaxes	Persuasion	<p>For without unity, there is no peace, only bitterness and fury. (8PR)</p>



		No progress, only exhausting outrage. No nation, only a state of chaos.
Syntaxes	Persuasion	This is our historic moment of crisis and challenge, and unity is the path forward. And, we must meet this moment as the United States of America. (9PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	We have never, ever, ever failed in America when we have acted together. And so today, at this time and in this place, let us start afresh. (10 PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	All of us. Let us listen to one another. (11PR) Hear one another. See one another. Show respect to one another.
Syntaxes	Persuasion	Politics need not be a raging fire destroying everything in its path. (12PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	Every disagreement doesn't have to be a cause for total war. (13PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	And, we must reject a culture in which facts themselves are manipulated and even manufactured. (14PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	My fellow Americans, we have to be different than this. America has to be better than this. And, I believe America is better than this. (15PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	To all those who supported our campaign I am humbled by the faith you have placed in us. To all those who did not support us, let me say this: Hear me out as we move forward. Take a measure of me and my heart. And if you still disagree, so be it. That's democracy. That's America. The right to dissent peaceably, within the guardrails of our Republic, is perhaps our nation's greatest strength.

		Yet hear me clearly: Disagreement must not lead to disunion. (16PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	There are some days when we need a hand. There are other days when we're called on to lend one. That is how we must be with one another. And, if we are this way, our country will be stronger, more prosperous, more ready for the future. (17PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	We are entering what may well be the toughest and deadliest period of the virus. We must set aside the politics and finally face this pandemic as one nation. (18PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	Now we must step up. All of us. It is a time for boldness, for there is so much to do. And, this is certain. (19PR)
Syntaxes	Persuasion	Let us add our own work and prayers to the unfolding story of our nation. If we do this then when our days are through our children and our children's children will say of us they gave their best. They did their duty. They healed a broken land. (20PR)
Syntaxes	Impression Management	In another January in Washington, on New Year's Day 1863, Abraham Lincoln signed the Emancipation Proclamation. When he put pen to paper, the President said, "If my name ever goes down into history it will be for this act and my whole soul is in it." My whole soul is in it. Today, on this January day, my whole soul is in this(1IM):Bringing America together.Uniting our people. And uniting our nation.
	Impression Management	Here we stand, where 108 years ago at another inaugural, thousands of protestors tried to block brave women from marching for the right to vote.

Syntaxes		Today, we mark the swearing-in of the first woman in American history elected to national office – Vice President Kamala Harris. (2IM)
Syntaxes	Impression Management	To all those who supported our campaign I am humbled by the faith you have placed in us. To all those who did not support us, let me say this: Hear me out as we move forward. Take a measure of me and my heart. And if you still disagree, so be it. That’s democracy. That’s America. The right to dissent peaceably, within the guardrails of our Republic, is perhaps our nation’s greatest strength (3IM).
Rhetoric Style	Anti Climax	To those 400,000 fellow Americans – mothers and fathers, husbands and wives, sons and daughters, friends, neighbors, and co-workers. (1AC)
Rhetoric Style	Alliteration	You know the resilience of our Constitution and the strength of our nation. (1AL)
Rhetoric Style	Alliteration	Over the centuries through storm and strife, in peace and in war, we have come so far. But we still have far to go. (2AL)
Rhetoric Style	Alliteration	We will press forward with speed and urgency, for we have much to do in this winter of peril and possibility. (3AL)
Rhetoric Style	Alliteration	A once-in-a-century virus silently stalks the country. (4AL)
Rhetoric Style	Alliteration	For without unity, there is no peace, only bitterness and fury. [5AL]
Rhetoric Style	Alliteration	Opportunity. Security. Liberty. Dignity. [6AL]
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	

		<p>This is America's day.  This is democracy's day.  A day of history and hope. (1RE)</p>
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	<p>Today, we celebrate the triumph not of a candidate, but of a cause, the cause of democracy. (2RE)</p>
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	<p>The will of the people has been heard and the will of the people has been heeded. (3RE)</p>
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	<p>Much to repair.  Much to restore.  Much to heal.  Much to build.  And much to gain. (4RE)</p>
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	<p>It requires that most elusive of things in a democracy:  Unity.  Unity. (5RE)</p>
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	<p>Uniting our people.  And uniting our nation. (6RE)</p>
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	<p>We can right wrongs.  We can put people to work in good jobs.  We can teach our children in safe schools.  We can overcome this deadly virus.  We can reward work, rebuild the middle class, and make health care secure for all.  We can deliver racial justice.  We can make America, once again, the leading force for good in the world. (7RE)</p>
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	<p>We can see each other not as adversaries but as neighbors.  We can treat each other with dignity and respect.  We can join forces, stop the shouting, and lower the temperature. (8RE)</p>
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	<p>Here we stand across the Potomac from Arlington National Cemetery, where heroes who gave the last full measure of devotion rest in eternal peace.  And here we stand, just days after a riotous</p>

		mob thought they could use violence to silence the will of the people, to stop the work of our democracy, and to drive us from this sacred ground.(9RE)
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	That did not happen. It will never happen. (10RE)
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	Not today. Not tomorrow. Not ever. (11RE)
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	Will we rise to the occasion? Will we master this rare and difficult hour? Will we meet our obligations and pass along a new and better world for our children? I believe we must and I believe we will. (12RE)
Rhetoric Style	Repetition	I will always level with you. I will defend the Constitution. I will defend our democracy.I will defend America. I will give my all in your service thinking not of power, but of possibilities. (13RE)
Rhetoric Style	Hyperbola	So now, on this hallowed ground where just days ago violence sought to shake this Capitol's very foundation, we come together as one nation, under God, indivisible, to carry out the peaceful transfer of power as we have for more than two centuries. (1HPB)
Rhetoric Style	Hyperbola	Over the centuries through storm and strife, in peace and in war, we have come so far. But we still have far to go. (2HPB)
Rhetoric Style	Hyperbola	Millions of jobs have been lost. Hundreds of thousands of businesses closed. (3HPB)
Rhetoric Style	Metaphora	There are some days when we need a hand. (1MTP)
Rhetoric Style	Metaphora	There are other days when we're called on to lend one. (2MTP)
Rhetoric Style	Metaphora	We will lead not merely by the example of our power but by the power of our example. (3MTP)

Rhetoric Style	Interrogation	What are the common objects we love that define us as Americans? (1INT)
Rhetoric Style	Interrogation	Will we rise to the occasion? Will we master this rare and difficult hour? Will we meet our obligations and pass along a new and better world for our children? I believe we must and I believe we will. (2INT)
Rhetoric Style	Tautology	Anger, resentment, hatred. [1TA]
Rhetoric Style	Tautology	Extremism, lawlessness, violence. [2TA]



**APPENDIX 13**  
**THE SECOND INAUGURATION SPEECH OF THE FORMER**  
**PRESIDENT BARACK OBAMA**

THE PRESIDENT: Vice President Biden, Mr. Chief Justice,  
members of the United States Congress, distinguished guests, and fellow citizens:

Each time we gather to inaugurate a President we bear witness to the enduring strength of our Constitution. We affirm the promise of our democracy. We recall that what binds this nation together is not the colors of our skin or the tenets of our faith or the origins of our names. What makes us exceptional -- what makes us American -- is our allegiance to an idea articulated in a declaration made more than two centuries ago:

“We hold these truths to be self-evident, that all men are created equal; that they are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights; that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness.”

Today we continue a never-ending journey to bridge the meaning of those words with the realities of our time. For history tells us that while these truths may be self-evident, they’ve never been self-executing; that while freedom is a gift from God, it must be secured by His people here on Earth. (Applause.) The patriots of 1776 did not fight to replace the tyranny of a king with the privileges of a few or the rule of a mob. They gave to us a republic, a government of, and by, and for the people, entrusting each generation to keep safe our founding creed.

And for more than two hundred years, we have.

Through blood drawn by lash and blood drawn by sword, we learned that no union founded on the principles of liberty and equality could survive half-slave and half-free. We made ourselves anew, and vowed to move forward together.

Together, we determined that a modern economy requires railroads and highways to speed travel and commerce, schools and colleges to train our workers.

Together, we discovered that a free market only thrives when there are rules to ensure competition and fair play.



Together, we resolved that a great nation must care for the vulnerable, and protect its people from life's worst hazards and misfortune.

Through it all, we have never relinquished our skepticism of central authority, nor have we succumbed to the fiction that all society's ills can be cured through government alone. Our celebration of initiative and enterprise, our insistence on hard work and personal responsibility, these are constants in our character.

But we have always understood that when times change, so must we; that fidelity to our founding principles requires new responses to new challenges; that preserving our individual freedoms ultimately requires collective action. For the American people can no more meet the demands of today's world by acting alone than American soldiers could have met the forces of fascism or communism with muskets and militias. No single person can train all the math and science teachers we'll need to equip our children for the future, or build the roads and networks and research labs that will bring new jobs and businesses to our shores. Now, more than ever, we must do these things together, as one nation and one people. (Applause.)

This generation of Americans has been tested by crises that steeled our resolve and proved our resilience. A decade of war is now ending. (Applause.) An economic recovery has begun. (Applause.) America's possibilities are limitless, for we possess all the qualities that this world without boundaries demands: youth and drive; diversity and openness; an endless capacity for risk and a gift for reinvention. My fellow Americans, we are made for this moment, and we will seize it -- so long as we seize it together. (Applause.)

For we, the people, understand that our country cannot succeed when a shrinking few do very well and a growing many barely make it. (Applause.) We believe that America's prosperity must rest upon the broad shoulders of a rising middle class. We know that America thrives when every person can find independence and pride in their work; when the wages of honest labor liberate families from the brink of hardship. We are true to our creed when a little girl born into the bleakest poverty knows that she has the same chance to succeed as anybody else, because she is an American; she is free, and she is equal, not just in the eyes of God but also in our own. (Applause.)



We understand that outworn programs are inadequate to the needs of our time. So we must harness new ideas and technology to remake our government, revamp our tax code, reform our schools, and empower our citizens with the skills they need to work harder, learn more, reach higher. But while the means will change, our purpose endures: a nation that rewards the effort and determination of every single American. That is what this moment requires. That is what will give real meaning to our creed.

We, the people, still believe that every citizen deserves a basic measure of security and dignity. We must make the hard choices to reduce the cost of health care and the size of our deficit. But we reject the belief that America must choose between caring for the generation that built this country and investing in the generation that will build its future. (Applause.) For we remember the lessons of our past, when twilight years were spent in poverty and parents of a child with a disability had nowhere to turn.

We do not believe that in this country freedom is reserved for the lucky, or happiness for the few. We recognize that no matter how responsibly we live our lives, any one of us at any time may face a job loss, or a sudden illness, or a home swept away in a terrible storm. The commitments we make to each other through Medicare and Medicaid and Social Security, these things do not sap our initiative, they strengthen us. (Applause.) They do not make us a nation of takers; they free us to take the risks that make this country great. (Applause.)

We, the people, still believe that our obligations as Americans are not just to ourselves, but to all posterity. We will respond to the threat of climate change, knowing that the failure to do so would betray our children and future generations. (Applause.) Some may still deny the overwhelming judgment of science, but none can avoid the devastating impact of raging fires and crippling drought and more powerful storms.

The path towards sustainable energy sources will be long and sometimes difficult. But America cannot resist this transition, we must lead it. We cannot cede to other nations the technology that will power new jobs and new industries, we must claim its promise. That's how we will maintain our economic vitality and our national treasure -- our forests and waterways, our crop lands and snow-capped

peaks. That is how we will preserve our planet, commanded to our care by God. That's what will lend meaning to the creed our fathers once declared.

We, the people, still believe that enduring security and lasting peace do not require perpetual war. (Applause.) Our brave men and women in uniform, tempered by the flames of battle, are unmatched in skill and courage. (Applause.) Our citizens, seared by the memory of those we have lost, know too well the price that is paid for liberty. The knowledge of their sacrifice will keep us forever vigilant against those who would do us harm. But we are also heirs to those who won the peace and not just the war; who turned sworn enemies into the surest of friends -- and we must carry those lessons into this time as well.

We will defend our people and uphold our values through strength of arms and rule of law. We will show the courage to try and resolve our differences with other nations peacefully -- not because we are naïve about the dangers we face, but because engagement can more durably lift suspicion and fear. (Applause.)

America will remain the anchor of strong alliances in every corner of the globe. And we will renew those institutions that extend our capacity to manage crisis abroad, for no one has a greater stake in a peaceful world than its most powerful nation. We will support democracy from Asia to Africa, from the Americas to the Middle East, because our interests and our conscience compel us to act on behalf of those who long for freedom. And we must be a source of hope to the poor, the sick, the marginalized, the victims of prejudice -- not out of mere charity, but because peace in our time requires the constant advance of those principles that our common creed describes: tolerance and opportunity, human dignity and justice.

We, the people, declare today that the most evident of truths -- that all of us are created equal -- is the star that guides us still; just as it guided our forebears through Seneca Falls, and Selma, and Stonewall; just as it guided all those men and women, sung and unsung, who left footprints along this great Mall, to hear a preacher say that we cannot walk alone; to hear a King proclaim that our individual freedom is inextricably bound to the freedom of every soul on Earth. (Applause.)

It is now our generation's task to carry on what those pioneers began. For our journey is not complete until our wives, our mothers and daughters can earn a living

equal to their efforts. (Applause.) Our journey is not complete until our gay brothers and sisters are treated like anyone else under the law -- (applause) -- for if we are truly created equal, then surely the love we commit to one another must be equal as well. (Applause.) Our journey is not complete until no citizen is forced to wait for hours to exercise the right to vote. (Applause.) Our journey is not complete until we find a better way to welcome the striving, hopeful immigrants who still see America as a land of opportunity -- (applause) -- until bright young students and engineers are enlisted in our workforce rather than expelled from our country. (Applause.) Our journey is not complete until all our children, from the streets of Detroit to the hills of Appalachia, to the quiet lanes of Newtown, know that they are cared for and cherished and always safe from harm.

That is our generation's task -- to make these words, these rights, these values of life and liberty and the pursuit of happiness real for every American. Being true to our founding documents does not require us to agree on every contour of life. It does not mean we all define liberty in exactly the same way or follow the same precise path to happiness. Progress does not compel us to settle centuries-long debates about the role of government for all time, but it does require us to act in our time. (Applause.)

For now decisions are upon us and we cannot afford delay. We cannot mistake absolutism for principle, or substitute spectacle for politics, or treat name-calling as reasoned debate. (Applause.) We must act, knowing that our work will be imperfect. We must act, knowing that today's victories will be only partial and that it will be up to those who stand here in four years and 40 years and 400 years hence to advance the timeless spirit once conferred to us in a spare Philadelphia hall.

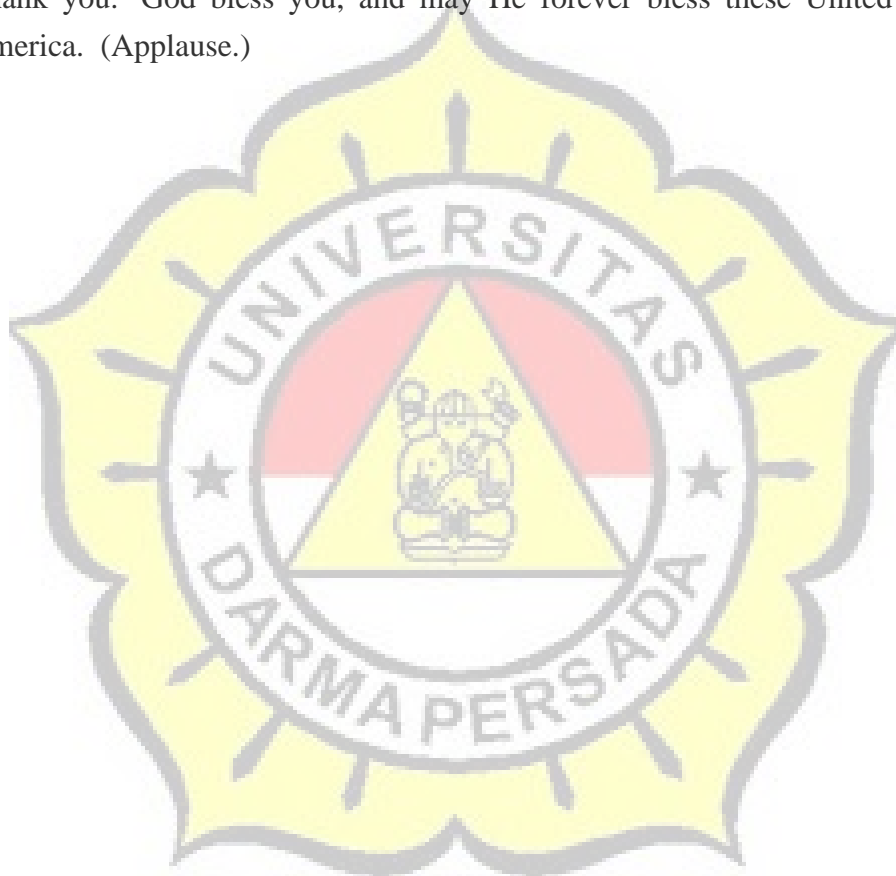
My fellow Americans, the oath I have sworn before you today, like the one recited by others who serve in this Capitol, was an oath to God and country, not party or faction. And we must faithfully execute that pledge during the duration of our service. But the words I spoke today are not so different from the oath that is taken each time a soldier signs up for duty or an immigrant realizes her dream. My oath is not so different from the pledge we all make to the flag that waves above and that fills our hearts with pride.

They are the words of citizens and they represent our greatest hope. You and I, as citizens, have the power to set this country's course. You and I, as citizens, have

the obligation to shape the debates of our time -- not only with the votes we cast, but with the voices we lift in defense of our most ancient values and enduring ideals. (Applause.)

Let us, each of us, now embrace with solemn duty and awesome joy what is our lasting birthright. With common effort and common purpose, with passion and dedication, let us answer the call of history and carry into an uncertain future that precious light of freedom.

Thank you. God bless you, and may He forever bless these United States of America. (Applause.)



## APPENDIX 14

### CURRICULUM VITAE



### Ade Prasetio

8 years of experience as Senior General Staff

*I am a person who is passionate in doing duties, learning unaccustomed things. I have a leadership skill, initiative, and good public speaking. I am well-trained in working on the systems of OSS BKPM, PTSP, Jakevo, SIINAS, INSW, CEISA, SIPP Online, Inatrade, Kennaker, DJP Online, E-Noja, E-Faktur, and SLIM.*

Address: Jalan Swadaya 11, Pulogebang, Cakung, Jakarta Timur  
Phone Number: +62878-5666-5676,  
e-Mail: adeprasetio71@gmail.com

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#### Place, Date of Birth

Pemalang, December 14, 1992

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#### Competences

- HRGA
- Taxation
- Leadership
- Public Speaking
- Customer Service
- Import Purchasing
- Documents Archiving
- Business Correspondences
- Foreign Currency Transactions
- Company's Permit and License

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#### International Duties Experience

SINGAPORE, 6 Times

- Taking a part in the business meeting with director and foreign suppliers
- Assisting director in translation or interpretation
- Making agreement letter

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#### Volunteer Experience

BEKASI, January, 2012

Becoming an English teacher for children

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#### Academic Background

UNIVERSITY OF DARMA PERSADA

September 2018-February 2022

Bachelor of English Linguistics

GPA: 3.80/4.00

Thesis:

"Critical Discourse Analysis of Joe Biden's Inauguration Speech vis-a-vis the Policies of The United States of America"

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#### Experiences during study

- Assisting the Head of English Department in some duties
- Becoming a moderator for college seminars

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#### Research

The Analysis of Manifest and Latent Functions of American Institutions, Case Study: "The Confessions of an Economic Hit Man" in 2004

## **Work Experience**

**PT OPEL REFOLINDO ABADI, May 2014-Present**

**Senior General Staff**

### **A. Handling Import Purchasing**

1. Discussing with director regarding the goods to be purchased from foreign suppliers
2. Coordinating with foreign suppliers related with items ordered
3. Checking and comparing proforma invoices with previous invoices related with price
4. Negotiating the prices with the foreign suppliers
5. Coordinating with surveyor company in regards to VO, inspection, and LS
6. Requesting surveyor company to arrange inspection for limited prohibition commodity
7. Checking final documents, invoice, packing list, BL, inspection documentation, LS before being submitted to forwarders for customs clearance
8. Providing customs clearances documents needed by forwarders
9. Coordinating with suppliers, shipping lines, forwarders, to monitor and overcome any problems that arise
10. Coordinating with warehouse officers regarding the arrival of goods
11. Monitoring import quota
12. Preparing underlying documents for import payment
13. Going to bank and dealing foreign currency rate
14. Coordinating with finance department regarding the settled and remaining payment

### **B. Handling HRGA**

15. Handling employee database
16. Working on the system of SIPP Online
17. Reporting and finalizing monthly payment of BPJS
18. Updating government regulations related with compensation programs for employee
19. Handling, processing, and ensuring the claims of employee accident can be funded by BPJS
20. Making monthly commission of technicians
21. Monitoring and executing building maintenance by coordinating with management office.
22. Purchasing office stationery and equipment



23. Making and reporting annual Wajib Lapor to the system of Ministry of Manpower
24. Making and reporting semester report of production realisation to the system of SIINAS, Ministry of Industry
25. Making and reporting weekly report of operational mobility to the system of SIINAS, Ministry of Industry
26. Making and reporting monthly report of import realisation to the system of INATRADE, Ministry of Trade

**C. Handling Company's Legality, Permit, and License**

27. Preparing and submitting industrial business license to Ministry of Industry
28. Preparing and submitting import license of PKSI to Directorate General of Customs
29. Preparing and submitting Taxation documents, PKP and SKT Letter
30. Monitoring, preparing, and submitting efaktur certificate to related KPP
31. Monitoring, preparing, and submitting the LHS certificate to Sucofindo
32. Monitoring, preparing, and submitting Import License to Ministry of Trade
33. Updating NIB certificate on the system of INATRADE, Ministry of Trade
34. Preparing, and submitting Import license extension to INSW system

**D. Handling Taxation and Administrative Duties**

35. Making tax invoices
36. Making monthly report of income and outcome tax to be reported to the head of taxation
37. Handling business correspondence
38. Handling and monitoring inventory control
39. Coordinating with warehouse officers related with stock opname

**E. Performing as Assistant to Director as well**

40. Accompanying director in business meeting abroad, Singapore, for instance
41. Assisting director in English translation and interpretation
42. Reminding director regarding any documents needed during the business trip
43. Providing guest coming from foreign suppliers entertainment by inviting them for lunch, dinner, or visiting interesting places in Jakarta