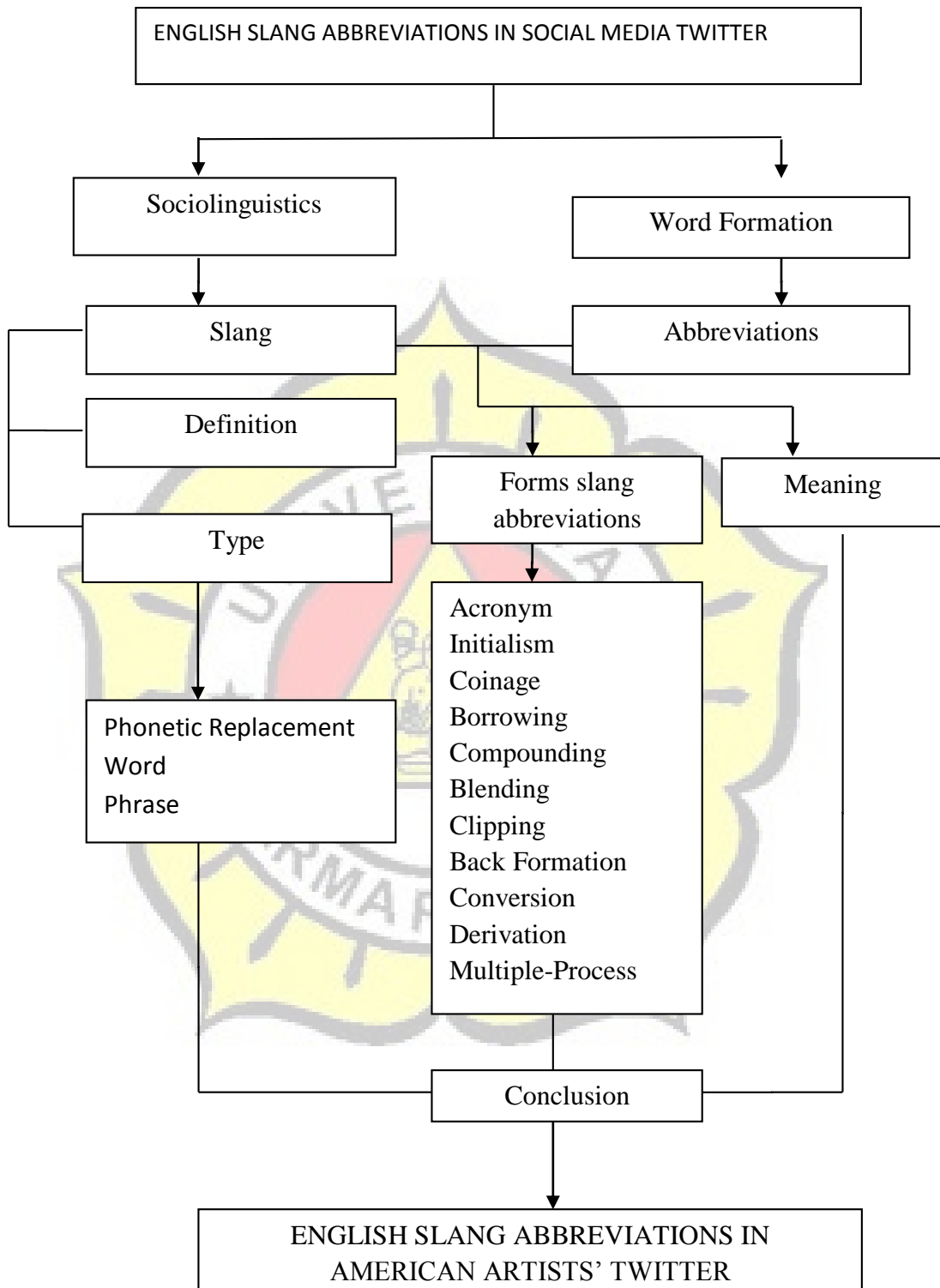



**APPENDIX 1
SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH**



APPENDIX 2 POSTER OF THE RESEARCH



ENGLISH SLANG ABBREVIATIONS IN AMERICAN ARTIST' TWITTER

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTEMENT,
FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND CULTURE,
UNIVERSITY DARMA PERSADA

ABSTRACT

This Term Paper entitled "English Slang Abbreviations in American Artist's Twitter" discusses slang abbreviations that are often used by American Artists on Twitter. The purpose of this research is to find the type, forms, and meaning of English Slang Abbreviations used by artists' on Twitter. I use a descriptive method for research. Meanwhile, sociolinguistics is applied as the frame of the study. The source of the data is obtained from Twitter. The data are taken from January 2021 until January 2022. The method of data analysis used in this study is the method of Simak and Agih. Referring to the three methods, I use Sudaryanto's theory for the method. To describe these forms, I use the theory abbreviations word formations by Yule (2010). I found there are five types of abbreviations using Yule's (2010) theory which are commonly used in status, caption, comment, message, and meme on Twitter by American Artists. There are 42 Tweets from 25 artists' accounts, and In this study, there are several types of form abbreviation, namely: contraction, blending, letter of, Multi-process, initialism, clipping, and acronyms. The most dominant form is an acronym.

RESEARCH FINDING

In this study I found 25 random artists who use Twitter, namely: Bob Levine, Babe Rexha, Benji K, Bette Midler, Buddies, Charlie Puth, Doja Cat, DjPooh, Editi Effirong, Halsey, Justin Bieber, Katy Perry, Lataya Morgan, Lil Wayne, Nicky Minaj, Rena khatar Rich Brian, Ridh Away, Saint Laurent, Tina Snow, Vinniehacker, Trent McRuttle, Ted Frank, Warren Hue, and Wiz Khalifa. I classify three types of English Slang Abbreviations used in Twitter by an American Artist. The types are 1). Slang Abbreviations in the Phonetic Replacement, 2). Slang Abbreviations in the form of words, and 3). Slang in the form of phrases. The slang in the form of Phonetic replacement is L8r, Sk8, F2F, M2AF, and N2M. The slang in the form of words is Abt, AFAIK, Boutta, Def, Imma, MFS, and Sec. And the slang in the form phrases is Aka, Asl, Bs, BSOD, F2f, FOH, FOMO, Fr, GFYS, GG, Gotta, ICYMI, Idk, Imho, iykyk, Lmaooo, M2AF, N2m, Nbd, POC, S/O, Snl, Smh, STFU, TBT, TF, TLC, Wanna, YHBT, YOLO. In this study there are several types of forms slang abbreviation, namely: Coinage, Borrowing, Compounding, Blending, Clipping, Backformation, conversion, Acronym, Derivation, and Multiple Process.

FORMULATION IN THE PROBLEM

1. What are the types of English Slang Abbreviations in American Artists' Twitter?
2. What are the Forms of English Slang Abbreviations in American Artists' Twitter?
3. What are the Meanings of English Slang Abbreviations in American Artists' Twitter?

METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

The approach of the research that used in this paper is the Descriptive Analysis method with qualitative approach because the data processes do not use statistical procedures and the type of this data in the form of words rather than numbers. Also, I will explains a phenomenon in a virtual world. The object of my research is Twitter. The data that I use is abbreviations, to analyze the data, I use agih method and the steps are follows: Identifying social network slang abbreviations, Searching the stand of slang abbreviations, Classifying slang abbreviations based on the linguistic form. Analyzing the slang abbreviations form, Finding out the meaning of slang abbreviations based on related dictionary in context of social networks, and drawing conclusion.

CONCLUSION

My research is most specific than other, After analyzing English Slang Abbreviations in American Artists' Twitter, which consists of a type, forms, and the meaning English Slang Abbreviations. I found 25 random artists who use Twitter. I found 42 English Slang Abbreviations from the status they wrote on Twitter from January 2021 to January 2022. In this research, I classify three types of English Slang Abbreviations used in Twitter by an American Artist. The types are 1). Slang Abbreviations in the Phonetic Replacement, 2). Slang Abbreviations in the form of words, and 3). Slang in the form of phrases. In this study there are several types of forms slang abbreviation, namely: Coinage, Borrowing, Compounding, Blending, Clipping, Backformation, conversion, Acronym, Derivation, and Multiple Process.

APPENDIX 3
PRESENTATION SLIDE




ENGLISH SLANG ABBREVIATIONS IN AMERICAN ARTISTS' TWITTER




Ani Fitriya
2018130143

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT PROGRAM
DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY
JAKARTA 2022


Gratitude to :




Examiner
Juliansyah, M.Pd



The Head of Board Examiner
Bambang Trisno Adi, M.Hsc, ESL



Advisor
Fridolini, S.S., M.Hum



BACKGROUND OF THE PROBLEM



Social media is a platform that gives individuals the opportunity to interact, using two ways to communicate; That is, anyone who has an online account can share.



Twitter is a relatively social media website and a good option for Artists who want to chat with their fans, without having to give away personal access information.



I often observe Twitter accounts that appear on my timeline. American artists' use slang abbreviations in their Twitter posts, there are: Katy Perry, Nicky Minaj, Wiz Khalifa, Doja Cat, DJPooh, Tina Snow, Halsey, Editti Efiang, Warrenhue, Josh James, Baddie, Bob Levine, Raid Away, Adam Hill, Saint Laurent, Ted Frank, Benji Krol, Renu Khator, Latoya Morgan, Better Midler, and Charlie Puth.



They often use English slang abbreviations. the problem is that many of their followers are not from their city, so they don't understand what is being conveyed.

IDENTIFICATION OF THE PROBLEM



People hard to distinguish the uses of slang and abbreviations in communication. Personally I like observing American Artists in Social media, especially Twitter. I found that they tend to use slang and abbreviations in their social media, while most of their followers are not able to understand english moreover slang, because they are from around the world, and slang has spesific meaning.

FORMULATION OF THE PROBLEM



What are the types of English Slang Abbreviations in American Artists' Twitter?



What are the Forms of English Slang Abbreviations in American Artists' Twitter?



What are the Meanings of English Slang Abbreviations in American Artists' Twitter?

FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES

Sociolinguistics

Sociolinguists study the relationship between language and society.

Examining the way people use language in different social contexts provides a wealth of information about the way language works, as well as about the social relationships in a community, and the way people convey and construct aspects of their social identity through their language.

Holmes, 2017



TF 1

TF 2

TF 3



Universitas Darma Persada

FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES

English Slang

Slang is very informal words and talks that are commonly used in spoken languages and are not suitable for formal purposes.

Slang can be explained as non-standard informal words that tend to come from subcultures in society

The emergence of social media has predominantly increased the usage of slang and non-standard forms and slang is now worldwide the vocabulary of choice of young people.

Slang has no social boundaries or boundaries as it can exist in all cultures and classes of society as well as in all languages. Basically, Slang expressions are created in the same way as standard speech

Eble, 2012



TF 1

TF 2

TF 3



Universitas Darma Persada

FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES

Abbreviations

Abbreviations are a shortened form of a written word or phrase used in place of the whole word or phrase.

Abbreviations is the process of removing one or several part lexems or lexem combination, so that it becomes a new form that is word.

abbreviations refer to a short form of a word or phrase which can pronounce as individual letters and also as regular words



TF 1

TF 2

TF 3



Universitas Darma Persada

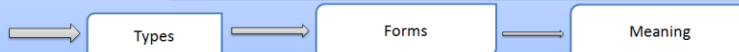
FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES

Slang Abbreviations in American Artists' Twitter

A new, dynamic English slang in development due to text messaging Goldstuck (as cited in Geertsema dkk, 2019, p.476)

Thus, slang is also useful in this digital era to communicate in a more relaxed language.

According to Crystal, an abbreviation is a branch of word-formation consisting of methods to short words or phrases. Those methods can be called formations of abbreviation to create a shortened word (Crystal, 2008, p.1).



METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

The research approach used is a qualitative approach with a descriptive method. In addition, in this study, I analyze explaining a phenomenon in cyberspace. This means that qualitative research is related to the description of the phenomenon. That is, this type of research only focuses on an explanation of something or the phenomenon to be studied.

The data collection technique used in the study is the Non-Participant Observation Method, namely *metode simak* and *metode agih*.

DATA ANALYSIS

The Types of English Slang Abbreviations in American Artists' Twitter

Slang in the form Phonetic Replacement	Slang in the form word	Slang in the form Phrase		
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. L8r 2. Sk8 3. F2f 4. M2af 5. N2M 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Abt 2. Afaic 3. Boutta 4. Def 5. Imma 6. Mfs 7. Sec 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Aka 2. Asl 3. Bs 4. Bsod 5. FOH 6. FOMO 7. Fr 8. Gfys 9. Gg 10. Gotta 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 11. ICYMI 12. Idk 13. Imho 14. lykyk 15. Lmaooo 16. Nbd 17. NFT 18. Poc 19. s/o 20. Snl 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 21. Smh 22. Stfu 23. Tbt 24. TF 25. Tlc 26. Wanna 27. Yolo 28. Yhbt

CONCLUSION



1

I found 25 random artists who use Twitter, namely: Bob Levine, Babe Rexha, Benji K, Bette Midler, Buddies, Charlie Puth, Doja Cat, DJPooh, Editi Effirong, Halsey, Justin Bieber, Katy Perry, Lataya Morgan, Lil Wayne, Nicky Minaj, Rena khatar Rich Brian, Ridh Away, Saint Laurent, Tina Snow, Vinniehacker, Trent McRuffle, Ted Frank, Warren Hue, and Wiz Khalifa.

2

I found 40 English Slang Abbreviations from the status they write on Twitter from January 2021 to January 2022. Artists who are more dominant in using English slang abbreviations are Katty Perry and Rich Brian.

CONCLUSION



3

I classify three types of English Slang Abbreviations used in Twitter by an American Artist. The types are 1). Slang Abbreviations in the Phonetic Replacement, 2). Slang Abbreviations in the form of words, and 3). Slang in the form of phrases.

The slang in the form of Phonetic replacement is L8r, Sk8, F2F, M2AF, and N2M. The slang in the form of words is Abt, AFAIK, Boutta, Def, Imma, MFS, and Sec. And the slang in the form phrases is Aka, Asl, Bs, BSOD, F2f, FOH, FOMO, Fr, GFYS, GG, Gotta, ICYMI, ldk, Imho, iykyk, Lmaooo, M2AF, N2m, Nbd, POC, S/O, Sni, Smh, STFU, TBT, TF, TLC, Wanna, YHBT, YOLO.

4

In this study there are several types of forms slang abbreviation, namely: Coinage, Borrowing, Compounding, Blending, Clipping, Backformation, conversion, Acronym, Derivation, and Multiple Process. The most dominant form is an acronym.


THANK YOU





APPENDIX 4
TOEIC CERTIFICATE

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 **GOLDEN**
ENGLISH

TOEIC® PREDICTION SCORE

Nomor Pokok Sekolah Nasional (NPSN) : K5667734
Serial No. GE.EPT.02A.0483


This is to certify that


Ani Fitriya

has successfully completed the GE-EPT
(English Proficiency Test)

dated on 21 February 2022
conducted by Golden English

Listening	Reading
265	360
Overall Score 625	



Certified by:

GOLDEN
ENGLISH
Aldo Rinaldy Yunandar
Managing Director

- The score above is used as prediction score for the TOEIC®
- The statement of achievement is valid for 6 (six) months as of the above date
- TOEIC® is registered trademark of Educational Testing Service. There is no relationship between Golden English and ETS.



APPENDIX 5
CERTIFICATE




E - SERTIFIKAT
Diberikan kepada :
Ani Fitriya
Atas Partisipasinya Sebagai Peserta Kuliah Umum : “Adab Kesantunan Dalam Perkuliahan Daring
(Pragmatic and Sociolinguistic of Politeness)”
Yang diselenggarakan Oleh
Program Studi Bahasa dan Kebudayaan Inggris (S1)
Dan Bahasa Inggris (D3)
Jakarta, 2 Desember 2020

Ketua Penyelenggara

Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd

Dekan Fakultas Sastra

Dr. Eko Cahyono, Meng



 PENERBIT & PERCETAKAN
AHLIMEDIA PRESS

Piagam Penghargaan
Diberikan Kepada:
Ani Fitriya
Sebagai Penulis Buku Berjudul:
DISCOURSE ANALYSIS
Dengan Nomor ISBN:
978-623-6351-60-4



Malang, 2 September 2021
Direktur,
Ahlimedia Press

Teguh Arie Sandy, M.Pd.



Nomor: 677/SK-AM/2020




SERTIFIKAT

diberikan kepada:

Ani Fitriya

Sebagai
PESERTA

Webinar How to Level Up Your Singing Technique
Yang diselenggarakan oleh PSM TARADHIKA
pada tanggal 16 Januari 2021



Deva Brenda R.
Ketua PSM Taradhika



Asep Aryanto
Narasumber



Zeky Chandra
Ketua Pelaksana

SERTIFIKAT

Nomor : 76/CI-WEBNAS/08/2021

Diberikan kepada :

Ani Fitriya

atas partisipasinya sebagai **PESERTA** Webinar Nasional
*"Gotong Royong Menangani Pandemi; Refleksi Gagasan
Bung Karno"* yang diselenggarakan oleh Citra Institute,
Jumat, 20 Agustus 2021.

Keynote Speaker
H. Arteria Dahlan, S.T., S.H., M.H. (Anggota DPR RI-Fraksi PDIP)

Jakarta, 20 Agustus 2021




Yusa' Farchan, S.Sos., M.Si
Direktur Eksekutif








SEKOLAH TINGGI MANAJEMEN PPM

Memberikan Penghargaan Berupa

SERTIFIKAT APRESIASI

Kepada:

ANI FITRIYA

Sebagai Partisipan Public Class for Young Indonesian

"Be Great, Be Passionate!"

Jakarta, 30 Agustus 2021









Vice Dean of PPM School of Management

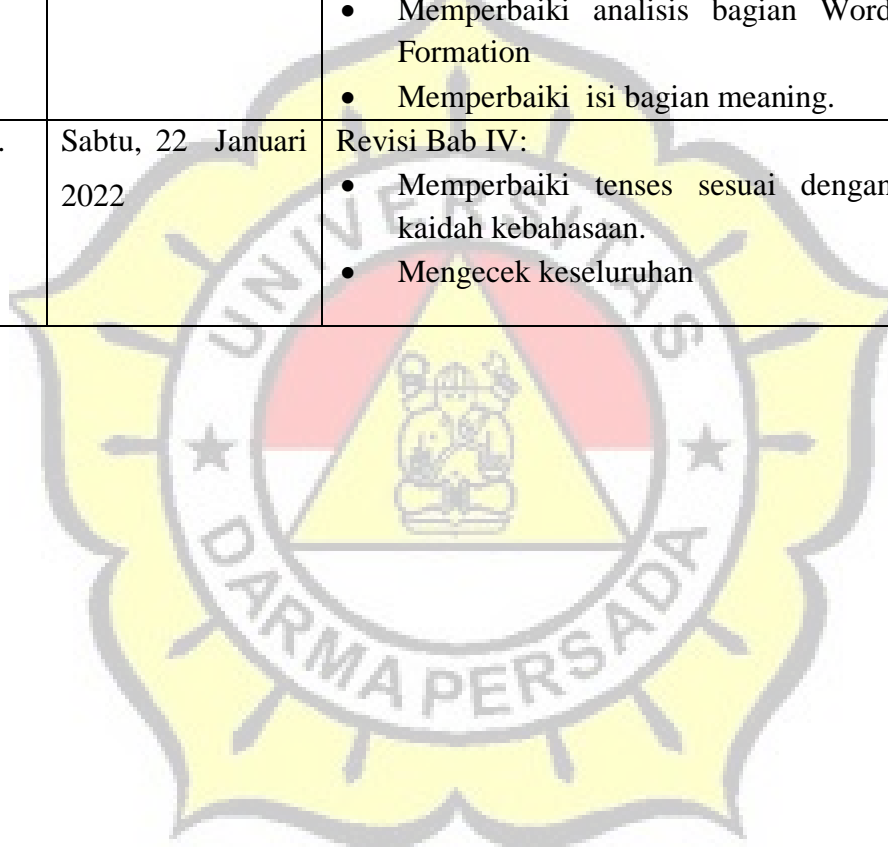


APPENDIX 6
TERM PAPER COUNSELLING FORM

Nama Mahasiswa : Ani Fitriya
 Dosen Pembimbing : Fridolini, S.S., M. Hum.
 Judul Skripsi : English Slang Abbreviations in American Artists' Twitter
 Mulai Bimbingan : Rabu, 13 Oktober 2021
 Tahun Akademik : 2021/2022

No.	Hari & Tanggal	Catatan Pembimbing	Paraf
1.	Rabu, 13 Oktober 2021	Revisi Judul dan Bab I: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Judul di Persempit • Identifikasi masalah secara singkat • Cari jurnal terbaru • Menghapus beberapa correction word 	
2.	Kamis, 21 Oktober 2021	Bab I & II: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Topik skripsi secara persingkat saja • Judul dipersempit dengan menambahkan (among artist) • Memperbaiki <i>tenses</i> sesuai kaidah gramatika bahasa Inggris • Penambahan Time location (mencantumkan nama unsada) • Memperbaiki margin • Memperbaiki previous, agar lebih di jabarkan lagi 	
3.	Minggu, 5 Desember 2021	Revisi Bab III: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Memperbaiki <i>tenses</i> sesuai kaidah gramatika bahasa Inggris • Memperbaiki jarak antar paragraf • Memperbaiki penomoran 	

4.	Rabu, 22 Desember 2021	Revisi Bab IV: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Menampilkan sub bab ke 4 • Korelasikan dengan jurnal yang sesuai dengan teorinya • Menambahkan isi halaman 	
5.	Rabu, 5 Januari 2022	Revisi Bab IV: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Memperbaiki dan merapikan urutan sub-bab • Memperbaiki susunan sub-bab yang tepat. • Memperbaiki analisis bagian Word Formation • Memperbaiki isi bagian meaning. 	
6.	Sabtu, 22 Januari 2022	Revisi Bab IV: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Memperbaiki tenses sesuai dengan kaidah kebahasaan. • Mengecek keseluruhan 	



Jakarta, 27 Januari 2022

Menyetujui :
Dosen Pembimbing



(Fridolini, S.S., M. Hum.)

Mengetahui :

Pembimbing Akademik,

Ketua Program Studi
Bahasa dan Kebudayaan Inggris



(Eka Yuniar Ernawati, S.S., M. Si.)



(Dr. Yoga Pratama, M. Pd.)

APPENDIX 7
CURICULUM VITAE



ANI FITRIYA

English Language and
Culture

PERSONAL INFO

Name : Ani Fitriya
Birth : 10th August 1999
Language : Indonesian and English
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Email : anifitriya703@gmail.com
Address : Jl H. Nuar No.02 Pondok
Kelapa, Duren Sawit, West
Jakarta 13450

INTERESTS

- Passionate reader (100+ novels, 80+ short stories, 50+ poetry)
- Talented actress (7+ plays)
- Observant researcher (7+ Researchers)

EDUCATIONS

- State Elementary School Kambangan 03 Blado (2005-2011)
- State Islamic Junior High School Agung Alim Blado (2011-2014)
- State Senior High School PMS Modern Selamat Kendal (2014-2017)
- University of Darma Persada (2018 - Present)

ORGANIZATION EXPERIENCE

- TEATER SEMUT
2019-2021 as Member
2021- Present as General Chairman
- HIMASINDA
2019-2020 as Foreign Minister
2020-2021 as General Treasurer
- HIMBARA
2019-2021 as General Treasurer

ACHIEVEMENT

2018 BEST GROUP OF EAST JAKARTA THEATRE FESTIVAL 2018

2018 FINALIST GROUP OF EAST JAKARTA THEATRE FESTIVAL