

**DISSOCIATIVE IDENTITY DISORDER REFLECTED IN M.
NIGHT SHYAMALAN'S MOVIE SCRIPT ENTITLED *SPLIT***

TERM PAPER



By
Hana Nagieb Kuddah
2018130053

**STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY
JAKARTA
2022**

**DISSOCIATIVE IDENTITY DISORDER REFLECTED IN M.
NIGHT SHYAMALAN'S MOVIE SCRIPT ENTITLED *SPLIT***

TERM PAPER

Submitted in part-fulfillment of requirements for obtaining
Sarjana Linguistik (S.Li) degree



By
Hana Nagieb Kuddah

2018130053

**STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE
DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY
JAKARTA
2022**

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE

I hereby declare that the term-paper is the result of my own work and not plagiarism of another work, the contents has become my responsibility. All the sources of my research and quoted or referenced have been stated correctly.

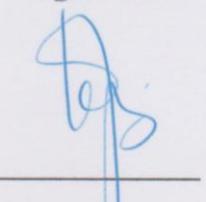
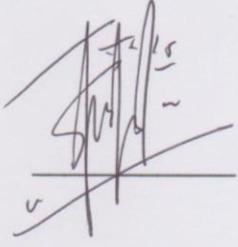
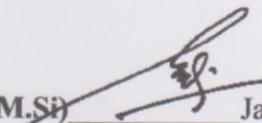
Jakarta, 25 January 2022



(Hana Nagieb Kuddah)

LETTER OF APPROVAL

On recommendation of respective Supervisor, Academic Advisor, and Head of the Department, the term-paper submitted by Hana Nagieb Kuddah entitled “Dissociative Identity Disorder Reflected in M. Night Shyamalan’s Movie Script entitled *Split*” has been approved and forwarded to the English Language and Culture Department, Darma Persada University, for final evaluation before the thesis defense for obtaining *Sarjana Linguistik* (S. Li.) degree to the respective candidate.

Supervisor	Signature	Date
(Dra. Kurnia Idawati, M.Si)		Jakarta, January 20, 2022
Head of English Language and Culture Department	Signature	Date
(Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd)		Jakarta, January 25, 2022
Academic Advisor		
(Drs Rusydi Muhammad Yusuf, M.Si)	Jakarta, January 20, 2022	
Name Student Number	: Hana Nagieb Kuddah : 2018130053	

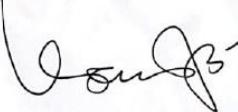
TERM PAPER VALIDATION

On 9 February, 2022, the term paper has been academically tested and defended
in front of

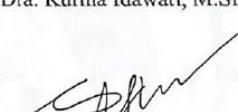
THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

One of whom sit as follow

Advisor

: 
Dra. Kurnia Idawati, M.Si

Examiner

: 
Syarif Hidayat, S.S., M.Hum

Head Board of Examiner

: 
Agustinus Hariyana, S.S., M.Si

Legally validated in Jakarta on 3 March, 2022

Head of English Language



Dr. Yoga Pratama, MPd

Dean of Faculty of Language



Dr. Diah Madubrangti, S.S., M.Si

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, praise be to Allah Subhanahu Wa Ta'ala for His mercy and blessing, finally I could complete this term-paper as planned and well, which entitled Dissociative Identity Disorder Reflected in M. Night Shyamalan's Movie Script entitled *Split*. This term-paper is submitted to the English Language and Culture, Darma Persada University, as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for obtaining the Strata One (S-1) degree.

I would like to present my gratitude towards all parties who have guided and supported me in finishing this term-paper. My gratitude is presented to those who have given their contribution in completion of this term-paper, Which listed as follows:

1. Dra. Kurnia Idawati, M.Si as the Advisor who has guided, help, and directed me patiently to completing this term-paper.
2. Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd as the Head of English Language and Culture Department.
3. All lecturers of English Language and Culture Department who have given me so much knowledge and experiences until now.
4. All faculty staff who is helping me with the campus administration.
5. My family. Especially my parents, Haify Sulaiman Bawazier, and Nagieb Ali Kuddah who never forget to pray for me and giving me everything that I need. My siblings Edho Nagieb Kuddah, Mashita Nagieb Kuddah, and my sister in law, Asfira Razi Kuddah, who always give a lot of support, buys me snack and listen to my complaints. I love you<3<3<3.
6. Mba Parlina, who always remind me to eat, so I don't starve while doing this term-paper. I love you<3.
7. My very close friends, Nia Maulidya Hariri, Kalmah Fitri Umayah, Ariel Pratama Kurniawan, who always answer my random question, support me, and give me many advices. Bayazid Danu Bisthami, a person who closed to me, thank you for always support me to finish this term-paper,

and always listen to my complaints. You guys always make me laugh. I love you guys<3.

8. Last but not least my Korean boyfriends and girlfriends. Who always accompanies me late at night while doing this term-paper.

Hereby, this term-paper is far from perfect work without the constructive suggestion and criticism from all readers.



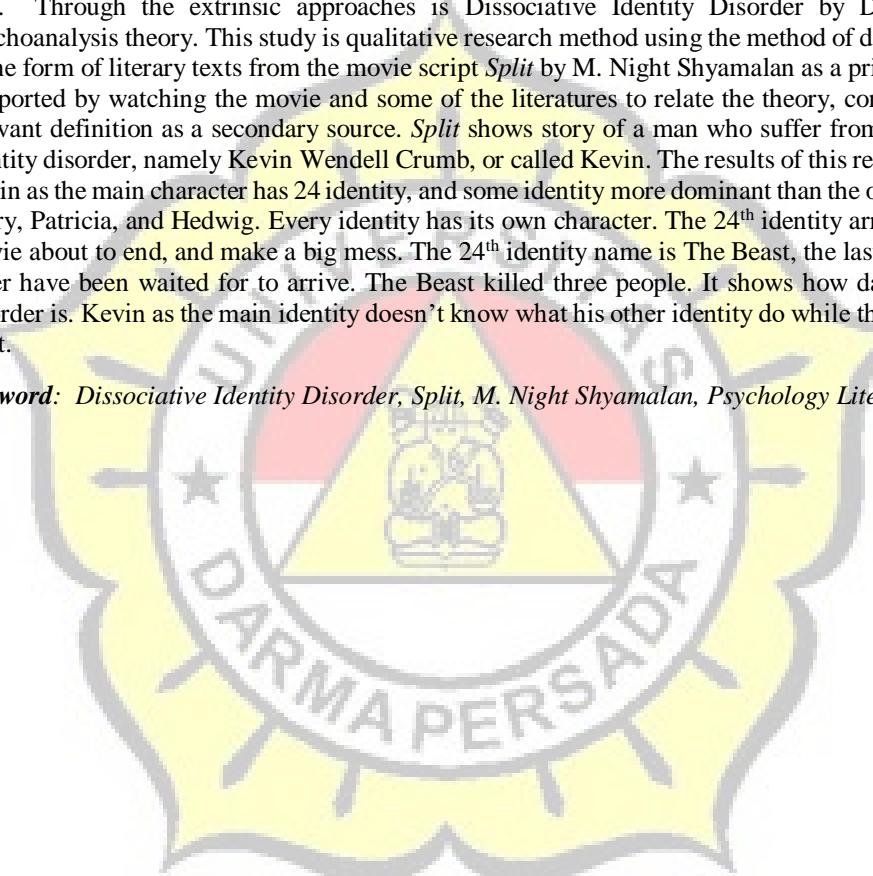
DISSOCIATIVE IDENTITY DISORDER REFLECTED IN M. NIGHT SHYAMALAN'S MOVIE SCRIPT ENTITLED *SPLIT*

Hana Nagieb Kuddah

ABSTRACT

This term paper discusses about the theme of a movie script using the intrinsic and extrinsic approaches. Through the intrinsic approaches are applied concepts: characterization, setting and plot. Through the extrinsic approaches is Dissociative Identity Disorder by DSM IV and Psychoanalysis theory. This study is qualitative research method using the method of data collection in the form of literary texts from the movie script *Split* by M. Night Shyamalan as a primary source. Supported by watching the movie and some of the literatures to relate the theory, concept and the relevant definition as a secondary source. *Split* shows story of a man who suffer from dissociative identity disorder, namely Kevin Wendell Crumb, or called Kevin. The results of this research shows Kevin as the main character has 24 identity, and some identity more dominant than the other; Dennis, Barry, Patricia, and Hedwig. Every identity has its own character. The 24th identity arrive when the movie about to end, and make a big mess. The 24th identity name is The Beast, the last identity that other have been waited for to arrive. The Beast killed three people. It shows how dangerous this disorder is. Kevin as the main identity doesn't know what his other identity do while they taking the light.

Keyword: *Dissociative Identity Disorder, Split, M. Night Shyamalan, Psychology Literary*



GANGGUAN KEPRIBADIAN GANDA YANG TERCANTUM DALAM SKRIP FILM M. NIGHT SHYAMALAN YANG BERJUDUL *SPLIT*

Hana Nagieb Kuddah

ABSTRAK

*Skripsi ini membahas tentang tema karya sastra skrip film dengan menggunakan pendekatan intrinsik dan ekstrinsik. Melalui pendekatan intrinsik diterapkan konsep: Karakterisasi, Latar, dan Alur. Melalui pendekatan ekstrinsik adalah teori Gangguan Keprabadian Ganda oleh DSM IV dan teori Psikoanalisis oleh Sigmund Freud. Penelitian ini adalah metode penelitian kualitatif dengan menggunakan metode pengumpulan data berupa teks dari skrip film *Split* karya M. Night Shyamalan sebagai sumber utama. Didukung oleh menonton filminya dan beberapa literatur untuk menghubungkan teori, konsep dan definisi yang relevan sebagai sumber sekunder. Split menceritakan tentang seorang laki-laki yang mengidap gangguan keperibadian ganda, yang bernama Kevin Wendell Crumb, atau dipanggil Kevin. Hasil dari penelitian ini memperlihatkan Kevin sebagai karakter utama dalam film Split memiliki 24 kepribadian, dan beberapa kepribadian lebih dominan dari pada yang lain; Dennis, Barry, Patricia dan Hedwig. Setiap kepribadian yang Kevin miliki memiliki karakternya masing masing. Kepribadian yang ke 24 muncul hanya di akhir film, dan membuat masalah besar. Kepribadian ke 24 bernama The Beast. The Beast adalah kepribadian terakhir yang sudah ditunggu kepribadian lainnya untuk datang. The Beast sudah membunuh tiga orang. Ini menunjukkan betapa berbahaya gangguan kepribadian ganda ini. Kevin sebagai kepribadian utama tidak mengetahui apa yang kepribadian lain laukukan saat mereka sedang mengambil alih badannya.*

Kata kunci: Gangguan Keprabadian Ganda, *Split*, M. Night Shyamalan, Psikologi Sastra

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE	i
LETTER OF APPROVAL	ii
TERM PAPER VALIDATION	iii
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	iv
ABSTRACT	vi
ABSTRAK	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	1
1.1. Background of the Problem	1
1.2. Identification of the Problem	2
1.3. Limitation of the Problem	3
1.4. Formulation of the Problem	3
1.5. Objective of the Research	3
1.6. Benefit of the Research	4
1.7. Systematic Organization of the Research	4
CHAPTER 2: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	6
2.1. Intrinsic Approaches	6
2.1.1. Characterization	6
2.1.1.1. Showing Method	7
2.1.2. Plot	8
2.1.2.1. Exposition	8
2.1.2.2. Compilation	9
2.1.2.3. Crisis	9
2.1.2.4. Falling Action	9
2.1.2.5. Resolution	9
2.1.3. Setting	9
2.1.3.1. Setting as Background of The Action	10
2.2. Extrinsic Approaches	10
2.2.1. Psychology	10
2.2.2. Psychology in Literature	11
2.2.3. Psychology of Personality by Sigmund Freud	12
2.2.4. Dissociative Identity Disorder	12
2.3. Previous Related Studies	16

CHAPTER 3: RESEARCH METHOD **18**

3.1. Time and Location	18
3.2. Research Approach and Method	18
3.3. Research Object and Data	18
3.4. Data Collection Technique	19
3.5. Data Analysis Technique	19

CHAPTER 4: DISSOCIATIVE IDENTITY DISORDER REFLECTED IN M. NIGHT SHYAMALAN'S MOVIE SCRIPT ENTITLED *SPLIT* **21**

4.1. Intrinsic Approaches	21
4.1.1. Characterization	21
4.1.1.1. Kevin Wendell Crumb	22
4.1.1.1.1. Kevin as himself	22
4.1.1.1.1.1. Kind-hearted.....	22
4.1.1.1.2. Kevin as Dennis	23
4.1.1.1.2.1. Temperamental.....	24
4.1.1.1.2.2. Clean Freak.....	24
4.1.1.1.3. Kevin as Barry	26
4.1.1.1.3.1. Creative	26
4.1.1.1.3.2. Leader	27
4.1.1.1.4. Kevin as Patricia	28
4.1.1.1.4.1. Motherly Figure	28
4.1.1.1.4.2. Perfectionist.....	29
4.1.1.1.5. Kevin as Hedwig	30
4.1.1.1.5.1. Childish	30
4.1.1.1.6. Kevin as Jade	32
4.1.1.1.6.1. Sick	32
4.1.1.1.7. Kevin as Orwell	32
4.1.1.1.7.1. Intelligent	33
4.1.1.1.8. Kevin as The Beast	33
4.1.1.1.8.1. Dangerous	33
4.1.1.2. Casey Cooke	35
4.1.1.2.1. Calm	35
4.1.1.3. Dr. Fletcher	36
4.1.1.2.1. Caring	36
4.1.1.4. Penelope Crumb	36
4.1.1.2.1. Temperamental	37
4.1.2. Plot	37
4.1.2.1. Exposition	38
4.1.2.2. Compilation	39
4.1.2.3. Crisis	41
4.1.2.4. Falling Action	43
4.1.2.5. Resolution	43
4.1.3. Setting	44
4.1.3.1. Setting as Background of The Action	44
4.1.3.1.1. Philadelphia Zoo Basement	45

4.1.3.1.2. Dr. Fletcher's Place	45
4.2. Extrinsic Approaches	46
4.2.1. The Kinds of Dissociative Identity Disorder	46
4.2.1.1. The Main Personality	46
4.2.1.1. The Dominant Personality	47
4.2.1.1. The Dissociative Identity	48
4.2.1.1. The Dissociative Identity Which There is Connection Between the Personality	49
4.2.2. Trauma as The Cause of Dissociative Identity Disorder	50
4.2.3. Dissociative Identity Disorder	51
4.2.4. Summary	54
CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION	55
REFERENCES	57
APPENDIX 1: SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH	60
APPENDIX 2: POSTER OF THE RESEARCH	61
APPENDIX 3: PRESENTATION SLIDES	62
APPENDIX 4: TOEIC CERTIFICATE	68
APPENDIX 5: CERTIFICATES	69
APPENDIX 6: TERM-PAPER COUNSELLING FORM	71
APPENDIX 7: CURRICULUM VITAE	73