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**THE PSYCHOLOGY OF MANIPULATION SHOWED ON THE MAIN  
CHARACTERS IN THE NOVEL MY DARK VANESSA BY KATE  
ELIZABETH RUSSELL**

**TERM PAPER**



**Henry Karunia Oktaviany**

**2015130016**

**STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE  
DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DARMA PERSADA  
UNIVERSITY  
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**Submitted in part-fulfilling for obtaining**

**Strata One (S-1) Degree**



**Henry Karunia Oktaviany**

**2015130016**

**STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE  
DEPARTMENT**

**FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DARMA PERSADA  
UNIVERSITY**

**2021**

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I hereby declare that the term-paper is the result of my own work and not plagiarism of another work, the contents has become my responsibility. All the sources of my research and quoted or referenced have been stated correctly.

Name : Henry Karunia Oktaviany

Reg. No : 2015130016



Jakarta, 13 July 2021

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Name : Henry Karunia Oktaviany

Reg. No : 2015130016



Jakarta, 15 July 2021

## TEST FEASIBILITY VALIDATION

ame : Henry Karunia Oktaviany  
eg. No : 2015130016  
tudy Program : English Language and Culture/ Strata one degree  
(S-1)  
he title of the term-paper : The Pyschology of Manipulation Showed on The  
Main Characters In The Novel My DarkVanessa  
By Kate Elizabeth Russell

has been approved by Advisor, Examiner, and Head of Examiner to be tested in  
front of the Board of Examiners on August, 04 2021 at the English Language and  
Culture, the Faculty of Humanities, Darma Persada University.

Advisor :



Eka Yuniar Ernawati, SS, M.Si

Examiner :



Alia Afiyati, SS, M.Pd

Head Board of :

Examiner



Dra. Kurnia Idawati, M. Si

## TERM PAPER VALIDATION

The Term Paper has been tested on August 04 2021

By

BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Consisting of :

Advisor

:



Eka Yuniar Ernawati, SS, M.Si

Examiner

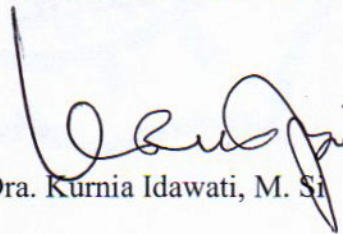
:



Alia Afiyati, SS, M.Pd

Head of Board Examiners

:



Dra. Kurnia Idawati, M. Si


Approved on August 25, 2021

Head of English Language and Culture



Dr. Ydga Pratama, M.Pd

Dean of Faculty of Humanites



Dr. Eko Cahyono

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah robbil ‘aalamiin, praise is merely to the Almighty Allah *SubhanahuWata’ala* for the gracious mercy and blessing that enables me to accomplish my term paper entitled The concepts in The Psychology of Manipulation Shwed on The Main Characters In The Novel My DarkVanessa By Kate Elizabeth Russell.

This term paper is submitted as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for obtaining the Strata One (S1) degree. Behind the making process of this term paper, there were a number of incredible people who always guide and support me in my hard times.

On account of that, I would like to say a lot of gratitude to them, those incredible people are:

1. Eka Yuniar, SS, M.Si as the advisor in completing this term paper through the guidance and direction as well as the encouragement that are very useful and helpful for the preparation and writing of this term paper.
2. Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd as the Head of English Language and Culture Department.
3. Dr. Eko Cahyono as the dean of Faculty of Humanities
4. All the lecturers of English Language and Culture Department who have given me so much knowledge and experiences throughout my 4 years of study
5. My beloved Family who have given moral support and material assistance. Thank you very much to my lovely father, Mother and Sister. Thank you very much from my deepest heart to both of you.
6. Alfizon Pratama who has given moral support and material assistance for being the most patient man who can make me laugh, mad and cry during our togetherness in anywhere and anytime. Thank you for everything. May Allah grant our wish amin.
7. Airin Yusnia, Miftakhul Rizki Riri, Devi Hariri who help me in completing this term paper. Thank you so much, may Allah bless both of you, amin.

Overall, I hope that Allah is pleased to give all the good of all those who have helped. I hope this term-paper brings benefits to the next study

Jakarta, 12 July 2021

Henry Karunia Oktaviany



## ABSTRACT

Name : Henry Karunia Oktaviany  
Reg. No. : 2015130016  
Title : The Psychology of Manipulation Showed on The Main Characters In  
The Novel My Dark Vanessa By Kate Elizabeth Russell

This paper discusses the theme of a novel. Two approaches, intrinsic and extrinsic approaches, are applied to analyze this novel. The concept applied to analyze through intrinsic consists of characterization using method, plot and setting. The concept that is analyzed through the extrinsic approach is the extrinsic approach that is applied is the concept of psychological manipulation from psychological manipulation theory which is showed through the intrinsic elements of Kate Elizabeth Russell's novel My Dark Vanessa. This research is a type of qualitative research, type of library research, interpretive analysis using data collection methods in the form of literary texts from the novel My Dark Vanessa by Kate Elizabeth Russell as the main source and supported by several literatures related to theories, concepts and definitions as secondary sources. In this study, the novel My Dark Vanessa becomes the main source and is supported by several relevant theories, concepts, definitions as secondary sources.

**Keywords:** Character, Setting, Cheating, Manipulation, Psychology

## ABSTRAK

Nama : Henry Karunia Oktaviany  
Reg. No. : 2015130016  
Judul : Psikologi Manipulasi Ditunjukkan Pada Tokoh Utama Dalam Novel My Dark Vanessa Karya Kate Elizabeth Russell

*Penelitian ini membahas novel karya Kate Elizabeth Russell, "My Dark Vanessa". Novel ini menceritakan tentang Vanessa, siswa berusia 15 tahun yang terlibat dalam hubungan dengan gurunya, Strane. Dalam hubungan tersebut, Strane sering memanipulasi Vanessa menggunakan beberapa taktik manipulasi psikologis untuk mencapai tujuannya dan membuat dia melakukan apa pun yang dia inginkan, dan hal itu menyebabkan Vanessa trauma dan tertekan. Makalah ini membahas tentang tema karya sastra novel dengan menggunakan pendekatan intrinsik dan ekstrinsik. Pendekatan intrinsik yang diterapkan adalah konsep penokohan, plot dan setting. Pendekatan ekstrinsik yang diterapkan adalah konsep manipulasi psikologis; curang dan memengaruhinya. Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah untuk membuktikan refleksi teori dari manipulasi psikologi melalui elemen-elemen intrinsik dari novel karya Kate Elizabeth Russell, "My Dark Vanessa". Jenis penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif, jenis penelitian kepustakaan, analisis interpretatif menggunakan metode pengumpulan data berupa teks-teks sastra dari novel "My Dark Vanessa" karya Kate Elizabeth Russell sebagai sumber utama dan didukung oleh beberapa literatur yang berhubungan teori, konsep dan definisi yang relevan sebagai sumber sekunder.*

**Kata kunci:** Karakter, Latar, Curang, Manipulasi, psikologi.

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