

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of The Problem

Film is a literary work that uses visual communication with sound and moving picture, where contains a story that is structured and intact. Movies have many genres such as horror, action, adventure, comedy, crime, drama, science fiction, and film animation.

Animated films are made from fast moving picture that have relationship with each other, and are taken continuously to produce a story. Before technology developed like today, animated films were painted on paper, where the pieces of paper interconnected and formed a story but had no sound. And now animated films are created using the help of computer engineering. Animated films consist of 2 Dimensions (2D) and 3 Dimensions (3D). One of the famous animated film productions is Pixar Animation Studios Film.

Pixar Animation is one of the big companies of film animation in US. One of the animated films produced by Pixar is Toys Story. Toy Story is animated CGI film series begins in 1995 that where the actors in this animation are toys. The Toy Story series among them made between in 1995, Toy Story 2 in 1999, Toy Story 3 in 2010, and the last is Toy Story 4 in 2019. Play figures in this Toy Story Movie are Sheriff Woody as Cowboy and Buzz Lightyear as modern astronaut toys, and other toys.

In “Toy Story 4”, many speech acts that we can find starting from the use of speech acts, and also the types of speech act expression that the players play. There are many theory of speech act. One of them are theory from Austin, he says that some sentences and the utterances have a function to perform action, in which it is called as performative sentences. It can refer to do apologizing, to agree or disagree, to make a statement, to declare something, etc. A speech act or often called as language act or linguistic act (Searle, 1983, p: 254) is a narrative activities carried out by someone by stating utterances, like an attention, command, or settlement, or congratulating, in which it is always accompanied by action or specific purpose.

“Toy Story 4” is a story about a survivor, namely Woody, the toy who is the main character. This film wants to show that our existence has nothing to do with how other people see us. In analyzing the expressive speech act, I select data from the main character’s speech in that movie. The utterances produced by Woody as the main character, will be the main data used to analyze illocutionary acts in order to find the desired meaning each speech.

1.2 Identification of the Problem

Based on the background of the problem above, I identify the speech act are part of communication phenomenon, using language, which relates to what people say through language. It is not just about generating meaningful linguistics expression but also the act of doing something spoken by the speaker and spoken actions to influence listeners. I identify that the delivery of each character in the film has it is own meaning. I will try to explain the meaning behind the film by using pragmatics.

1.3 Limitation of the Problem

Based on the identification of the problem above, I contrive the limitation. In this study, I will focus on the analysis of the utterances that are using expressive speech act in “Toy Story 4” movie. And I will identify and categorize the types of expressive speech act. I will also explain the impacts of the use expressive speech act in the mentioned movie.

1.4 Formulation of the Problem

Based on the limitation of the problem mentioned above, the formulation of the problem in this research is as follows:

1. What are the utterances using expressive speech act in the “Toy Story 4 (2019)” Movie Script?
2. What are the impacts of the use expressive speech act in the “Toy Story 4 (2019)” Movie Script?

1.5 Objective of the Research

Based on the formulation of the problem above, the objective of the research is as follow:

1. To find the utterances that are using expressive speech act in the “Toy Story 4 (2019)” Movie Script.
2. To explain the impacts of the use expressive speech act in the “Toy Story 4 (2019)” Movie Script.

1.6 Method of the Research

The research is conducted using a qualitative approach. Museros, Gonzales, Velasco and Falomir (2009, p.2) state the qualitative approach describes the shape of objects by focusing only on its relevant information, and therefore they are able to manage uncertainly better than the quantitative ones. As for the method, I will use descriptive analysis method. Fair, Rolph, Ronald, and G.B Wiliam (2008) state that descriptive research is research on problem in the form current fact from a population which includes the assessment of attitudes or opinions of individuals, organization, situations or procedures.

The object of the research that I use is “Toy Story 4” movie script which is on screen since 2019 by Andrew Stanton and Stephany Folsom. The film runs for 100 minutes, and directed by Josh Cooley. The data used are the utterances of each character in the movie script that can support the analysis.

The data analysis of this research is: 1) watching the film to understand the plot of the movie; 2) reading the transcript of the movie; 3) finding utterances needed as the data; 4) classifying the data based on the expressive speech act; and 5) analyzing the data to answer the research questions as mentioned before.

1.7 Benefit of the Research

This study gives practical and theoretical contributions, that are expected to be useful for the readers to enrich the knowledge about the utterances that are using of expressive speech act in this movie, an also the impacts of expressive speech act in the

movie. Next, the result of the study can be used as a reference for other researchers to conduct a further research dealing with analyzed the expressive speech act in movie.

1.8 Systematic Organization of the Research

In order to give the guidance for the readers to understand the whole study, the researcher organizes it into five sections as follow:

CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION

This chapter explains about the background of the problems, identification of the problems, limitation of the problem, formulation of the problem, objectives of the research, method of the research, benefit of the research, and systematic organization of the research.

CHAPTER 2 : FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES

This chapter consists of the related theories with the research topic that will support the research.

CHAPTER 3 : THE USE EXPRESSIVE SPEECH ACT IN “TOY STORY 4” (2019) MOVIE SCRIPT

In this chapter, I examine and analyze the data in order to answer formulation of the problem; and figure out the utterances that are using expressive speech act and the impacts of the use expressive speech act.

CHAPTER 4 : CONCLUSION

This chapter consists of the conclusion of the analyses of the complete study

ENCLOSURE : ATTACHMENT

This part is followed by references, poster of the research, and other required attachment.