

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSION

After analyzing *The Underground Railroad* novel through the intrinsic approach, which consists of characterization by showing method, plot and setting, elaborated with the extrinsic approach by using Human Facts, Collective Subject, World Views and The Positive Freedom concepts. It can be concluded that *The Underground Railroad* novel can be analyzed through Genetic Structuralism and The Concept of Liberty.

Based on the previous chapter, I can conclude that in the characterization there are two main characters that have been analyzed which are Cora and Caesar. The main character in this novel is Cora. She is a teenage girl who has a black skin and her personalities are clever and brave. As a clever person, she became the youngest woman from the plantation to achieve her dream of freedom. As a brave person she becomes strong and tough with all the challenges when she wants to reach the path she takes with courage. The second character in this novel is Caesar. He is a boy who works as a slave too in the plantation. As a gentle person, he dared to take Cora away from the plantation and will continue to cooperate with Cora until the end of her goal. As an optimistic person, he became full of confidence when they agreed to run away together and face many challenges.

After analyzing with intrinsic approach, I use the concept of Genetic Structuralism which consists Human Facts, Collective Subject, and World Views also with The Concept of Liberty by Isaiah Berlin. There is an elaboration between the intrinsic approach, genetic structuralism and the concept of liberty through showing method, plot and setting. In this research, the data collected from *The Underground Railroad* novel, which Cora as the main character. The analysis explains how the main character faces various challenges with her friend Caesar in order to reach the end of her journey.

The result of this analysis is that Cora managed to fight Ridgeway who has been chasing her for so long wherever she goes. Her victory was marked by all the sacrifices she had, the loss of her mother, Lovey who was caught, Caesar who did not make it through North Carolina and the last she was almost executed for killed a white boy.

The moral values of this research is whatever it is and whoever we are, no one has the right to judge, control, even manipulate us just because we are slaves, just because our skin is black. All human are created equal without exception. Men and women have the right to get what they want as long as they are able and willing to fight for it.

According to this research, it is potential for the next research to analyze *The Underground Railroad* novel through other approaches and concepts. This research also can introduce the student of the English Language and Culture Department about genetic structuralism and concept of liberty in literary work. This research can also be used as a comparison to write a better analysis.

