## **BAB 5**

## **CONCLUSION**

After analyzing the character, Josette Kaufman in the novel "Mrs. Everything" (2019) by Jennifer Weiner, through intrinsic approach, which consist of point of view, characterization by showing and telling method, plot, setting, and elaborate with analysis through extrinsic approach by using psychoanalytic and psychosexual by Sigmund Freud to analyze the psychology and use sexual concepts to analyze the sociology. And from the approaches and concepts that have been mentioned, it can prove the factors that influence the deviation of sexual orientation from the character Jo.

By using the showing and telling method, and the third-person omniscient can reveal the characters of Jo, Bethie, Lynnette, Shelley, and also David. Then through the plot, we can see the relationship between the characters and the conflicts in the novel. And through the settings, we can find out more details from the characters to the plot.

The factors that make Jo's sexual orientation deviate because it is already inside Jo and supported by the environment. So, the causative factors which affects Jo's sexual orientation are from her internal factor (psychological) and supported by the environment. Jo has a strong desire to maintain her interest in women, and this is supported by her mother's strict upbringing. Her mother thought that educate Jo so hard would make Jo a good girl. But this only makes Jo stubborn and maintains what she thinks is right. Therefore, Jo still maintains her deviant orientation (lesbian). This is evidenced by the psychoanalytic and psychosexual theory of Sigmund Freud, which states that an individual's sexual orientation will unconsciously identify their sexual orientation as a result of experiences that occur and are repressed in their childhood.

And the second is, because of the neighborhood where Jo used to live, and it is in the apartment. It is said that his former neighborhood was very crowded and cramped, and that even the people were mixed from different races. Because it was possible that when Jo was little she often paid attention to the surrounding people that have different culture and different races, so that this can affect the sexual

orientation that Jo will experience when Jo is a teenager. And it was proven, when Jo was a teenager, she had a deviant sexual orientation. And the last one is Jo's unnatural friendship with Lynnette and Shelley. As a teenager, Jo tends to be friends with very feminine girls. And in fact, because she is being friends with feminine women, it makes Jo have sexual attraction with the same sex.

Therefore, the experience as a child is very important and really needs to be considered. Likewise, when you are a teenager. In adolescence, guidance from adults is needed, that is parents. Parents have a very important role in educating their children. Because adolescence can be said to be a period of determination. The period of determination in which we will determine our identity and sexual orientation. All of these things happen in adolescence.

And sexual orientation deviations also occur in the real world. Where many teenagers have deviant sexual orientations. And this is increasingly visible with people more and more showing their deviant sexual orientation, because now there are many people who support LGBT and also in some countries now have allowed same-sex marriage.

According to this research, it is potential for the next research to analyze Mrs. Everything novel through other approaches or concepts. This research also can introduce the student of the English Language and Culture Department about the causative factors that make someone have sexual orientation deviant. This research also can use as a comparison to write a better analysis.