

## REFERENCES

- Agarwal, N. (2011). "Selfishness , Altruism and Utility in Everyday Two-Person Random Interactions : Effects of Strong Reciprocity , the Common Good and the Costs of Competition."
- Altruism. (2022). In Merriam-Webster's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/altruism>
- Andersen, G., Nielsen, B. (2021). "The Cruel Optimism of Anthropocene Technologies. Suspicion and Fascination of Technology in Okja, What Happened to Monday, and Geostorm". Retrieved from <https://vbn.aau.dk/en/publications/the-cruel-optimism-of-anthropocene-technologies-suspicion-and-fas>
- Apologetic. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/apologetic>
- Arrogant. (2022). In Merriam-Webster's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/arrogant#:~:text=Definition%20of%20arrogant,by%20arrogance%20an%20arrogant%20reply>
- Athletic. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/athletic>
- Blood, R. O. (1960). "Resolving Family Conflicts." Retrieved from <https://journals.sagepub.com/doi/10.1177/002200276000400206>
- Burn, M., O' Neil, K. (1984). "Childhood Tomboyism and Adult Androgyny."
- Brave. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/brave#:~:text=Someon e%20who%20is%20brave%20is,heroic%20More%20Synonyms%20of%20brave>
- Caring. (2022). In Merriam-Webster's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/caring>
- Cautious. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/cautious>
- Charming. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/charming#:~:text=If%20you%20describe%20someone%20as,beautiful%20as%20she%20is%20charming>
- Clever. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/clever>
- Cooperative. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/cooperative>
- Coward. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from

- <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/coward>
- Crocker, J., Canevello, A., and Brown, A. A. (2017). “Social Motivation : Costs and Benefits of Selfishness and Otherishness.”
- Cunning. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/cunning#:~:text=Some%20one%20who%20is%20cunning%20has,often%20by%20deceiving%20other%20people>.
- Dedicated. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/dedicated>
- Easy-Going. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/easy-going>
- Efficient. (2022). In Macmillan's online dictionary. Retrieved from [https://www.macmillandictionary.com/dictionary/british/efficient#efficient\\_5](https://www.macmillandictionary.com/dictionary/british/efficient#efficient_5)
- Emotional. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/emotional>
- Entitlement. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/entitlement>
- Fauziah, W., Malik, S. (2020). “Representasi Iman Dalam Film Kafir ( Analisis Semiotika Ferdinand De Saussure ).” (September).
- Fearless. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/fearless>
- Feinberg, J. (2013). “Moral Motivation and Human Nature.” *Ethical Theory: An Antholog*.
- Forward Thinking. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/forward-thinking>
- Fox, K., Hall, E. (2012). “Theories of Conflict Conflict Theories - 2.”
- Fromm, E. (1939). “Selfishness and Self-Love.” *Psychiatry (New York)* 2(4): 507–23.
- Grahek, M. S., Thompson, A. D., Toliver. A. (2010). “THE CHARACTER TO LEAD : A CLOSER LOOK AT CHARACTER IN LEADERSHIP.” 62(4): 270–90.
- Hafsyari, F., Faisal, B. (2021). “SLAVERY IN ‘BILAL: A NEW BREED OF HERO’ AND ‘12 YEARS A SLAVE’ FILMS.” 3(1): 26–35.
- Halid, R. (2019). *Analisis Semiotika Ferdinand De Saussure Pada Novel Manjali Dan Cakrabirawa Karya Ayu Utami*. [https://digilibadmin.unismuh.ac.id/upload/8127-Full\\_Text.pdf](https://digilibadmin.unismuh.ac.id/upload/8127-Full_Text.pdf).
- Hancock, B. (2006). “An Introduction to Qualitative Research Au t Hors.”

- Heriwati, S. H. (2016). "SEMIOTIKA DALAM PERIKLANAN Sri Hesti Heriwati Jurusan Desain Interior Fakultas Seni Rupa Dan Desain Interior ISI Surakarta." : 1–15.
- Heylighen, F. (1992). "Evolution , Selfishness and Cooperation." 2: 77–84.
- Ilham, S. K. P., Mustafa M. (2019). "The Main Character's Survival Instinct in Herbert George Well's Novel The War of the Worlds." 2(2): 59–65.
- Ismayani. (2017). "Pesan Dakwah Dalam Film 'Aku Dan KUA' (Analisis Semiotika Ferdinand de Saussure)." : 103. Retrieved from <http://repositori.uin-alauddin.ac.id>.
- Kadnawi, Sa'diyah, A. (2021). "An Analysis of Seven Characters Played by Noomi Rapace in the "What Happened to Monday?" Film. Retrieved from <https://jurnal.iaih.ac.id/index.php/ETJaR/article/view/260>
- Layne, L. L. (2000). "Self , Selfish , Selfless."
- Lead. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/lead>
- Liar. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/liar>
- Light-Minded. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/light-minded>
- Lumumba-kasongo, Tukumbi. "Contemporary Theories of Conflict and Their Social and Political Implications." : 29–48.
- Merciless. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/merciless>
- Motherly. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/motherly>
- Mubarak, A. M. (2019). *Analisis Semiotika Pesan Dakwah Dalam Film " Tak Sekadar Jalan " Hidayatullah Jakarta 1440 H / 2019 H.*
- Mudjiyanto, Bambang, Nur, E. (2013). "Semiotika Dalam Metode Penelitian Komunikasi." *Jurnal Penelitian Komunikasi, Informatika dan Media Massa t PEKOMMAS* 16(1): 10.
- Nerd. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/nerd>
- Nurgiyantoro, B. (1998). "Teori Pengkajian Fiksi." : 2–10.
- Organized. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/organized>
- Overthink. (2022). In Merriam-Webster's online dictionary. Retrieved from

- <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/overthink>
- P. Martuauman, Dony. (2012). "Analisis Semiotika Makna Rasisme Pada Film '8MILE.'" <http://eprints.upnyk.ac.id/9362/1/SKRIPSI.pdf>.
- Paechter, C. (2006). "Tomboys and Girly-Girls: Embodied Femininities in Primary Schools." : 1–15.
- Positive. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/positive>
- Rebel. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rebel>
- Risk-Taker. (2022). In Merriam-Webster's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/risk-taker>
- Rude. (2022). In Cambridge online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/rude>
- Sahidin. (2015). "Metode Penelitian Bab III." *Biomass Chem Eng* 49(23–6): 40–68.
- Samawati, A. (2018). "Monday's Struggle in Fulfilling Maslow's Hierarchy of Human Needs based on *What Happened to Monday* Movie." [http://eprints.undip.ac.id/69386/1/Project\\_lengkap\\_Amalia\\_Samawati.pdf](http://eprints.undip.ac.id/69386/1/Project_lengkap_Amalia_Samawati.pdf)
- Saito, K. (2015). "Impure Altruism and Impure Selfishness." : 1–57.
- Selfish. (2022). In Merriam-Webster's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/selfish>
- Sensitive. (2022). In Cambridge online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/sensitive>
- Straightforward. (2022). In Collins' online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/straightforward>
- Suryanto. (2007). "Pesan Moral Dalam..., Adi Suryanto, FKIP UMP, 2013." : 11–20.
- Sutrisna, D. (2017). "Diglosia - Jurnal Pendidikan, Kebahasaan, Dan Kesusastaan Indonesia Vol. 1, No. 1, Februari 2017." *Diglosia* 1(1): 151–64.
- Thakore, D. (2013). "Conflict and Conflict Management." 8(6): 7–16.
- Tomboy. (2022). In Merriam-Webster's online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/tomboy>
- Toni, A., Fachrizal, R. (2017). "Studi Semitoka Pierce Pada Film Dokumenter The Look of Silence: Senyap." *Jurnal Komunikasi* 11(2): 137–54.
- Tough. (2022). In Collins online dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/tough>
- Vengeance. (2022). In Cambridge's online dictionary. Retrieved from

<https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/vengeance>

Widianto, R., Warouw, D. M. D., Senduk, J. J. (2015). "Analisis Semiotika Pada Film Senyap Karya Joshua Oppenheime." *Acta Diurna* 4(4): 1–9.

Yoyon, M. (2011). "Kajian Semiotika Dalam Film." *Ilmu Komunikasi* 1(1): 123.

Xinzen, Y. (2011). "Shanghai Jiao Tong University Theory of Humans : Selfishness Xinzen Yu This Working Paper Issues to Solicit Valuable Comments Theory of Humans : Selfishness." : 1–25.

