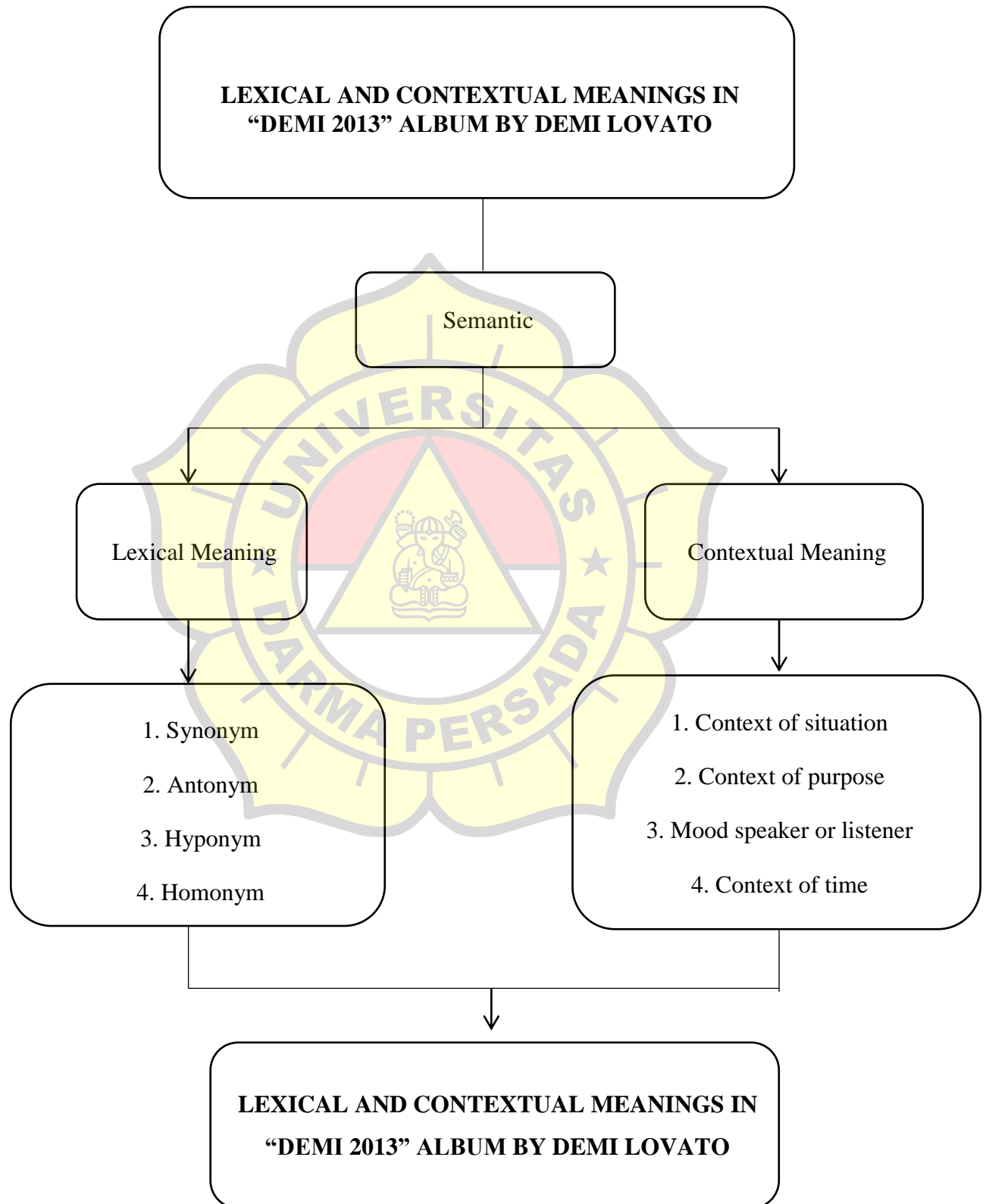




## APPENDIX 1

### SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH



## APPENDIX 2

### POSTER OF THE RESEARCH



#### LEXICAL AND CONTEXTUAL MEANINGS IN "DEMI 2013" ALBUM BY DEMI LOVATO

BY SOFIA ADZAWIAH  
(2018130049)

#### BACKGROUND OF THE PROBLEM

Music is an art that combines instruments with vocals so as to make a beautiful strain or song that can have meaning or meaning in it. Music can also be a means to express the feelings that are being experienced by the listener. Currently, many people are interested in analyzing the song or its lyrics. Many do semantic analysis on songs or song lyrics. Talking about semantic analysis, there are also lexical and contextual meanings of semantics, which can be written or spoken, which can be written or spoken. In this study, I chose song lyrics from the album "DEMI 2013" by Demi Lovato as the object of research. In this research, I want to analyze the Lexical and Contextual Meaning of the song lyrics.

#### FORMULATION OF THE PROBLEM

1. What are the lexical meaning of words that found in "DEMI 2013" album by Demi Lovato?
2. What are contextual meaning of words that found in "DEMI 2013" album by Demi Lovato?

#### OBJECTIVE OF THE RESEARCH

1. To describe the lexical meaning of words found in "DEMI 2013" album by Demi Lovato.
2. To describe the contextual meaning of words found in "DEMI 2013" album by Demi Lovato.

#### RESEARCH METHOD


This research uses a qualitative approach and the method used for this research is a qualitative descriptive method to analyze the Lexical and Contextual Meanings and then analyze them as a synonym, antonym, hyponym, homonym, the context of the situation, the context of purpose, mood speaker or listener, and context of time.

#### RESEARCH FINDING

Lexical and Contextual meanings were used in this study to find a synonym, antonyms, hyponyms, homonyms, the context of the situation, the context of purpose, the mood of the speaker or listener, and the context of time. Then, ending with looking for a function on the song lyrics in the album "DEMI 2013" by Demi Lovato.


#### CONCLUSION

The purpose of this analysis is to find the Lexical and Contextual Meanings contained in the song lyrics on the album "DEMI 2013" by Demi Lovato. There are 4 types that I found, namely synonyms, antonyms, hyponyms and homonyms of Lexical Meaning and 4 types of Contextual Meaning, namely the meaning of the situation, the meaning of the purpose, the mood of the speaker or listener, and the context of the time. After analyzing, I know that in this one album there are various meanings and song themes. On this album, I identify that Demi Lovato wants to tell her listeners that Demi has experienced and gone through many feelings in her love life, ranging from passionate feelings to disappointments. I also understand that to express our feelings, through song lyrics/music, from happy times to sad moments, we can also express them with songs that match what we are going through.




## APPENDIX 3

### PRESENTATION SLIDES




**TITLE OF YOUR TERM-PAPER**  
**LEXICAL AND CONTEXTUAL MEANINGS**  
**IN "DEMI 2013" ALBUM BY DEMI LOVATO**




**Sofia Adzawiah**  
**2018130049**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT PROGRAM**  
**DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY**  
**JAKARTA 2022**


**Gratitude to :**



**Juliansyah, S.S., M.Pd.**



**Fridolini, S.S., M.Hum.**



**Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd.**

**BACKGROUND OF THE PROBLEM**

Music is an art that combines instrument and vocal notes into a beautiful sound with notes and lyrics that can touch someone's emotions through the music. Music is an art that, in one guise or another, permeates every human society.

Semantics is the branch of linguistics that studies the meaning contained in language, code or other types of representation.

Demi got out in January of 2011, and while she was in treatment, she was diagnosed with bipolar disorder. She had these problems since she was 11 years old.

**IDENTIFICATION OF THE PROBLEM**

I identify Demi Lovato pours everything that she has been through or is feeling through into the song lyrics that can be confusing to the listener.

**FORMULATION OF THE PROBLEM**

1. What are the lexical meaning of words that found in "DEMI 2013" album by Demi Lovato?
2. What are contextual meaning of words that found in "DEMI 2013" album by Demi Lovato?

**FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES**

A synonym for the expression can be words, phrases, or sentences are more or less the same as the meaning of other expressions. So, synonyms are used to express the sameness of meaning.

*-Arifhoar*

An antonym is two sentences that differ in polarity like these are mutually contradictory. It means that, if one is true, the other must be false. Two sentences have the same subject and predicates. So, the relationship between the meanings of two words that have antonyms is two ways.

*-Charles K.W*

**FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES**

that the hyponym is a semantic relation between a figure of speech whose meaning is included in the meaning and the other utterances form.

*-Abdul Chaer*

Homonyms are two or more words with the same spelling or pronunciation, but with different meanings. These words can sometimes be confusing, especially for children learning to spell them.

*-Greek*

**FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES**

Contextual meaning could be regarded as situational meaning. It arises as a result of the relationship between speech and context.

*-Putera*

**Review of Previous Study**

"Study of Lexical Meaning On "Bob Marley Songs" by Dwiki Ritardi Malang, 2017.

In this journal also discusses the lexical meaning of the songs from the album. The difference between this journal and my study is that the songs from the album used are different this journal uses songs from Bob Marley randomly.

An Analysis of Lexical and Contextual Meanings in Christina Perri's Song Lyrics" by Vida Septiana, 2017

In this research with mine, namely, both discussing lexical meaning and contextual meaning, and discussing songs on albums. However, there are differences, namely in journals discussing lexical and contextual meanings, the difference is the same as before, namely using random songs and both journals are complete in analyzing, but I did not analyze completely, only a few that I took for my research.

**FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES**

Contextual meaning could be regarded as situational meaning. It arises as a result of the relationship between speech and context.

*-Putera*

## APPENDIX 3

### PRESENTATION SLIDES

#### METHOD OF THE RESEARCH

The studied materials in this study are the text of lyrics, while the objective is to interpret the meaning. Due to the characteristics of the data, this study can be classified as qualitative research, since the gathered and the analyzed data are presented in words and other verbal expressions.

For the data collection, the steps are:

First, the researcher search the song lyrics of selected songs that taken from website. Second, the researcher finds all the data sources. The collection of data is taken from the internet. Third, data is selected inappropriate songs in the lyrics "DEMI 2013" songs. Next, it chooses seven (7) lyrics covered in the song. The last, the data are arranged systematically following the research focuses. To arrange the data, firstly the researcher defined about the lexical meaning, and the second explained about contextual meaning.

## Research Finding and Analysis

#### DATA ANALYSIS

Synonym	Antonym
Bounce = Basketball	Putting = Wear
Broken = Hurt	On = Off
Armor = Steel	Truth = Lie
Pain = Hurt	Take back = Let it go
Alone = Single	Stop = Go
Always = Every	Strong = Weak
Saved = Keep	Passing by = Coming home
Lights = Shinning	You = I

#### DATA ANALYSIS

Hypocyn	Homonym
Wear = Doll	Cover = Cover
Kiss = Lips	I am = Aim
Warrior = Armor	Steel = Steel
Phone = Call	Too = To
Slender = Once, Twice	Missing = Missing
Refrigerator = Food	
House = Window, Refrigerator, Mirror	
Sky = Stars	
Reading = Letter	

#### DATA ANALYSIS

For the Contextual Meaning, I analyzed many of Demi's album put about the contexts, such as Situation, Purpose, Mood, and Time. I identify this album as having many varied contextual meanings, such as happy, sad, angry and disappointed.

#### CONCLUSION

I found that we can express ourselves through music. Not only in the direct words spoken, but we can also through the signal that writing or listening to songs. Many songs can express a mood.

Many songs can match our mood, not only when we are happy when we are sad, and even when we are down, some songs can represent our hearts.

In seven songs Demi Lovato had a different title, a different context, and a different theme too. This statement indicates that the theme revealed in Demi Lovato's seven songs is various. The theme: motivation, enthusiasm, risk of falling in love, romantic love song, and power.

The meaning of context is very important to understand so that we can follow the path directed by the singer, which can describe how we feel when listening to the song. When we can follow the context contained in the song, the brain will automatically follow the flow of the song and we can be carried away by the mood of the song even though the feelings we are feeling are different from those in the song.

## **APPENDIX 4**

### **TOEIC CERTIFICATE**





## APPENDIX 5

### CERTIFICATES



## APPENDIX 5

### CERTIFICATES



## APPENDIX 6

### TERM-PAPER COUNSELING FORM




Nama Mahasiswa : Sofia Adzawiah

Dosem Pembimbing : Fridolini, S.S., M.Hum



Judul Skripsi : Lexical and Contextual Meanings in “DEMI 2013” Album  
by Demi Lovato

Mulai Bimbingan : 5 April 2022

Tahun Akademik : 2021/2022

No.	Hari dan Tanggal	Catatan Pembimbing	Paraf
1.	Selasa, 5 April 2022	Melakukan presentasi menggunakan power point, memeriksa judul dan seperti apa penelitian akan dilakukan, lalu melanjutkan ke bab sampai bab 4.	
2.	Senin, 13 Juni 2022	Dosen pembimbing mengoreksi bagian Identification of the problem.	
3.	Senin, 11 Juli 2022	Dosen pembimbing memberi tahu agar memperbaiki analisis untuk menjelaskan lebih detail lagi.	



4.	Minggu, 17 Juli 2022	Memperbaiki Formulation of the problem agar menjadi angka, memeriksa margin, font, dan grammar.	
5.	Selasa, 19 Juli 2022	Dosen pembimbing mengingatkan untuk mengecek halamanan, dan menambahkan halaman lebih dari 55 halaman dengan pengecekan grammar dan margin.	



Pembimbing Akademik

Ketua Program Studi

S-1 Bahasa dan Kebudayaan Inggris



(Eka Yuniar Ernawati, S.S, M.Si)



(Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.pd.)

## APPENDIX 7


### CURRICULUM VITAE

# SOFIA ADZAWIAH

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND  
CULTURE



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 Kelapa gading, Jakarta Utara

## PROFILE

Hallo ! My name is Sofia Adzawiah, I am born in 1999 March 27. I studied at Darma Persada University taking English Language and Culture Strata 1.

## EDUCATION

- Elementary School Negeri 1 Bungurberes (2006 - 2012)
- Junior Highschool Negeri 1 Cilebak (2012-2015)
- Senior Highschool Utama (2015-2018)
- University of Darma Persada (2018 - Present)

## EXPERIENCE

### THEATER

Finance Departmen  
2016-2018

### SAMAN

- Appear in the competition at Taman Mini
- Filling the farewell event at School and the University (2017-2019)
- Invited to appear at the ministry of maritime affairs at the Foreign - Indonesia meeting

## SKILL

MICROSOFT OFFICE  
CANVA  
TEAMWORK  
TIME MANAGEMENT

### SELLER

Yoforia  
2019