

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of the Problem

Language is a communication tool in interacting either oral or written in a daily conversation that occurs between two participants, that are a speaker and a listener. It means that when we talk or write to someone, we use language with the purposes of delivering messages and conveying feelings and thoughts through words or utterances. Human is able to communicate and interact with each other, build social relations, get to know about each other, and help each other through the existence of language. Communication and interaction using language in a daily conversation do not only aim to tell information but also to get it, which means that there is an exchange of information occurring between a speaker and a listener. That information is told and gotten through two ways, that are identifying or pointing at someone or something and referring to someone or something. This is called deixis and reference. Deixis is a part of references, it is directly connected with the relation of language structure and the oral or written language that appears in advance of and following a particular part of text, and it helps to define the meaning of the statements, as stated by (Aijmer and Ruhlemann, 2015, p. 331). Therefore, human is able to know several detailed information, such as with whom they are talking to, who they are talking about, and what they are talking about.

Deixis and reference are included in the main topics of question in pragmatics. Pragmatics is the study of meaning of the words uttered in a conversation in which the meaning is known through paying attention of the contexts of the language used, one of them is called background knowledge context, according to (Huang, 2017, p. 1) and (Cutting, 2002, p. 2-3). While the other two contexts that will be used in this research are context of situation and co-textual context. Context of situation is a state of interacting that occurs when saying something, according to (Cutting, 2002, p. 4). Meanwhile, co-textual context is the text or speech that comes immediately before and after a particular piece of text, and it helps to explain the meaning of the text, according to (Cutting, 2002, p. 8). In this research, I choose to analyse “Black Widow” movie script that concerns a

spy family that raises two kids happily in order to cover their parents' secret work. This is shown by them by going for a big adventure to meet General Dreykov. General Dreykov wants to rule and control the world through his people, that are his widows spread around the world, and he trains them. When the two kids grow up, they become a spy and an assassin. The spy becomes an Avenger, the superhero but being looked for regarding Sokovia Accords. Meanwhile, the assassin has her mind controlled which then being neutralized. And finally, this spy family reunites again and talks then exchanges information. It is about the gas that neutralizes someone's mind being controlled and a past memory concerning a mission which was thought over. But in fact, it is not so they want to collect the information in order to finish that mission in which the spy family reunites again. And, all the members of this family cooperate to finish the past and present missions that involve all of them which then turning out successful, according to (Pearson, 2021, p. 1-54). In "Black Widow" movie script, when each character talks with each other about what happened in the past, what happens in the present, and what will be done in detail after exchanging information about the past memories and present situations concerning General Dreykov's actions in which the spy family is involved, which is really made into actions as sequentially shown in this movie script, they use language to express them.

1.2. Identification of the Problem

Based on the background of the problem above, I identify the problems in this research as follows: the characters in "Black Widow" movie script need particular words to convey to each other concerning their own plans and something to do in detail, in order to get what they want either information or something else. And, the characters in "Black Widow" movie script also need particular words to explain several scenes that are not explained in detail at the beginning by them. These lacking in detail scenes can make the readers of this movie script confused, wondering about the further explanations regarding the scenes.

1.3. Limitation of the Problem

Based on the background of the research problem and the identification of the research problem above, I limit my research to describe the types of deixis and the types of references to convey each other's requirements in order to achieve their goals, that are found in "Black Widow" movie script, and to explain about the usage of deixis and references in "Black Widow" movie script that makes the lacking in detail events at the beginning clear in the end, that happen in "Black Widow" movie script.

1.4. Formulation of the Problem

Based on the limitation of the research problem above, the research problem towards "Black Widow" movie script is formulated into several questions which are as follows:

1. What are types of deixis and deictic words found in "Black Widow" movie script?
2. What are types of references and reference words found in "Black Widow" movie script?

1.5. Objectives of the Research

Based on the formulation of the research problem above, the objectives of the research towards "Black Widow" movie script that I would like to achieve are as follows:

1. To explain the types of deixis and deictic words found in "Black Widow" movie script.
2. To explain the types of references and reference words found in "Black Widow" movie script.

1.6. Benefit of the Research

The benefits of the research towards "Black Widow" movie script are the lecturers and university students majoring in Linguistics can expand the scope of deixis analysis into deixis and reference analysis which are closely related in their research using different research object, and the lecturers, university students, and

people either majoring in Linguistics or being interested in this study can get up-to-date information about deixis and references and broaden their insights about them.

1.7. Systematic Organization of the Research

The framework of the term paper writing which titled “Deixis and References in Black Widow (2021) Movie Script” is as follows:

CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION

This chapter consists of the phases of the research layout, such as the background of the problem, the identification of the problem, the limitation of the problem, the formulation of the problem, the objectives of the research, the benefit of the research, and the systematic organization of the research.

CHAPTER 2 : THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK

This chapter consists of the experts’ theories study which the researcher uses in accordance with the title of the research and to analyse the research data, which are as follows: “Pragmatics”, “Context”, “Deixis and Reference”, “Deictic Fields”, and “Deixis and Basic Categories of Deixis” theories. And, it also consists of the research study reviews as a comparison with this research to reveal the novelty of this research.

CHAPTER 3 : RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter consists of the ways of conducting the research and doing its analysis, such as the explanations about the time and location of conducting research data collection and analysis, and following the term paper guidances, the research approach, the research method, the

research object and data, the data collection technique, and the data analysis technique.

CHAPTER 4 : DEIXIS AND REFERENCES IN *BLACK WIDOW* (2021) MOVIE SCRIPT

In this chapter, the research data which have problems as described in the formulation of the problem section in chapter 1, that are found in the research object are analysed in detail. This chapter consists of the answers to the research problems. In this chapter, the research problems are solved to achieve the objectives of the research.

CHAPTER 5 : CONCLUSION

This chapter consists of an explanation of the result of the research analysis on the research problems, which is discussed in detail in chapter 4. In this chapter, the answers to the research problems in accordance with the title of the research are conveyed concisely and clearly.