

# CHAPTER 1

## INTRODUCTION

### 1.1. Background of the Problem

Learning a language is important. We can learn the language from variety of sources, one of which is movie. Movie provides us with examples of the use of English in real contexts in every utterance in the movie. So if we want to learn English sentence pattern, we can learn from the script of the movie. Script or also known as screenplay is the basic material or main material for filmmaking. Script is a common element in a movie because it explains the actions, the dialogue occur during the course of a scene so the cast know what and how they do things. In this era script is an important ingredient in filmmaking because script established what's going to happen. Even so, in ancient times scripts were not very important. According to Price (2013, p. 6) from 1896 to 1907, a script was not necessary, other than perhaps as an aide-mémoire or memo to self.

The script is the most important part of the film This can be seen from the theory Haigh & Hutchinson. movie script is, of course, the document that specifies the sequence of events, cinematography techniques, and dialogue to be depicted in a non-interactive movie (Haigh & Hutchinson, 2009, p. 18). Inside the script consists of the dialogue that must be spoken by the cast. Even though not all the dialogue in the script follows grammatical rules. This can be found in some movie script one of the example from movie script *Bad Boys for Life*.

*Bad Boys for Life* is a film about two detectives investigating related to Mike's past as the main character in this film. There are many speeches that have mistake contained in this script and I am interested in analysing the grammar mistakes. The mistakes occurred in the words of Mike, Marcus and other characters. I chose this film because the language used in this film tends to be modern and often used by young people.

## 1.2. Identification of the Problem

Grammatical mistakes that appear in movie's script can have potential "danger". Danger here means grammatical mistakes will have an effect for English language learners and non English native speaker will use english. This is because grammatical mistakes are often found in movie's script in this day and age. It can cause the learners and those non native speakers to get used to using sentence that contains mistkes and be considered to be correct. If this continues to happen, people will normalize the mistake and they cannot learn English in a proper way.

## 1.3. Limitation of the Problem

Due to the limitations of research, I limit several things so that this term paper does not deviate. I only focus on my research on the mistakes in the sentences or utterances uttered by Mike and Marcus as the main characters in the movie. I also focus on the mistakes in the sentence or utterances uttered by other characters.

## 1.4. Formulation of the Problem

Based on the discussion above, I set the research problem in the form of questions as follow:

1. What are the grammatical mistakes found in Mike's utterances based on the movie's script of the *Bad Boys for Life*?
2. What are the grammatical mistakes that found in Marcus's utterances based on the movie's script of the *Bad Boys for Life*?
3. What are the grammatical mistakes found in other characters utterances based on the movie's script of the *Bad Boys for Life*?

## 1.5. Objective of the Research

The objective of the research are to found and analyze:

1. The grammatical mistakes that found in the movie's script of the *Bad Boys for Live* spoken by Mike

2. The grammatical mistakes that found in the movie's script of the *Bad Boys for Live* spoken by Marcus
3. The grammatical mistakes that found in the movie's script of the *Bad Boys for Live* spoken by other characters as supporting actor

## **1.6. Benefit of the Research**

I hope that the results of this study are useful in language development research, especially in the grammar aspect. I also hope that the results of this study can be a proper improvement for those who want to expand research about grammatical mistakes in utterances. This research is hopefully available to be reference for further research with the same topic but different research object, for example different movie or different script.

## **1.7. Systematic Organization of the Research**

Based on the explanation above, the systematic organization of this research is as follows:

### **CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION**

This chapter contains background of the problem, identification of the problem, limitation of the problem, formulation of the problem, objectives of the research, benefit of the research, systematic organization of the research.

### **CHAPTER 2 : THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK**

This chapter contains a definition of grammar, definition of mistake, definition of grammatical mistake, definition of utterance, definition of sentence, definition of movie script. This chapter also discusses the results of previous researchs related to similar topic.

### **CHAPTER 3 : RESEARCH METHOD**

This chapter contains time and location, research approach method, research object data, data collection technique, and data analysis technique.

### **CHAPTER 4 : THE ANALYSIS OF GRAMMATICAL MISTAKES FOUND IN THE MOVIE SCRIPT OF BAD BOYS FOR LIFE (2020)**

This chapter contains the analysis of result that relates to three research problem identified in Chapter 1.

## **CHAPTER 5 : CONCLUSION**

This chapter summarizes the analysis of result in Chapter 4. This chapter also gives suggestions related to the topic discussed in this term paper.

