

# CHAPTER I

## INTRODUCTION

### A. Background of the Research

There are many literature works in this world that can describe the reflection of the author's viewpoint or representative of human life today. Every literature work has purpose and meaning that the authors want to tell to the reader. One of them is Reckless Novel by Tilly Bagshawe. Tilly Bagshawe was born 12 June, in London, 1973. Tilly Bagshawe grew up Los Angeles and went to in Los Angeles to work in journalist and author. She currently lives in Los Angeles and London. Tilly Bagshawe earned her MFA at Cambridge University. She has write a Debut Novel called Adored in July 20015, and she will write her latest novel Reckless in November 2015. In her the last debut Sidney Sheldon's Reckless novel, she writes that novel after she stop working as a journalist in Los Angeles.

The story tells about Tracy Whitney is one of the best detective in the business but then she settled down and had a child. She plans on living anonymously deep in the Colorado mountains, devotes to raising son. But then tragedy struck. Now this superb con artist, jewel thief, computer wizard and cat burglar returns to the hunt, more reckless than ever.

Tracy and Althea a detective is able to find the criminals and international terrorists. They are including in group 99 institutions in the United States. Although Althea felt she is able to find a big problem and it were able to finish it. According to Major General Frank Dorrien said Althea less able to find one of a big problem. Althea in comparison Tracy and has a great ability it is a problem for althea. Althea come out of group 99, while Tracy is married to Jeff and Tracy come out of a group of 99. Tracy moves to Colorado, United State. Tracy has two children and focus on his son. She already leaves in 99 Group. When Althea becomes a criminal then, Althea is already form a terrorist organization that is very difficult to find his whereabouts. Once Althea looks for the presence Tracy but Althea does not find Tracy then she gets information about children Tracy. Then Althea murder the son of Tracy that Nick. Tracy does not know that her son murder by Althea. Tracy is experiencing profound grief. Then althea husband murder Jeff.

Tracy also experiences deep grief over the death of her child and husband. Hunter Drexel when a journalist who knows about a great detective and he ever hear

Tracy name. Drexel opinion, that is Tracy, she is the best in America. Drexel ask for help to be able to bring Althea in prison for being to search by intelligent agency. Tracy ultimately helps because Tracy already knows that the death of her child and her husband has done by Althea. She wants to murder against Tracy. Tracy is very hate and she wants also murder against. Accidentally, Tracy is murdering Althea without bring to prison.

According to the summary of the novel above, Tracy experiences grief over the death of her child. Althea murders her son and Tracy murders Althea because Tracy is very hate who kills her son. It causes by Hate. The first problem, Althea feels jealous about the status of Tracy is a great detective. This study will show the concept of Grief and Hate through the character of Tracy. There are some effects that are causes by usually extreme sadness when losing a loved one. Deep grief can also be due to loss of valuable property of the resulting disappointment and regret.

The reason why writer choose this novel because the story is focusing of grief and hate problem that is interesting to be discusses. In a work of literature, there are few analyzing that can be used to examine the literary work. Moreover, this study is expect to be useful for those interested in getting deeper knowledge in analyzing literary work. This study may be useful because I want to analyze it through intrinsic and extrinsic approaches. Through intrinsic I use the literary terms and devices. Through extrinsic I use psychological approach stress and love.

#### **A. Identification of the Problem**

Based on the background of the problem above, I identify the problem: Tracy feels grief because her son death. Tracy does not think that who does all this is althea. Tracy loses her child because she loves her child. All the feelings that Tracy feels are very bad for her because with the death of her child she begins to experience feelings of hate towards althea who has killed her child. Tracy feels she has never committed a crime to althea but althea wants to take revenge on Tracy's status as the greatest detective. In the end, Tracy suffered hatred and she wanted to bring althea to jail. I assume that the theme of this novel is Grief and Hate on Character Tracy Whitney *Sidney Sheldon's Reckless Novel*.

#### **B. Limitation of the Problem**

Based on the identification of the problem above, I limit the problem of the novel as follows:

Theory and concepts that I will apply as follow:

1. Through intrinsic approach: characterization through telling and showing method, setting, plot, and theme.
2. Through extrinsic approach which are psychology of literature, and the psychology of personality: grief and hallucination.

### **C. Statement of the Problem**

Based on the introduction of the problem above, I conclude that the problem is the assumption of the theme of this novel which is Grief and Hate on Character Tracy Whitney true? In order to answer the question, I state next problem as follow.

1. What are the characterization of this novel through telling and showing methods?
2. What are the setting and plot of this novel?
3. What are grief and hate concepts through characterization, setting, and plot?
4. What are the theme of this novel reinforce through the result of analysis of the intrinsic and extrinsic approaches?

### **D. Objectives of the Research**

Based on the formulation of the problem, I aim to prove that the theme of this novel is grief and hate trough Tracy Whitney character in Novel *Sidney Sheldon's Reckless* by Tilly Bagshawe. In order to reach this aim, I make several steps as follow:

1. To analyze the characterization by using the showing and telling methods.
2. To analyze the plot and settings in this literary work.
3. To analyze this literary work by using the concepts of Grief and Hate.
4. To reinforce that the theme of this literary work is Grief and Hate on Character Tracy Whitney by using the result of analysis of intrinsic and extrinsic approaches.

### **E. Method of the Research**

Based on the framework of the theories above, I use qualitative methods. Qualitative methods is a broad term that can be applied to a range of research approaches that have their theoretical origins in a range of disciplines, include anthropology, sociology, philosophy, social psychology and linguistics. Qualitative

research is always descriptive. That is, the data analyzed and the result of the analysis in the form of description of the phenomenon, not a number. Data collected in the form of word and picture. The writing of this study contains quotation from the data to illustrate and fill out the report material.

In this research, I use Tilly Bagshawe novel entitled *Sidney Sheldon's Reckless* primary source. The reason is in this novel there is personality of psychology aspects. I also use some of literary works that are appropriate to theory/concept/definition as the secondary source. Data collection techniques in this research uses library and record technique. Library technique is a technique of using a written source to obtain data. Record technique is the author as the key instrument of observation to the primary source of the data. In this study, the recording activity performs and uses to save the data that relates to the objectives of research. While, the data forms of quotes of words, sentences, paragraphs, or information that contains in the novel that relates with the personality of psychology of the main character.

#### **F. Benefit of the Research**

Based on the concept of the research, this study is very useful to those who are interested with Tilly Bagshawe's work especially in her novel entitled *Sidney Sheldon's Reckless*. Furthermore, this novel has great deeper psychology personality. This novel may useful for the institution in the field of psychology or general reader who interested in psychology. Because this research is done with new perspective with applying the concepts: grief and Hate that appear as something new and uncovered for next study.

#### **G. Systematic Organization of the Research**

Based on the benefits of research above, systematic organization of this research is arranged as follows:

#### **CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION**

It consists of background of the research, literature review, identification of the problem, limitation of the problem, statement of the problem, aim of the research, methods of the

research, benefits of the research, systematic organization of the research.

**CHAPTER II:           FRAMEWORK THE THEORIES**

It consists of the explanation of the concepts and theories. It includes intrinsic and extrinsic approaches. Intrinsic approach is characterization—showing and telling methods, setting, plot and theme. Through extrinsic approach, I use theoretical framework—psychological approaches are grief and hate.

**CHAPTER III:       THE ANALYSIS OF“SIDNEY SHELDON’S RECKLESS”THROUGH INTRINSIC**

It consists of telling and showing method, analysis of characterization, setting, plot, and theme through telling and showing method. The concepts above have to be appeared in several parts.

**CHAPTER IV:       GRIEF AND HATE CONCEPTS IN THE NOVEL SIDNEY SHELDON’S RECKLESS BY TILLY BAGSHAW THROUGH EXTRINSIC**

It consists of analysis of characterization through telling and showing method, analysis of setting and plot through the concepts of setting and plot. The analysis above is shown in some sub-chapters.

**CHAPTER V:       CLOSING**

It consists of conclusion that shows the theme of this novel is THE REFLECTION OF GRIEF AND HATE THROUGH TRACY WHITNEY’S CHARACTER IN TILLY BAGSHAW’S SIDNEY SHELDON’S RECKLESS NOVEL, explains observation about main study that contains in chapters along with the implication of study toward other variables.