# PEIRCE'S SIGN, OBJECT, AND INTERPRETANT IN THE ADVERTISEMENTS "theBalm's VOYAGE VOLUME 2": A STUDY OF SEMIOTICS

### TERM PAPER

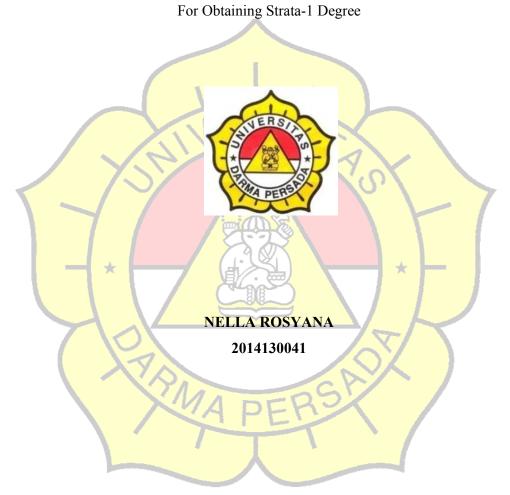


STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITY OF DARMA PERSADA
JAKARTA
2018

## PEIRCE'S SIGN, OBJECT, AND INTERPRETANT IN THE ADVERTISEMENTS "theBalm's VOYAGE VOLUME 2": A STUDY OF SEMIOTICS

#### **TERM PAPER**

Submitted for Partial Fulfillment of the Requirements



STRATA ONE (S-1) OF ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT
FACULTY OF HUMANITIES
UNIVERSITY OF DARMA PERSADA
JAKARTA
2018

#### INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE

PEIRCE'S SIGN, OBJECT, AND INTERPRETANT IN THE ADVERTISEMENTS "theBalm's VOYAGE VOLUME 2": A STUDY OF SEMIOTICS

I hereby declare that the term paper is the result of my own work, not a half or total plagiarism of someone else's, and all of the sources quoted or referred to have been stated correctly based on the actual date and time.

Name : Nella Rosyana Reg. No : 2014130041

Signature :

Date : August 14, 2018

University of Darma Persada

#### TEST FEASIBILITY APPROVAL PAGE

This term paper is submitted by:

Name

: Nella Rosyana

Registration Number

: 2014130041

Program of Study

: English Language and Culture/Strata One (S-1)

Degree

Title of Term Paper

: Peirce's Sign, Object, apnd Interpretant in the

Advertisements "theBalm's Voyage Volume 2":

A Study of Semiotics

has been approved by Advisor, Reader, and Head of English Language and Culture Department to be tested in front of the Board of Examiners on August 14, 2018 at the English Language and Culture Department, the Faculty of Humanities, University of Darma Persada.

Advisor

Tomny Andrian, SS, M.Hum

Reader

Juliansyah, M.Pd

Head of English Language and Culture Department

Tommy Andrian, SS, M.Hum

University of Darma Persada

İ٧

## APPROVAL PAGE This term paper has been tested on August 14, 2018 By: BOARD OF EXAMINERS Consisting of: Advisor Tommy Andrian, \$8, M. Hum Reader Julianayah, M.Ph Chief of Board Examiner Fridolini, SS, M.Hum Approved on August 23, 2018 Head of English Language and Culture Doan of Faculty of Humanities Tommy Andrian, SS, M.Hum Dr. Ir. Eko Cahyono, M.Eng University of Darma Persada

#### **ACKNOWLEDGMENT**

All praise belongs to Allah, the Almighty, whose power over all. Praise him all day for his guidance, his grace, his bounty who gives to the writer strength, faith, and belief so this paper could be completed. Peace be upon the prophet Muhammad SAW for his conveying the word of God.

During completing this term paper entitled: Peirce's Sign, Object, and Interpretant in the Advertisements of "theBalm's Voyage Volume II": A Study of Semiotic the writer receive many support without them the term paper seems to be impossible to be finished. The write would like to thank to:

- 1. My first term paper supervisor, and my academic advisor, Mr. Tommy Andrian, S.S., M. Hum, for the valuable time to give me advice, and direction for this term paper arrangement.
- 2. My second supervisor or the reader, Mr. Juliansyah, M.Pd, for his patience to give me correction, attention, and support during arrange until accomplish this term paper.
- 3. Mr. Tommy Andrian, S.S., M. Hum as the head of English Department and as the very understanding academic advisor who guides and advices me patiently.
- 4. Dr. Eko Cahyono, M.Eng as the Dean of Faculty of Letters.
- 5. My Mom Winingsih, My Dad Ali Rosyidi, My Loving brother Dimas and my loving sister Lidia as the people who always support me in the arragement of this term paper, thank you for the wishes, support, and smiles.
- 6. Dr. H. Dadang Sodikin, S.E., M.A, Rector University of Darma Persada who has given me valuable opportunity to continue my study at this university.
- 7. All great lecturers at University of Darma Persada, Mr. Yoga Pratama, S.S., M.Pd, Mr. Tommy Andrian, S.S., M.Hum, Mr. Agustinus Haryana, S.S., M.Si, Mrs. Fridolini, S.S., M.Hum, Mrs. Eka Yuniar, S.S., M.Si, Mr. Rhenatus Alfonsus Beresaby, SE, M.Hum, Mr. Rusydi M Yusuf. M.Si, Mr. Juliansyah, M.Pd and other lecturers who have given me much inspiration, experience, precious lessons and valuable knowledge during study.

Hestiyanida, and Fandi Tyas Abdullah who always support and cherish me in my hardest time to finish this term paper.

- 9. My partners at PT. Bumi Aksara for the supports.
- 10. My life-time friends Falha Lutfiyah, Rizki Aulia, Meiriska, Jaka Iman, Bagas, Nabila, Dwi Listiyani, Rika Trisna, Sri Mulyani, Nur Khasanah, Indah Kumala, Annisa Rizki, Yunita and Nurma who always beside me and give support to me.
- 11. And the writer would like to say thank you to everyone who might not be mentioned yet here. Everyone who has helped me in accomplishing this term paper.

Finally the writer aware that this term paper is still far from the perfectness, therefore it needs suggestion and constructive criticism to make it better. The writer do hope this term paper can contribute to the development of English linguistic study especially in the study of semiotics.

Jakarta, July 16, 2018

Nella Rosyana

vii

University of Darma Persada

#### **ABSTRACT**

Name : Nella Rosyana

Program of the Study: English Language and Culture

Title : Peirce's Sign, Object, and Interpretant In

The Advertisements Of "theBalm's Voyage Volume II":

A Study Of Semiotic

This research is intended to knowing the semiosis process and the meaning containing in four advertisements of theBalm Voyage Volume II by using triangle semiosis approach of Charles Sanders Peirce representamen, object, and Interpretant. This research yields several finding: (1) Peirce's theory give the hidden meaning contained at every each advertisement of theBalm and the advertisement related to the interpretation of the writer herself (2) Peirce's theory can describe how the semiosis process and process of meaning making specifically representamen, object, and interpretant in every data advertisements.

Keywords: Semiotic, representamen, object, interpretant, the Balm, Advertisement



#### **ABSTRAK**

Nama : Nella Rosyana

Program Studi : Bahasa dan Kebudayaan Inggris

Judul : Peirce's Sign, Object, and Interpretant In

The Advertisements Of "theBalm's Voyage Volume II":

A Study of Semiotic

Penelitian ini ditujukan untuk mengetahui semiosis process dan makna yang terdapat dalam empat iklan theBalm Voyage Volume II dengan menggunakan pendekatan triangle semiosis process dari teori Charles Sanders Peirce yaitu representamen, objek, dan interpretan. Penelitian ini menghasilkan: (1) Teori Peirce menghasilkan makna tersembunyi disetiap iklan theBalm dan iklan tersebut terkait dengan penafsiran penulis sendiri (2) Teori dari Peirce dapat mendeskripsikan bagaimana semiosis process dan proses makna antara representamen, objek, dan interpretan pada setiap data iklan.

Kata kunci: Semiotik, representamen, objek,interpretan, theBalm, iklan



## **TABLE OF CONTENTS**

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE	iii
TEST FEASIBILITY APPROVAL PAGE	iv
APPROVAL PAGE	V
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vi
ABSTRACT	viii
ABSTRAK	ix
TABLE OF CONTENTS	X
TABLE OF FIGURES	xiii
TABLE OF PICTURES	xiv
TABLE OF TABLES	XV
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Research	1
1.2 Identification of the Problem	3
1.3 Limitation of the Problem	
1.4 Formulation of the Problem	4
1.5 Objectives of the Research	3
	3
1.7 Benefits of the resourch	4
1.8 Systematic Organization of the Research	4
A PFR3/	
CHAPTER 2: FRAMEWORK OF THEORIES	
2.1 Semiotics	6
2.2 Semiotics Expert	8
2.2.1 Ferdinand de Saussure	8
2.2.2 Roland Barthes	9
2.2.3 Charles Sanders Peirce	.0
2.3 Advertisement	.2
2.3.1The Function of Advertisement	.3
2.3.2 Kinds of Advertisement	4

2.3.3 Create Effective of Advertisement	
2.3.4 Elements of Advertisement	
2.3.5 Elements of Colors	
2.4 Typography	
CHAPTER 3: PEIRCE'S SIGN, OBJECT, AND INTERPRETANT IN THE	C
ADVERTISEMENTS "theBalm's VOYAGE VOLUME 2": A STUDY OF	7
SEMIOTICS	
3.1 Company History	
3.2 Data Description	
3.3 theBalm Buy 1 get 1 Promotion	
3.3.1 Semiosis Process Analysis of Icon and Symbol of theBalm	
Voyage Promotion Buy 1 get 1 Promotion Edition	
3.3.2 Symbol of Tagline "By Creating the Look Based on Your	
Boarding Pass". 25	
3.3.3 Symbol of Headline Welcome Aboard	
3.3.4 Symbol of Subheadline A Travel-Friendly Face Palette from	
theBalm Cosmetics 27	
3. <mark>3.5 Symbol of</mark> Bodytext Upload Picture to Instagram	
3.3.6 Icon of Picture a Boarding Pass	
3.3.7 Icon of Picture the Manizer Sisters and Meet Matt(e) Hughes 31	
3.3.8 Icon of Color	
3.3.8.1 Icon of Blue in the Background	
3.3.8.2 Icon of White in "Creating the Look Based on Your	
Boarding Pass" Tagline Font	
3.4 Makeup Inspiration	
3.4.1 Semiosis Process Analysis of Icon and Symbol Makeup	
Inspirations Edition	
3.4.2 Symbols of Headline "Makeup Inspiration"	
3.4.3 Icon of Color	
3.4.3.1 Icon of Yellow in the Background Font of Headline and	
Font of Headline	

3.4.4 Icon of Picture Woman Wearing Makeup	38
3.5 Semiosis Process Analysis of Icon and Symbol of Private Makeup	
Class Edition	39
3.5.1 Symbols of Headline "Private Makeup Class"	40
3.5.2 Symbol of Tagline "Let's Explore New Destinations with Balm	
Voyage Vol.2"	41
3.5.3 Symbol of Mandatory	43
3.5.4 Icon of Picture Travel Destinations	
3.5.5 Icon of Picture a Plane	45
3.5.6 Icon of Picture Clouds	46
3.5.7 Icon of Color	
3.5.7.1 Icon of Pink in the Headline Background	48
3.5.7.2 Icon of Green Color in Bodytext	
3.5.8 Icon of Picture Lips Logo	49
3.5.9 Symbols of Bodytext	<b>5</b> 0
3.6 Semiosis Process of Icon and Symbols of Coming Soon Edition	
3.6.1 Symbols of Headline "Coming Soon"	52
3.6.2 Icon of Color	53
3.6.2.1 Icon of Hot Pink Color in Lips Logo	53
3.6.2.2 Icon of Black Color in the Headline Font	53
3.6.3 Icon of Picture Product	55
BACK	
CHAPTER 4: CONCLUSION	56
REFERENCE	
SCHEME OF RESEARCH RESEARCH POSTER	58
RESEARCH POSTER	59
ABOUT THE WRITER	60
APPENDIX	61

## **TABLE OF FIGURES**

Figure (1) The Sign Models of Charles Sanders Peirce	. 10
Figure (2) Symbol's Diagram of Tagline in Buy 1 Get 1 Promotion	. 25
Figure (3) Symbol's Diagram of Headline Welcome Abroad	. 27
Figure (4) Symbol's Diagram of Subheadline in Buy 1 Get 1 Promotion	. 28
Figure (5) Symbol's Diagram of Bodytext in Buy 1 Get 1 Promotion	. 29
Figure (6) Icon's Diagram of Boarding Pass	. 30
Figure (7) Icon's Diagram of Picture Manizer Sister	. 32
Figure (8) Icon's Diagram of Blue as Background in Buy 1 Get 1	. 33
Figure (9) Icon's Diagr <mark>am of White in Headline Font in Bu</mark> y 1 Get 1	. 34
Figure (10) Symbol's Diagram of Headline in Makeup Inspiration	. 36
Figure (11) Icon's Diagram of Yellow Color Background Font of Headline	
and Font of Headline in Makeup Inspiration	. 37
Figure (12) Icon's Diagram of Picture in Makeup Inspiration	. 38
Figure (13) Symbol's Diagram of Headline in Makeup Inspiration	. 41
Figur <mark>e (14) Symbol'</mark> s <mark>Diagram of T</mark> agline in P <mark>rivate</mark> Makeup Class	. 42
Figu <mark>re (15) Symbol'</mark> s Diagra <mark>m of M</mark> andatory in <mark>Privat</mark> e Make <mark>up Class</mark>	. 43
Figure (16) Icon's Diagram of Picture Travel D <mark>estination</mark>	. 44
Figure (17) Icon's Diagram of Picture Plane in Private Makeup Class	. 45
Figure (1 <mark>8) Icon's Diagram</mark> of Picture Clouds in Private Makeup Class	. 46
Figure (19) Icon's Diagram of Pink Color in Private Makeup Class	. 47
Figure (20) I <mark>con's Diagram of Green Color in Private Makeup Class</mark>	. 48
Figure (21) Icon's Diagram of Lip Balm in Private Makeup Class	. 49
Figure (22) Symb <mark>ol's Diagram of Bodytext in Private Makeup Cl</mark> ass	. 50
Figure (23) Symbol's Diagram of Headline in Coming Soon	. 52
Figure (24) Icon's of Color Hot Pink in Lip Logo	. 53
Figure (25) Icon's of Black in the Headline Font Coming Soon	. 54
Figure (26) Icon's of Picture Product in Coming Soon	55

## **TABLE OF PICTURES**

Picture (1) Saussure Models of Sign Diagram	. 7
Picture (2) theBalm Buy 1 get 1 Promotion	. 10
Picture (3) Picture of Tagline in Buy 1 get 1 Promotion	. 25
Picture (4) Picture of Headline in Buy 1 get 1 Promotion	. 26
Picture (5) Picture of Subheadline in Buy 1 get 1 Promotion	. 27
Picture (6) Picture of Bodytext in Buy 1 Get 1 Promotion	. 28
Picture (7) Pictue of Boarding Pass	. 29
Picture (8) Picture of Free Product Manizer Sister and Met Meet Hughes	. 30
Picture (9) Picture of Blue Background Color	. 32
Picture (10) Picture of White Color in Tagline Font	
Picture (11) Picture of Makeup Inspiration Advertisment	. 34
Picture (12) Picture of Headline in Makeup Inspiration	. 39
Picture (13) Picture of Woman with Dreamy Look and Glamourous Look	7
in Makeup Inspiration	. 37
Picture (14) Picturu of Private Makeup Class Advertisement	. 39
Picture (15) Picture of Headline in Private Makeup Class	
Picture (16) Picture of Tagline in Private Makeup Class	. 41
Picture (17) Picture of Mandatory in Private Makeup Class	. 42
Picture (18) Picture of Travel Destination in Private Makeup Class	
Picture (19) Picture of Plane in Private Makeup Class	
Picture (20) Picture of Clouds in the Private Makeup Class	. 45
Picture (21) Picture of Green Color in the Bodytext Private Makeup Class	
Picture (22) Picture of Lip Logo	. 48
Picture (23) Picture of Bodytext in Private Makeup Class	. 50
Picture (24) Picture of Coming Soon Advertisement	. 51
Picture (25) Picture of Headline in Coming Soon	. 51

## TABLE OF TABLES

Table 1: Peirce's Thought of Semiotics	18
Table 2: Type of Icon and Symbols in theBalm Advertisement	19

