

## CHAPTER 5

### CONCLUSION

#### 5.1. Conclusion

This last chapter deals with the results of the discussion and analysis in the previous chapter constituting the employment of positive politeness strategy based on Brown and Levinson in the film entitled “Five Feet Apart” and some obtained from all the data analyzed. This will include the employment of positive politeness strategy covering 11 strategies by the main characters and factors influencing the characters to employ the strategies in 21 data which have been analyzed in the data analysis.

From the analysis of the data, the types of positive politeness strategy that are employed by the main characters in the movie “Five Feet Apart” are: 5 data in strategy 1 namely notice, attend to the hearer (his interest, wants, needs, good). 1 data in strategy 2 namely exaggerates (interest, approval, sympathy with hearer). 2 data in strategy 3 namely intensifies interest to the hearer. 1 data in strategy 5 namely seek agreement. 2 data in strategy 6 namely avoid disagreement. 4 data in strategy 8 namely jokes. 1 data in strategy 11 namely being optimistic. 1 data in strategy 12 namely include both speaker and hearer in activity. 1 data in strategy 13 namely giving and asking for reasons. 1 data in strategy 14 namely assume or assert reciprocity. Lastly is 2 data in strategy 15 namely give gift to hearer (goods, sympathy, understanding, cooperation).

**Table 5.1 The Data Findings of Positive Politeness Strategies Uttered by the Main Characters Five Feet Apart (2019) Movie Script.**

No	Positive Politeness Strategies	Frequency	Percentage
1.	Noticing, attending to the hearer (her/his interests, wants, needs, goods, etc.)	5	23.80%
2	Exaggerating (interest, approval, sympathy with H)	1	4.76%
3	Intensifying interest to the hearer in the speaker's contribution	2	9.52%
4	Use in-group identity markers	0	0%
5	Seek agreement	1	4.76%
6	Avoid disagreement	2	9.52%
7	Presuppose, raise, assert common ground	0	0%
8	Jokes	4	19.04%
9	Asserting or presupposing knowledge of and concerning for hearer's wants	0	0%
10	Offer or promises	0	0%
11	Be optimistic	1	4.76%
12	Including both S and H in the activity	1	4.76%
13	Giving or asking for reasons	1	4.76%
14	Assume or assert reciprocity	1	4.76%
15	Give gifts to H	2	9.52%
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>21</b>	<b>100%</b>

Based on the data analysis above, the use of positive politeness strategy by the main characters in Five Feet Apart movie has been fulfilled. Besides that, it

also be concluded that this strategy is redirected to the hearer's positive face. People try to increase familiarity increases, narrow the power gap, and use more informal language. It is usually seen in groups of friends, or where people in the given social situation know each other well. It usually tries to minimize the distance between them by expressing friendliness and solid interest in the hearer's need to be respected (minimize the FTA).

Based on the analysis of the factors influencing the use of the positive politeness in the movie entitled "Five Feet Apart". It can show that to determine positive politeness strategies need some factors which will influence those strategies. The factors are payoff and circumstances.

I am having some reasons to employ those factors. Payoff is fulfilled because in employing positive politeness strategy the speaker can get some advantages. The speaker also can minimize the FTA by assuring the hearer that the speaker considers himself to be the same kind that he likes the hearer and wants to fulfill the hearer wants. Another possible payoff is that the speaker can avoid or minimize the debt implications of FTA such as requesting and offering. It is found in the entire of data.

The second is circumstances which include social distance (SD), relative power (RP), and the size of imposition (SoI). From the result of analysis above, social distance factor influences the characters in employing the positive politeness strategy. Positive politeness strategies are formed for minimizing the social distance between the participants. Most data are found when the participants have known each other well so that they have close relationship. The factor really influences positive politeness strategy well. It can be seen from the analysis above, the strategy can be employed if the factor also fulfilled. Beside that factor also support the positive politeness strategies; payoff itself only can be used for positive politeness strategies.

Based on the analysis and conclusion of the research, In order to help the students and other researchers who are interested in this subject, I'd like to provide some advice with the readers. We must consider what we had thought the audience or opponent would say. If we apply the proper technique, we will

achieve the results we desire. It is advised that further studies examine the same point of view about the positive politeness strategy, but from various angles, such as the analysis of the Bald of record, Negative politeness, or Bald off record approach. Also, in order to prevent offending or eliciting a negative response from the audience, we should think about the danger of our words before speaking them.

