

BAB V

KESIMPULAN

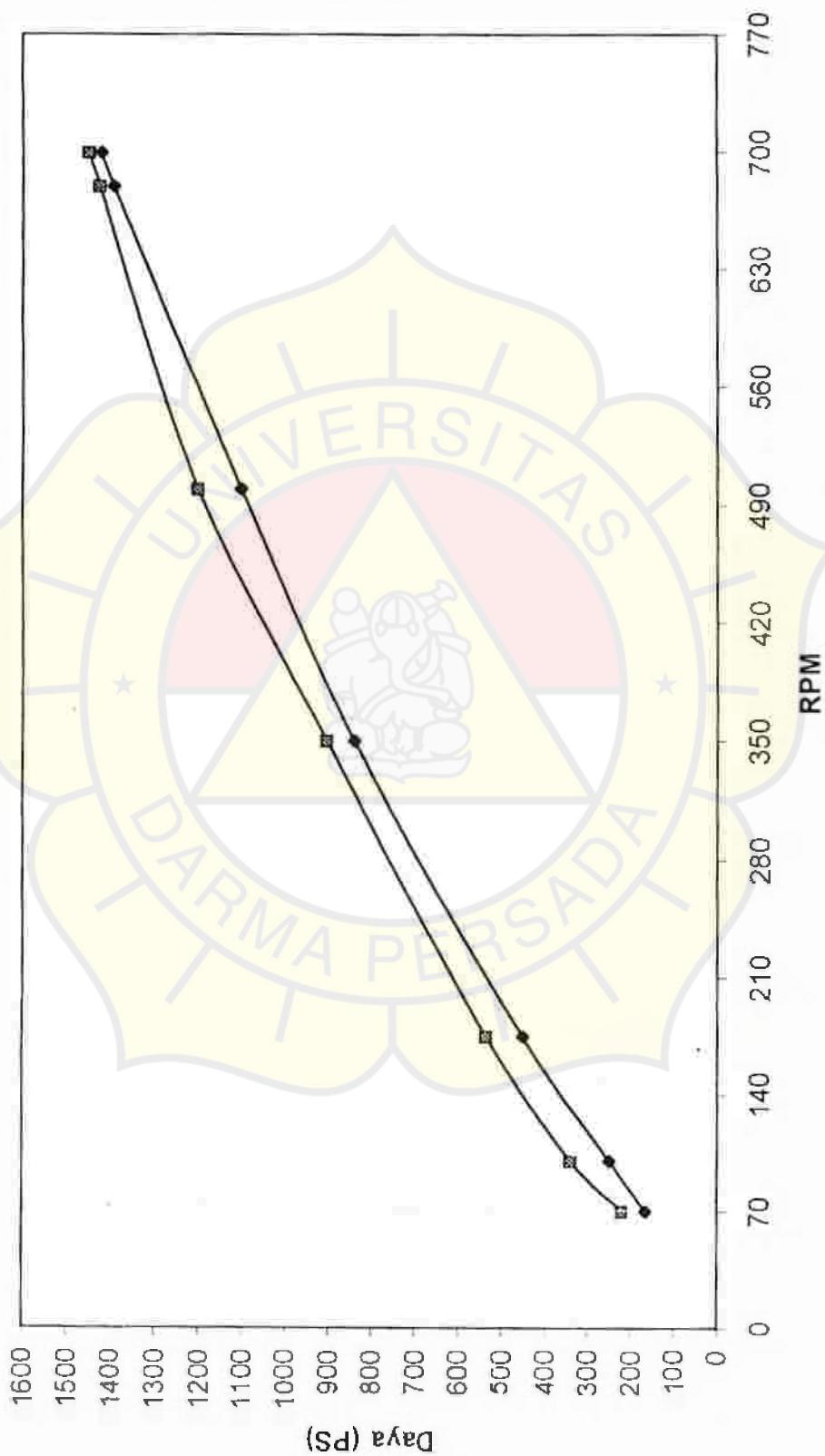
Dari hasil pembahasan dan analisa, dapat diambil kesimpulan sebagai berikut:

1. Unjuk kerja diesel engine Yanmar T260-ET, selama operasional kapal tidak menampakkan penurunan yang berarti dibandingkan dengan unjuk kerja selama sea trial. Hal ini disebabkan oleh terpenuhinya persyaratan operasional yang diberikan oleh *engine maker* kepada pemilik kapal (Pertamina Bidang Perkapalan).
2. Terjadi perbedaan antara mesin diesel menggunakan bahan bakar HSD dengan bahan bakar MDO. Hal ini tampak pada data performance main engine, yaitu :
 - a *fuel consumption* dimana mesin diesel membutuhkan 4800 liter HSD per hari dan 5500 liter MDO per hari.
 - b. Air Pendingin, Dari hasil perhitungan, tidak terdapat perbedaan nilai kecepatan aliran air pendingin yang cukup besar antara motor diesel yang menggunakan BBM HSD (0,006901381 kg/s) dengan MDO (0,006901374) kg/s). Hal ini disebabkan sistem penurjang pendingin (*cooler*) mesin diesel berjalan dengan baik.
3. Selama operasional kapal, kecepatan dan jarak tempuh kapal secara operasional memiliki selisih yang cukup kecil dibandingkan dengan kecepatan dan jarak tempuh kapal secara teori. Hal ini ditunjukkan pada tabel 4.9 dan 4.10.

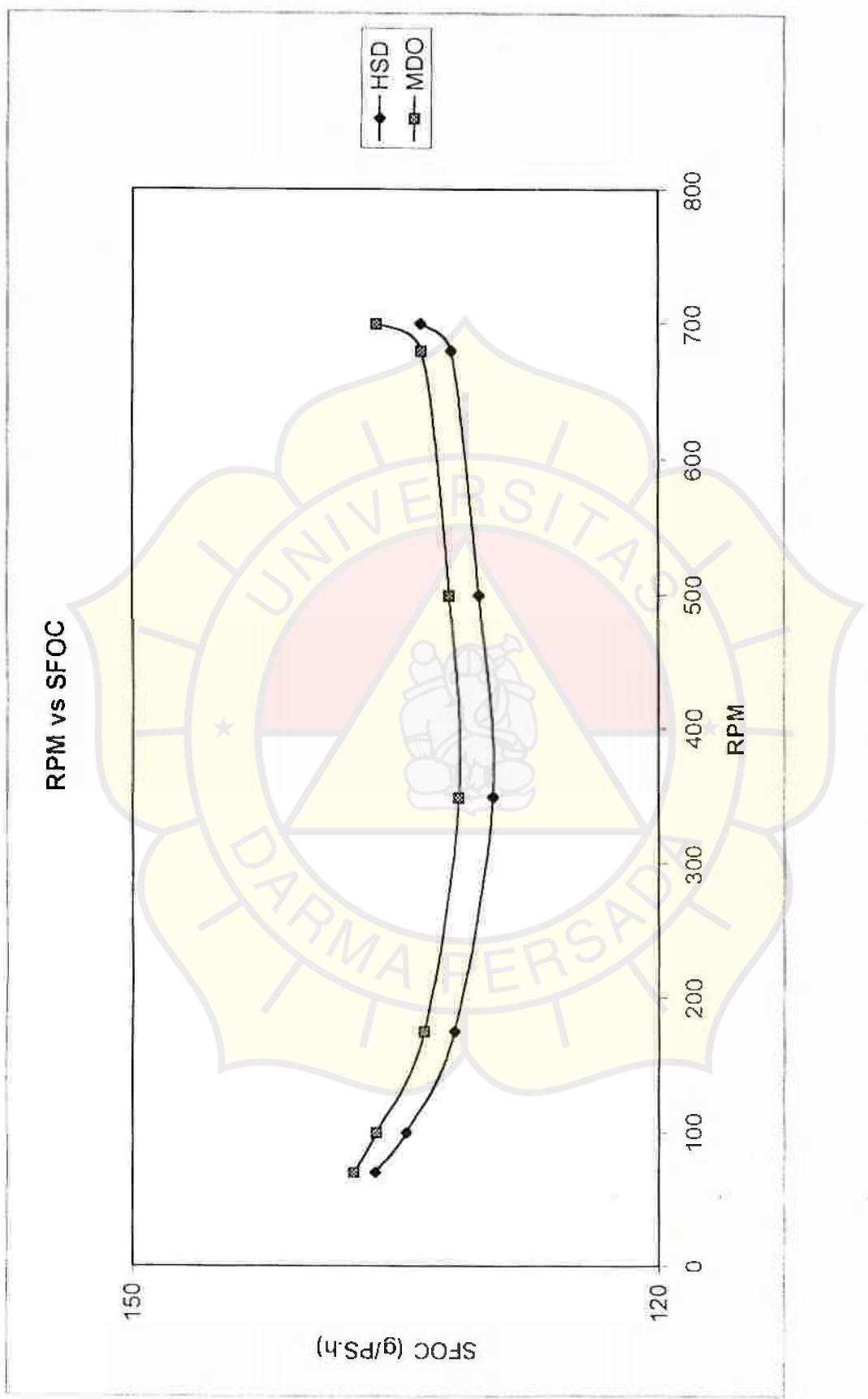
LAMPIRAN – LAMPIRAN



RPM vs Daya

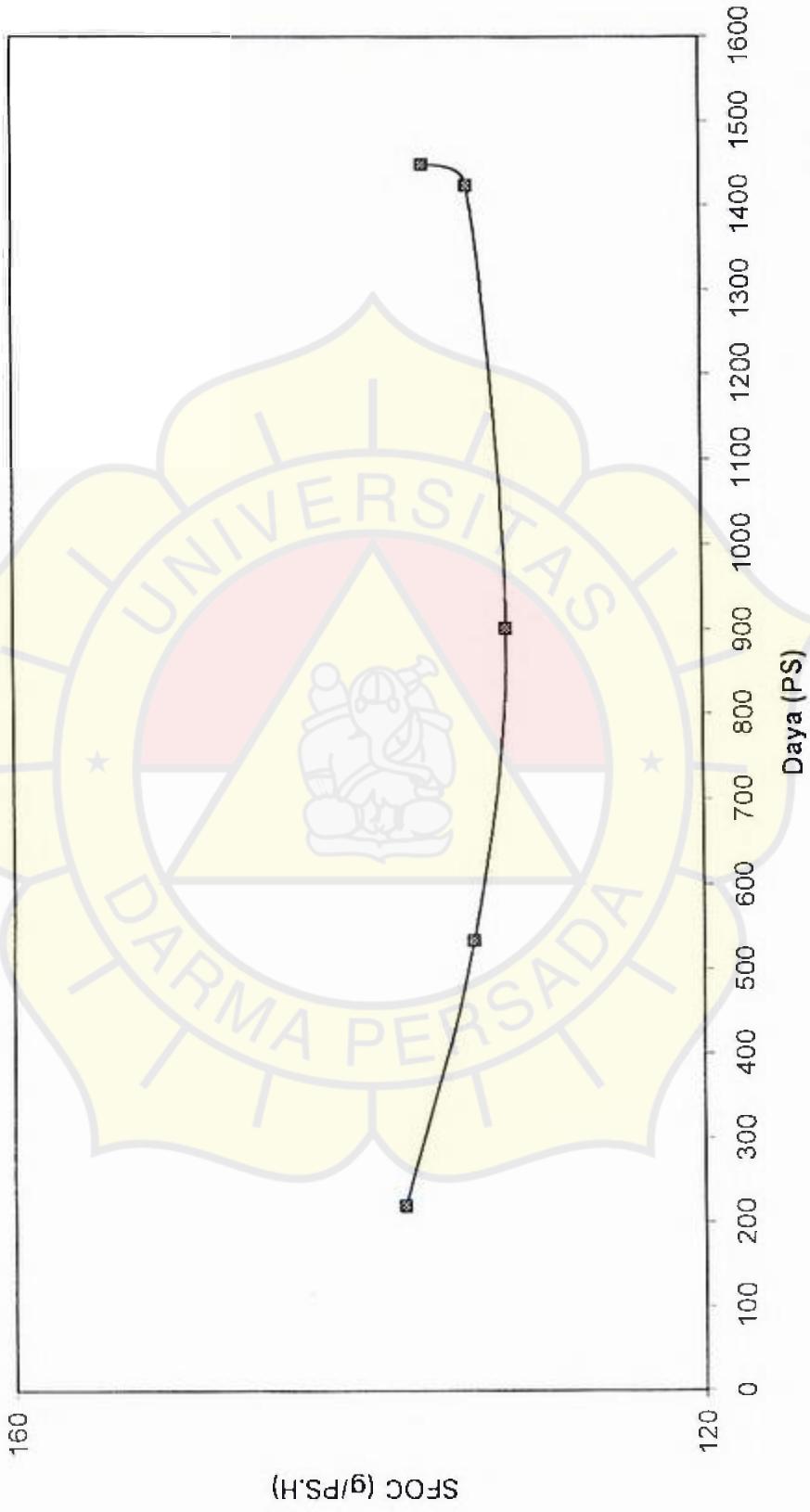


Grafik 4.1 RPM vs Daya



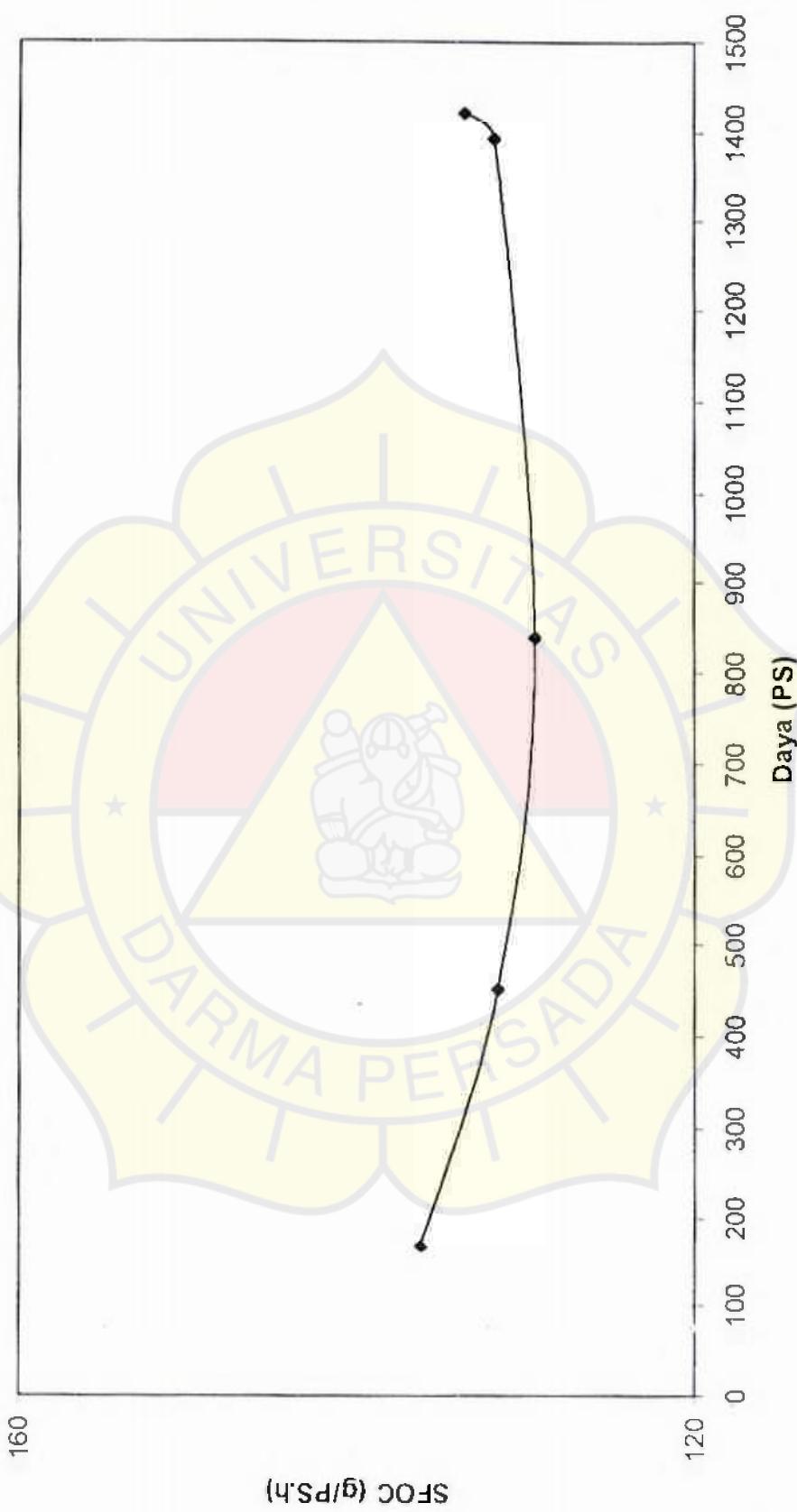
Grafik 4.2 RPM vs SFOC

**Daya vs SFOC
Bahan Bakar MDO**



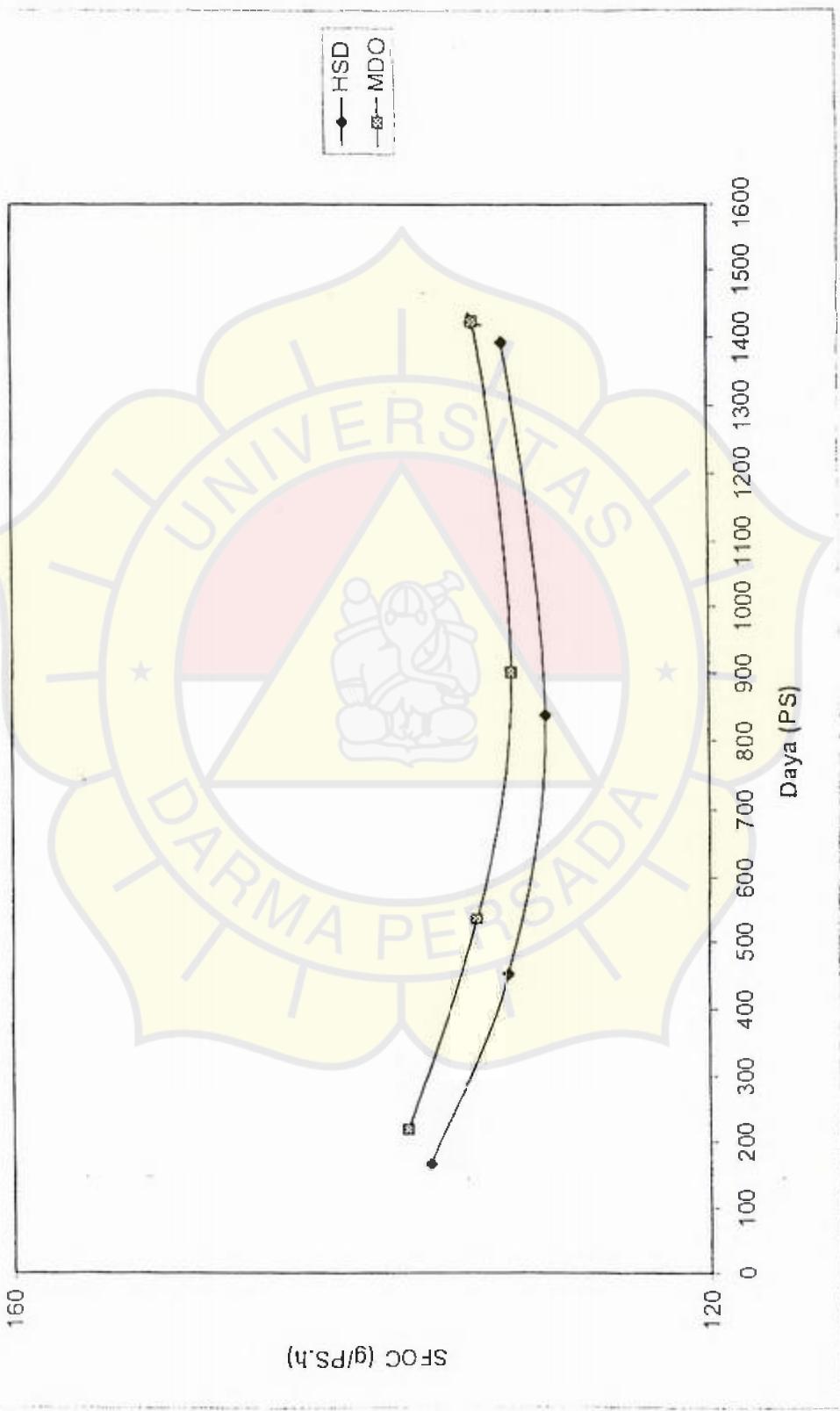
Grafik 4.3 Daya vs SFOC - bahan bakar MDO

**Daya vs SFOC
Bahan Bakar HSD**

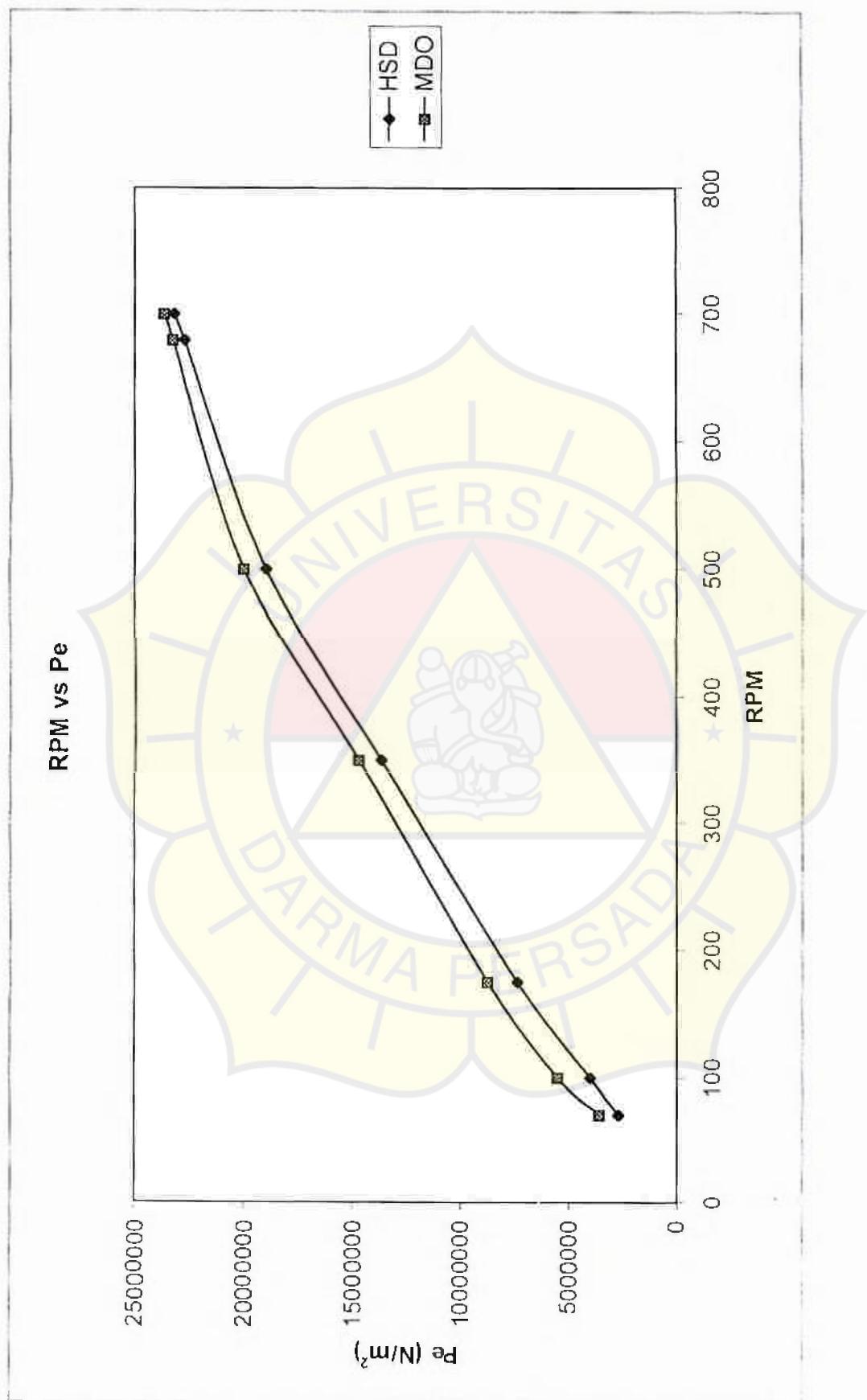


Grafik 4.4 Daya vs SFOC - bahan bakar HSD

Daya vs SFOC

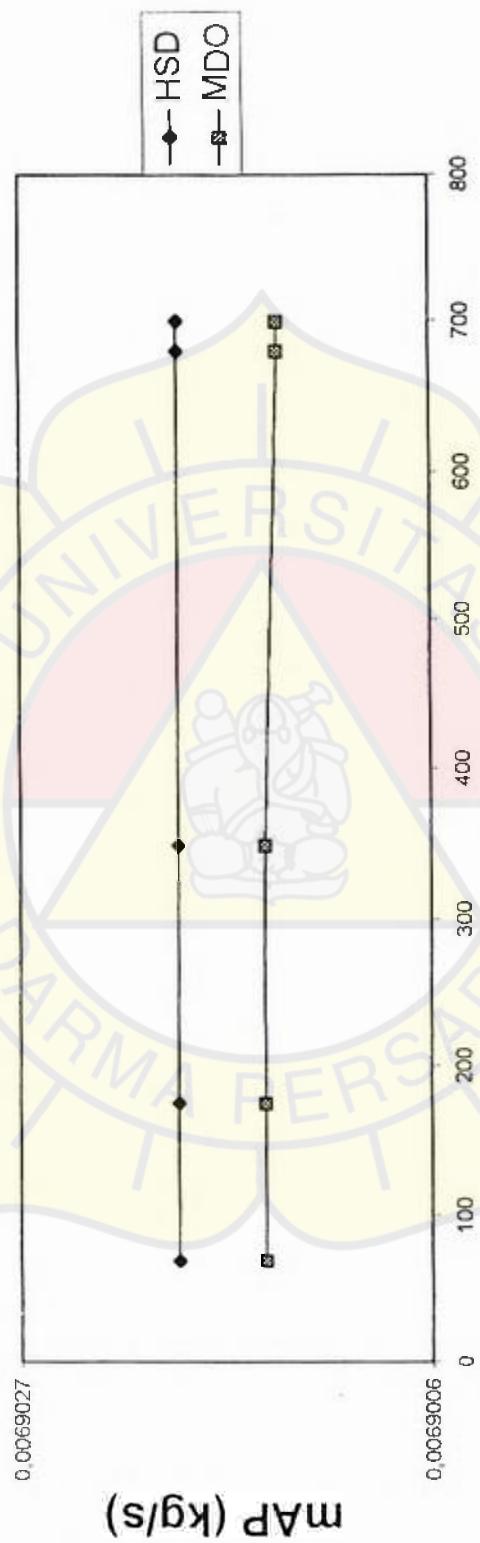


Grafik 4.5 Daya vs SFOC



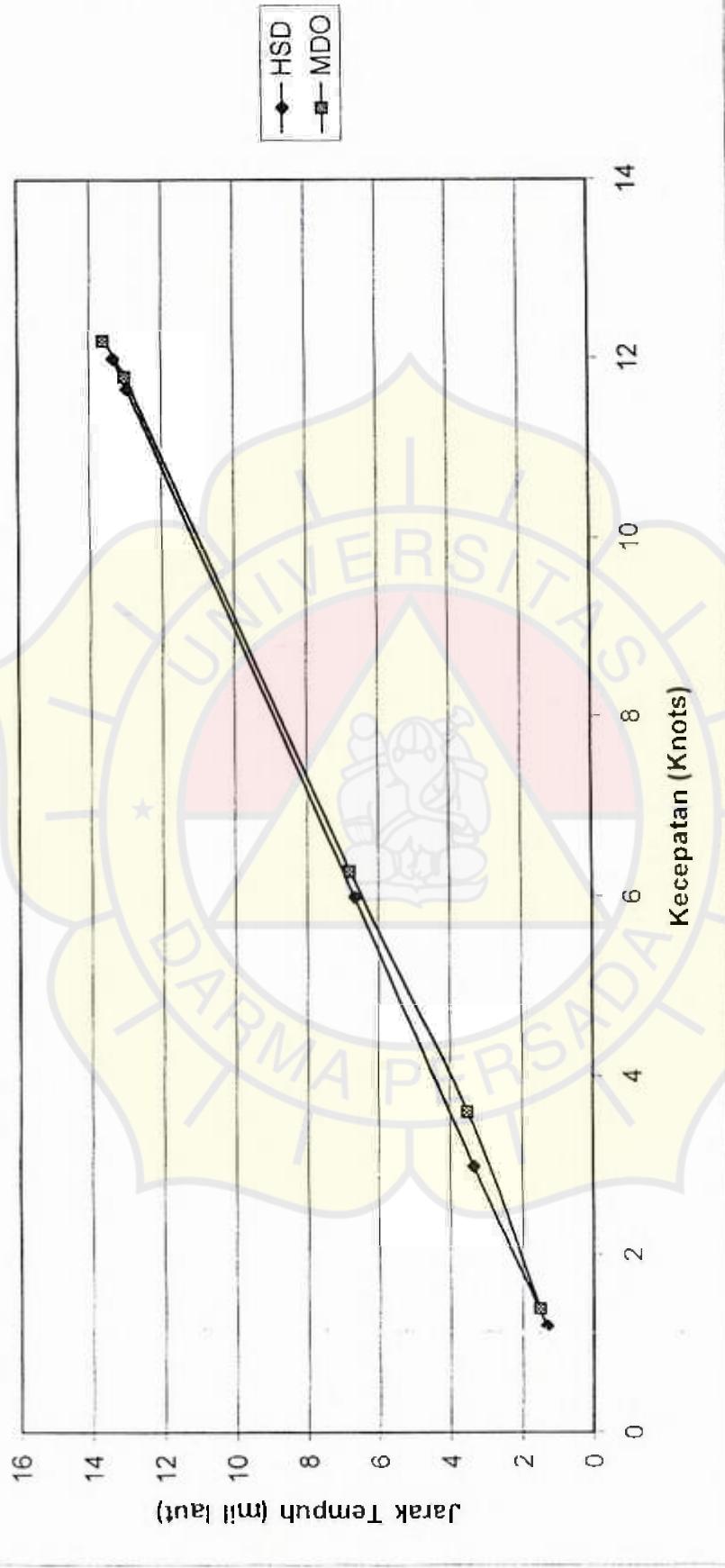
Grafik 4.6 RPM vs Pe

RPM x mAP



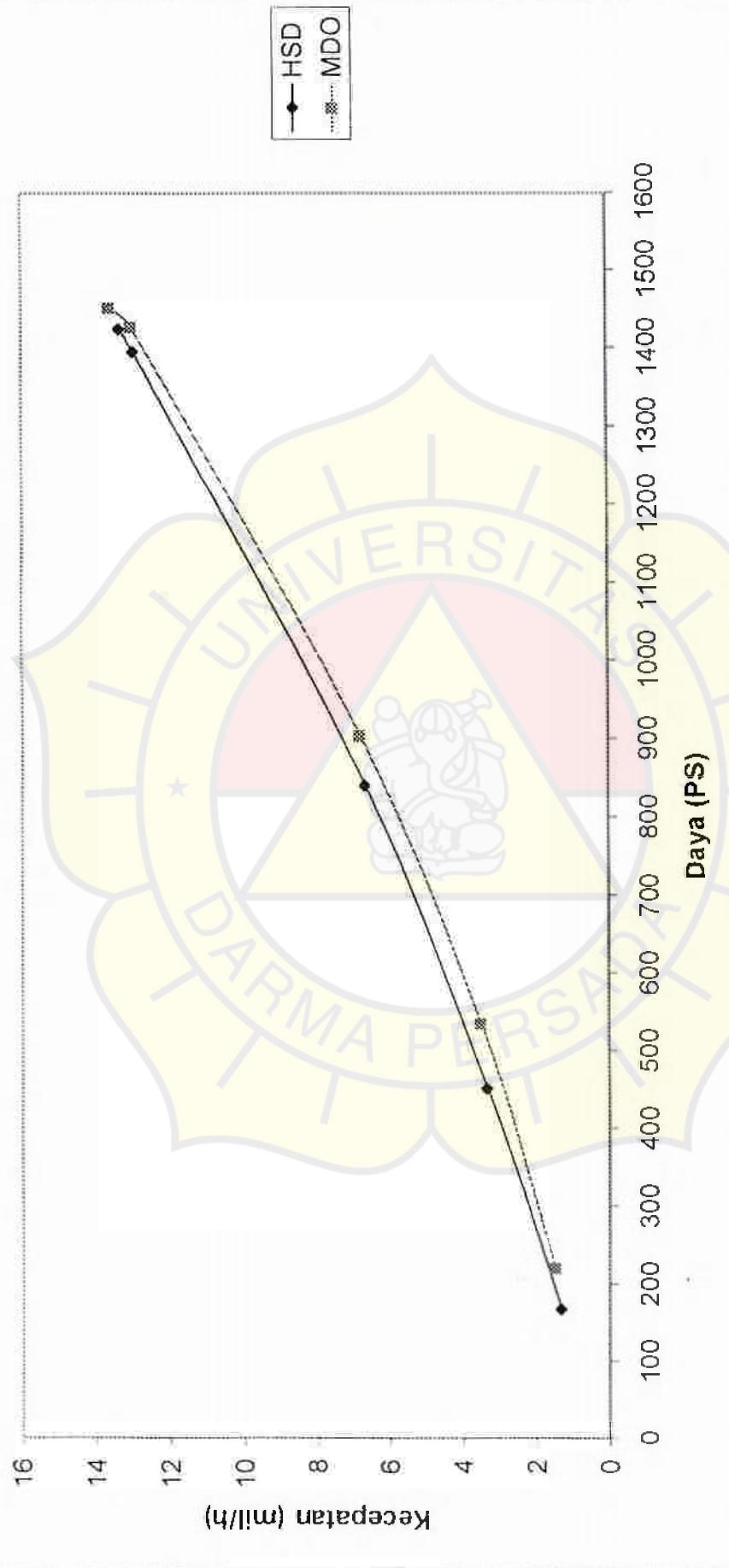
Grafik 4.7 RPM vs mAP

Kecepatan vs Jarak Tempuh



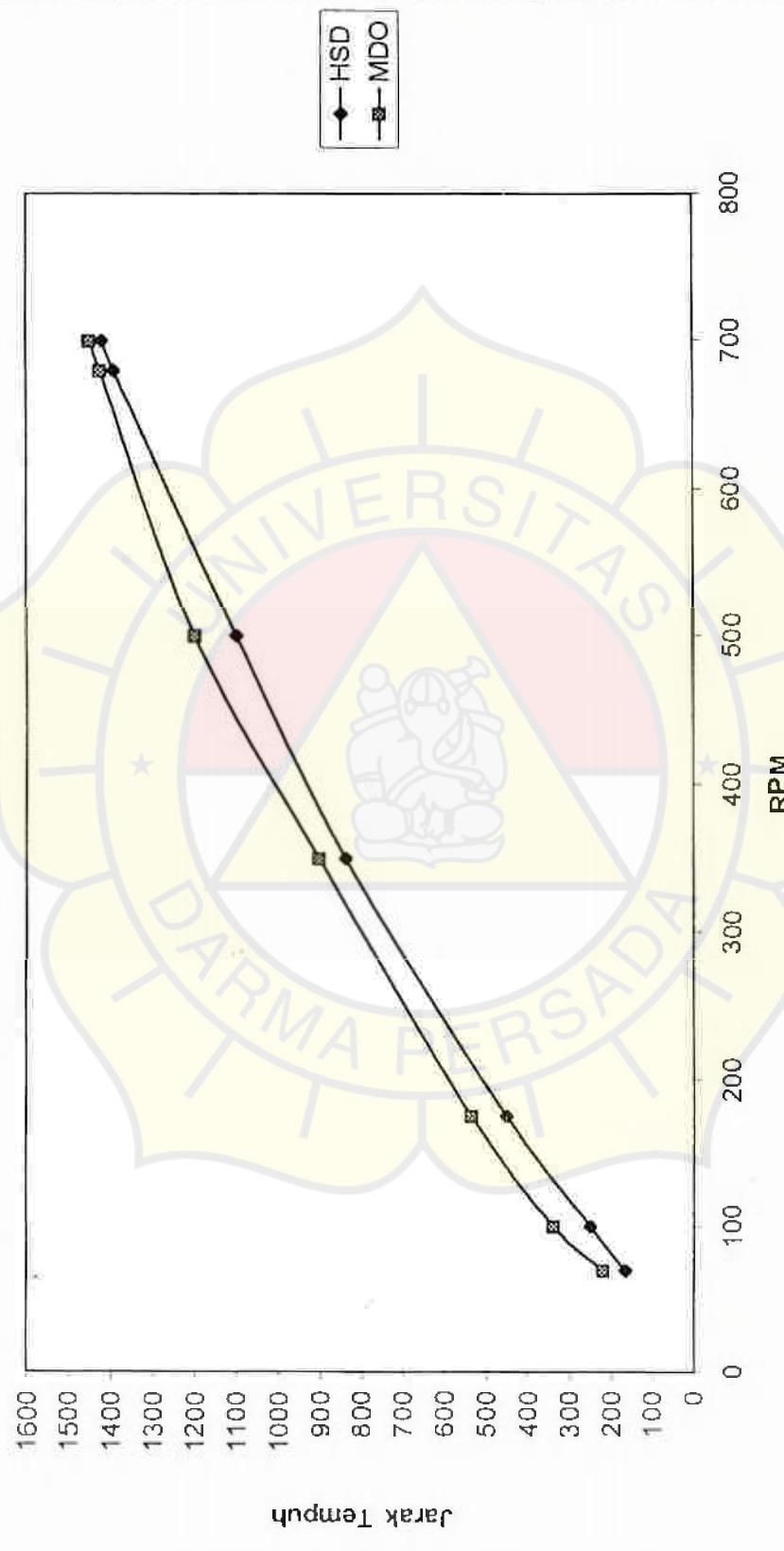
Grafik 4.8 Kecepatan vs Jarak Tempuh

Daya vs Kecepatan



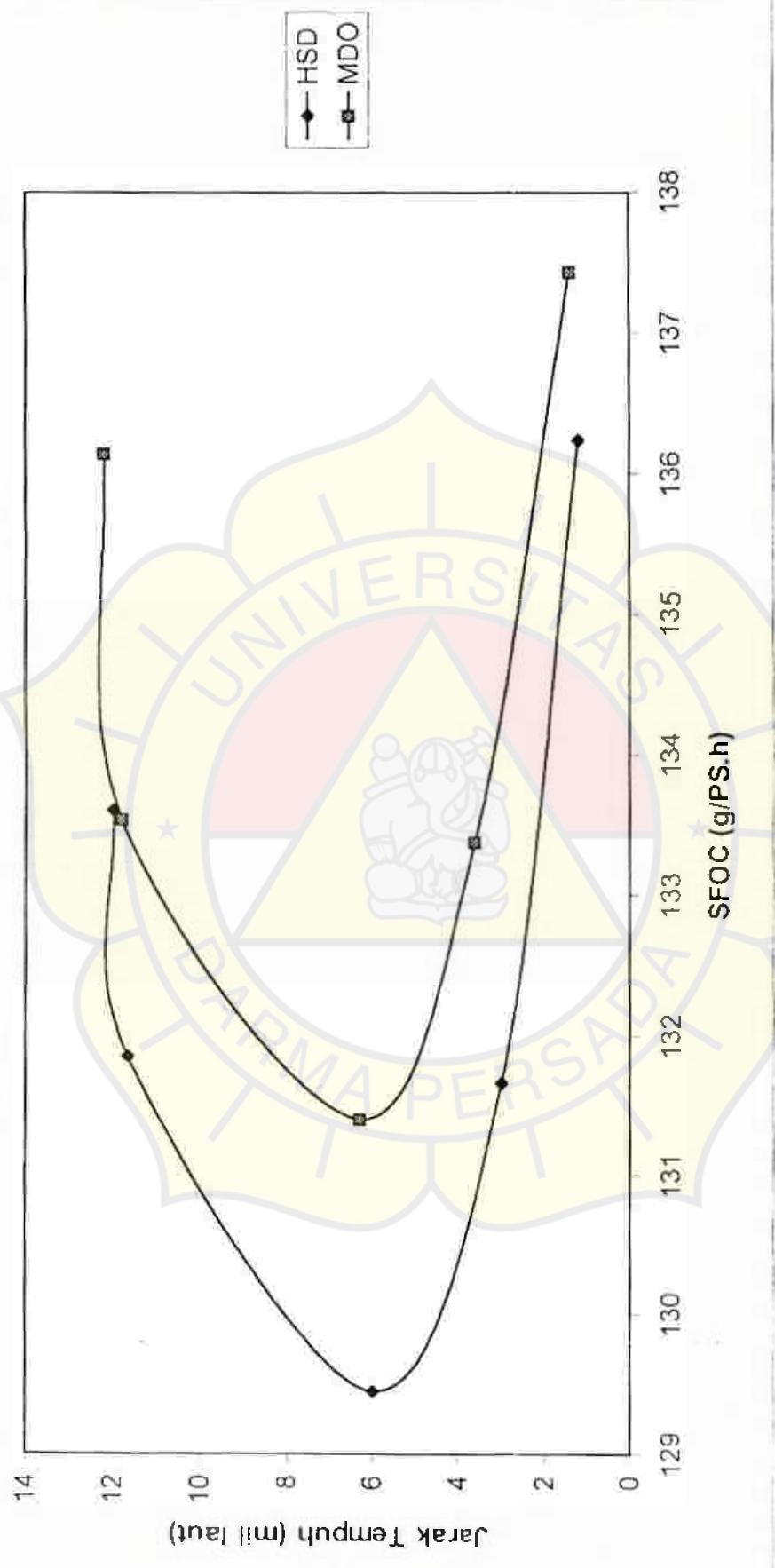
Grafik 4.9 Daya vs Kecepatan

RPM vs Kecepatan Kapal



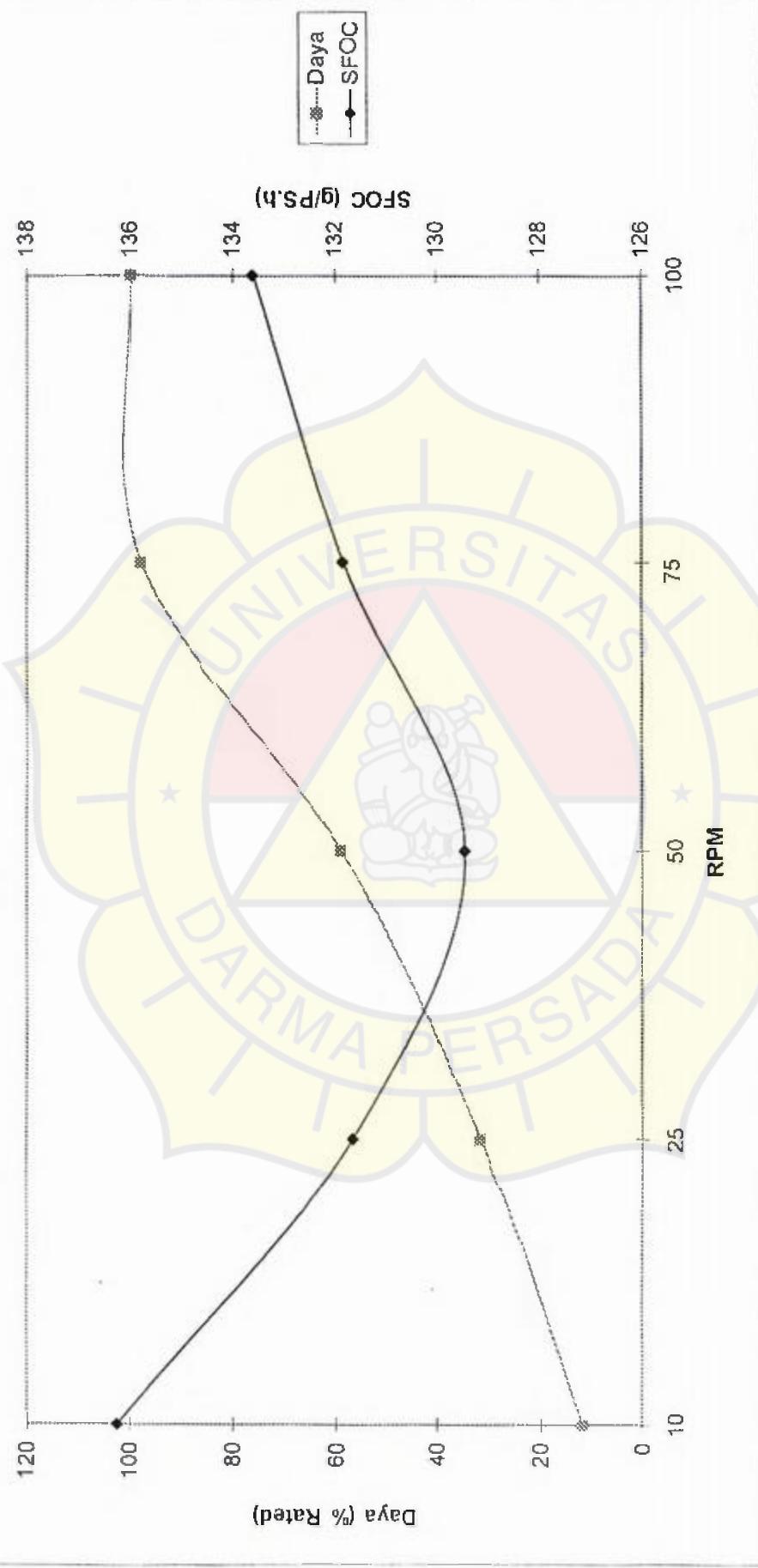
Grafik 4.10 RPM vs Jarak Tempuh

SFOC vs Jarak Tempuh



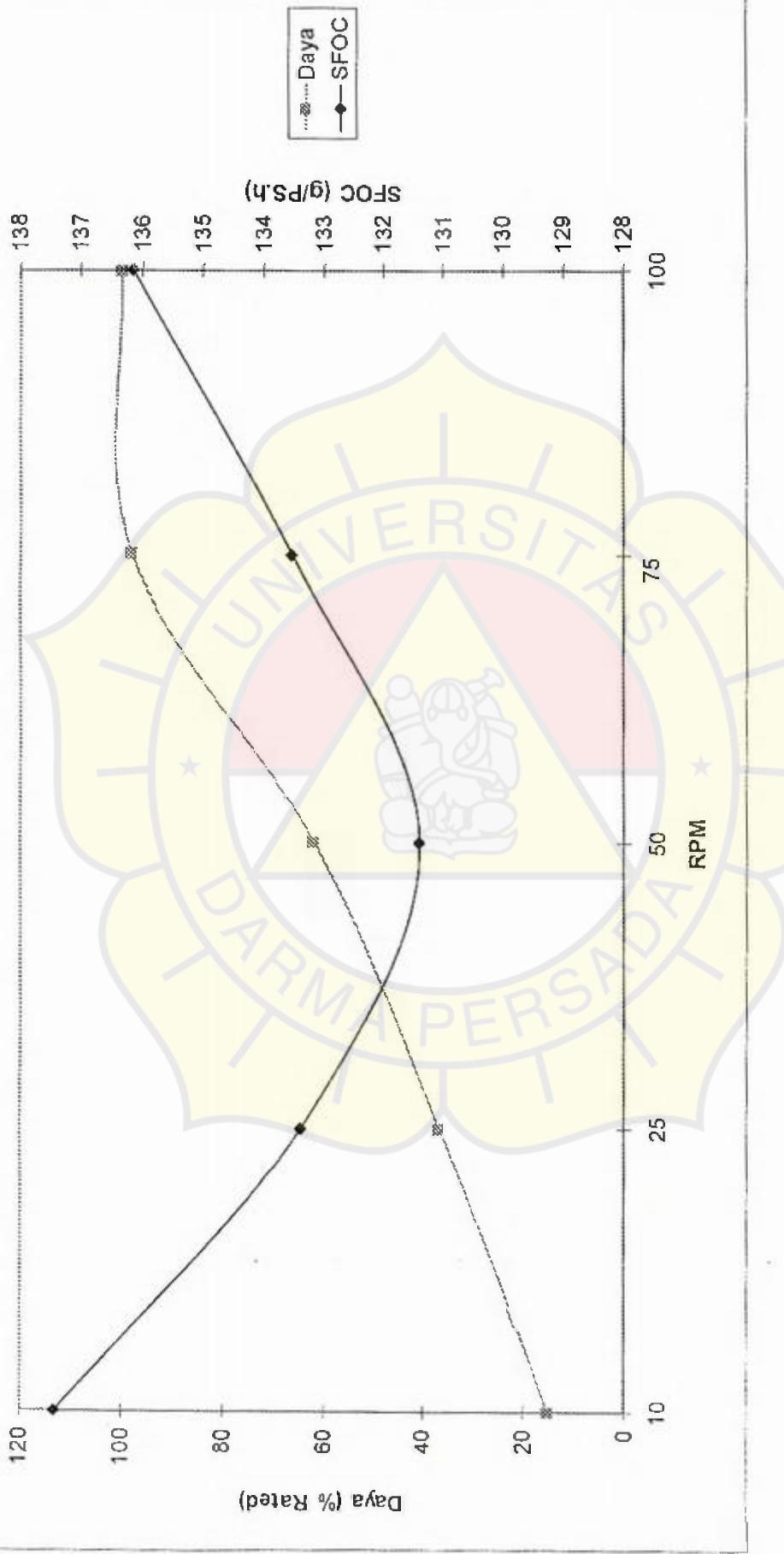
Grafik 4.11 SFOC vs Jarak Tempuh

Typical Diesel Manufacture Rating Curve - Bahan Bakar HSD



Grafik 4.12 Typical Diesel Manufacture Rating Curve - Bahan Bakar HSD

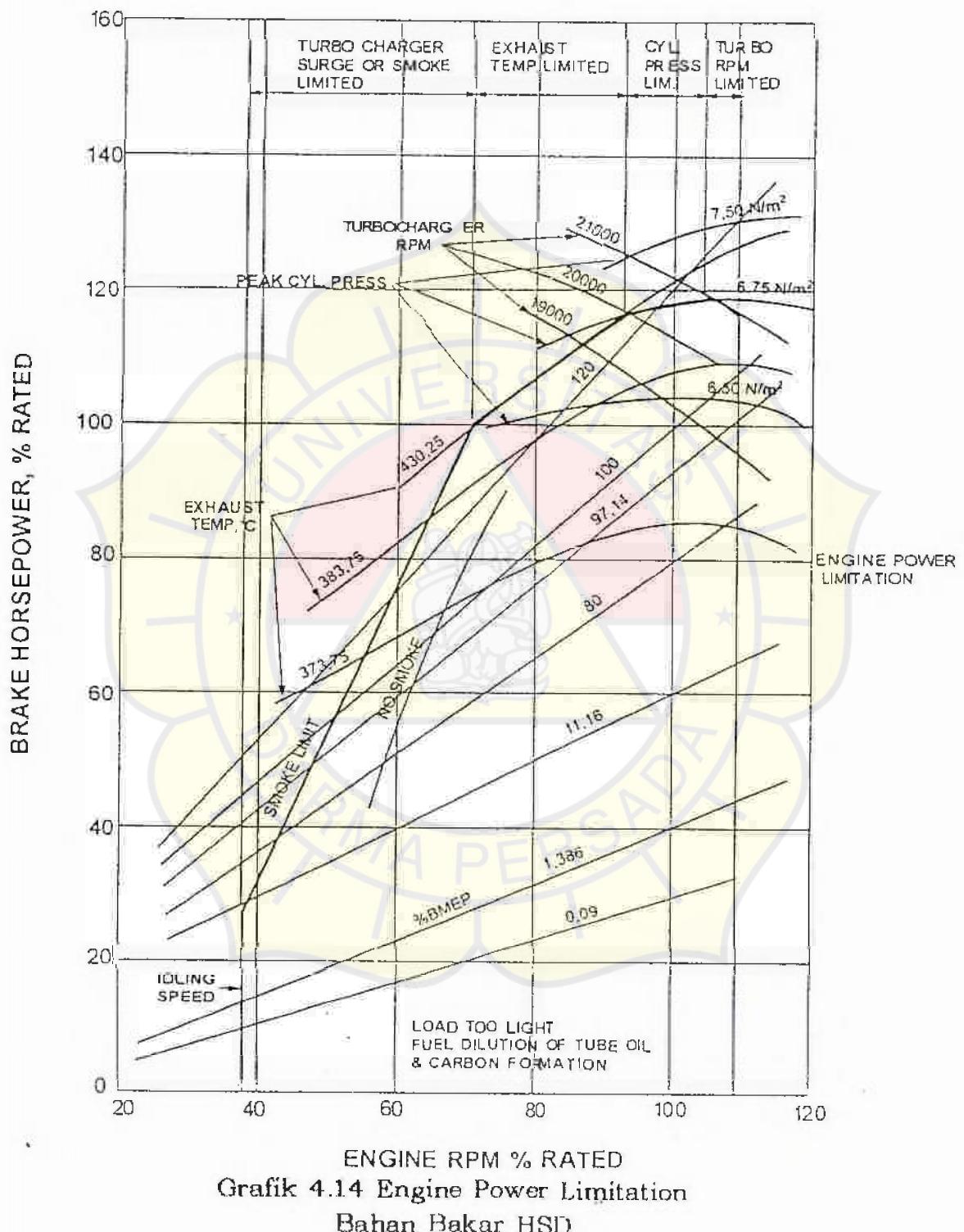
Typical Diesel Manufacture Rating Curve - Bahan Bakar MDO



Grafik 4.13 Typical Diesel Manufacture Rating Curve - Bahan Bakar MDO

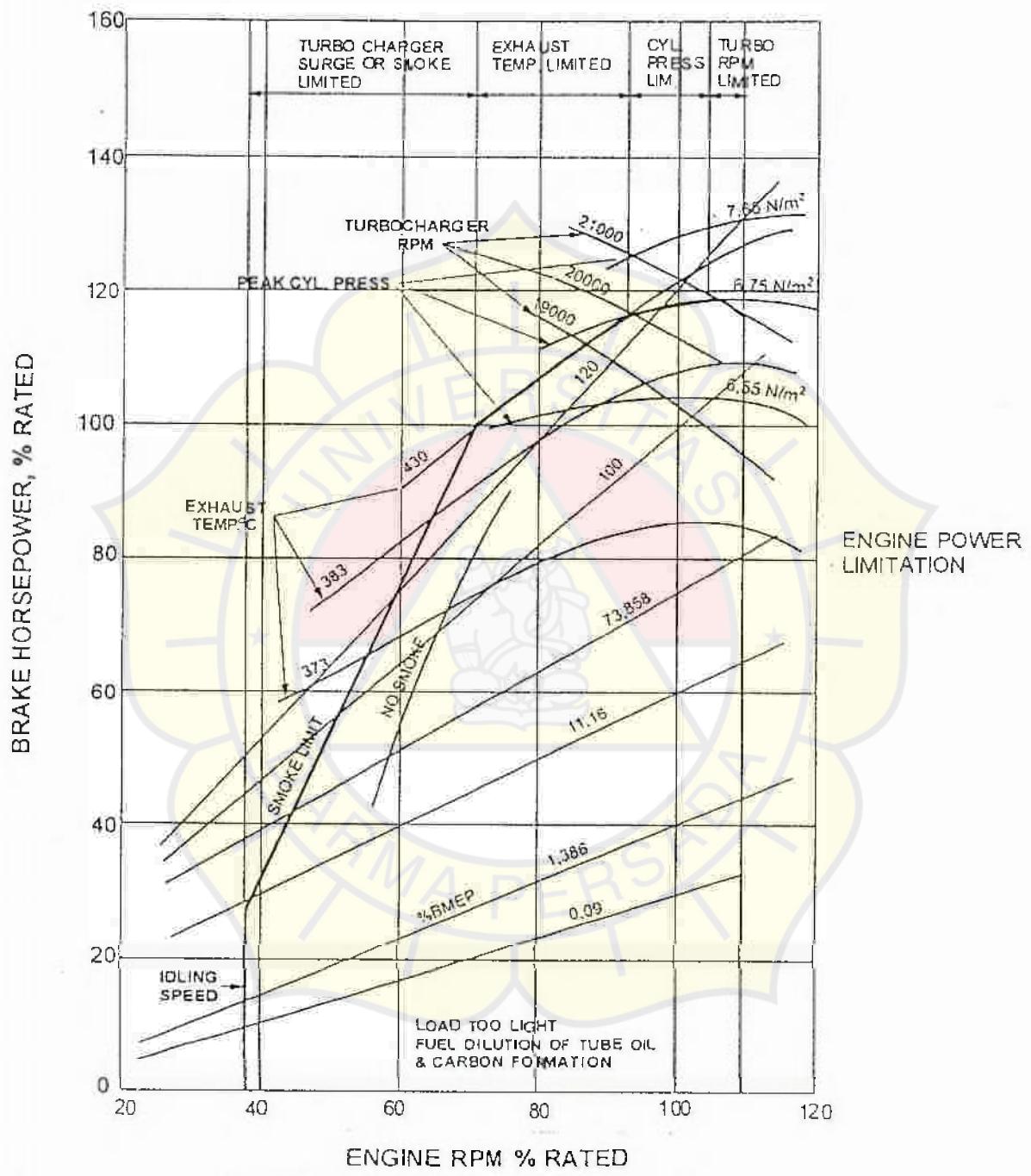
ENGINE POWER LIMITATION

BAHAN BAKAR HSD



ENGINE POWER LIMITATION

BAHAN BAKAR MDO



Grafik 4.15 Engine Power Limitation
Bahan Bakar MDO



PEMAP

Lab PEMAP No. 259 /F3140/ 2002 - S2.

This Produk : BBM (Solar , MDF)
Sampel Dari : Depot Plumpang / Instalasi Tanjung Priok. untuk kapal MT. Pandan
Sampel : 1, 2.

| Pemeriksaan | Metode | Hasil | |
|--|---------|---------------|---------------|
| Nomor Sampel | | 1 | 2 |
| Transparency | Visual | Solar | MDF |
| | | Clear | |
| Specific Gravity | 60/60°F | ASTM D - 1298 | 0.8546 0.8614 |
| Water Content | % Vol | ASTM D - 95 | 0.10 |
| Evaporation: | | ASTM D - 86 | |
| % Vol Evap. | °C | | |
| % Vol Evap. | °C | | |
| % Vol Evap. | °C | | |
| Cold Point | °C | | |
| Hot Point | °C | | |
| Water Content | % Vol | | 0.02 0.45 |
| Cloud Point PMcc | ° F | ASTMD-93 | 230 185 |
| Viscosity Kinematic at 100°F | cSt | ASTMD-445 | 5.53 |
| Calorific value Gross Water Content | BTU/lb | Calculated | 19089 |
| | % wt | ASTM D - 1551 | 0.1 |
| | % wt | ASTM D - 482 | 0.01 |
| Oxygen Content | % wt | ASTMD - 189 | 0.41 |
| | % wt | ASTM D-473 | <0.01 |
| | | ASTMD-445 | 39 |
| Redwood at 1/100 °F | Secs | | |

Tempat: No. 1. Sampel Solar Pompa 15 / T 17 Depot Plumpang.
2. Sampel MDF Pompa 7/T 21 Instalasi Tanjung Priok.

Report hanya berlaku untuk contoh yang diujilah

Pada : Sdr. Syamsu Kahr / NP. 630847
KK. Penunjang Teknik Armada
Bidang Perkapalan

: Ka. Penjualan UPMS III

Jakarta, 22 Juli 2002.
Kepala Laboratorium PEMAP.

IMAM HIDAYAT CHALIK.



ada Yth.

ala Laboratorium PEMAP UPMS III

mpang – Tg. Priok

irta

hal

: Pengujian BBM Solar dan HFO untuk kapal MT. Pandan.

Sesuai dengan pembicaraan retelkon dengan Ka. Sales Engineer UPMS III Sdr. Ir. Sugiri Santoso perihal tersebut diatas, bersama ini kami kirimkan contoh BBM dimaksud untuk diadakan test pengujian di laboratorium milik Pertamina UPMS III Jakarta.

Adapun metode pengujian sesuai standar yang dimiliki dan yang diminta adalah nilai Calorific Value Gross dan Komposisi.

Biaya yang timbul menjadi beban pribadi, hasilnya kami tunggu pada kesempatan pertama.

Demikian disampaikan, atas kerja sama Saudara diucapkan terima kasih.

Jakarta, 1 Juli 2002

KK. Penunjang Teknik Armada


SYAMSU KAHAR

NP. 630847

Tembusan:

- Ka. Penjualan UPMS III Jakarta

PERUSAHAAN PERTAMBANGAN MINYAK DAN GAS BUMI NEGARA
(PERTAMINA)

BIDANG PERKAPALAN - DIREKTORAT HILIR
Jalan Yos Sudarso 32-34 Tanjung Priok Jakarta Utara 14320
Kotak Pos 14020 JKT

EWAUT "PERTAMINA BIDANG PERKAPALAN" TELEPON: 4301086, 4301151 FAX: 4301492, 4353884

TELEX: 84221, 64085, 64096

1502/B30260/2001-S5

Jakarta, 13 NOV 2001

Yang Terhormat

Bahan bakar Main Engine & Aux Engine

PT. Pioneer Co. Ltd

MT. Pandan

Jl. Ir. H. Juanda No. 40/42

Jakarta - 10120

Up. Bapak Ong.

Dengan hormat,

Sehubungan dengan rencana penggantian jenis bahan bakar Main Engine & Aux Engine MT. Pandan dari jenis MDO menjadi HSD, harap bantuan Saudara untuk mengevaluasi serta memberikan saran serta pendapatnya secara teknik mengingat daerah operasi kapal tersebut tidak tersedia MDO, adapun data-data mesin sebagai berikut:

- | | | | |
|----------------|---|-------------------|-------------|
| 1. Main Engine | : | Yanmar T260ET | (satu unit) |
| 2. Aux Engine | : | Yanmar 6HAL2 - TN | (tiga unit) |

Demikian disampaikan atas perhatian dan kerjasama Saudara diucapkan terima kasih.

Direktorat Hilir
Man. Teknik Armada - Bidang Perkapalan

EMLI HASAN

Smell&Lighter/11/2001

Free

Lampiran 3



PT. DOK & PERAPALAN KODJA BNAR (PERSERO)

ELECTRIC

TRIAL FORMS

MACHINERY OUTFITTING

DK B/1237-1238/JKT

INDEX

3/27

I. GENERAL PARTICULARSGeneral

| | | |
|----------------|--------------------------|--|
| Project No. | DKB 1237/JKT | |
| Ship's Name | MT PANDAN | |
| Type | White Product Oil Tanker | |
| Owner | Pertamina | |
| Builder | P.T.D.K.E. UPJIV | |
| Classification | NK | |

Principal Dimensions :

| | | |
|------------------------------|--------|-----|
| Length Over All | 66.000 | m |
| Length Between Perpendicular | 62.000 | m |
| Breadth, Mid. | 13.800 | m |
| Depth, Mid | 5.500 | m |
| Draft Design, Mid | 4.000 | m |
| Deadweight | 1.500 | ton |

Main Engine:

| | |
|-------|-----------------|
| Maker | YANMAR |
| Model | T260ET |
| MCR | 1500 PS/700 RPM |
| NCR | 1350 PS/675 RPM |

Propeller and Rudder:

| | |
|----------------|------------------------------------|
| Propeller Type | 4 Blade Fixed Pitch Propeller |
| Rudder Type | Balanced Steam Line Hanging Rudder |

TRIAL FORMS

| | |
|------------|--------------------------|
| ELECTRIC | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| MACHINERY | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| OUTFITTING | <input type="checkbox"/> |

B/1237-1238/JKT

INDEX

7/27

B) Procedure

The minimum revolution trial will be carried out at 375 rpm and than engine speed will reduce to 310 rpm. To be steered to maximum rudder angle at the minimum revolution.

C) Items of Measurement

Related data in engine room

Progressive Speed Trials and Torsional Vibration Test

5.1. Progressive Speed Trial

a) Purpose

The test to be carried out with the following engine load in order to settle the relation between ship's speeds and engine loads.

b) Place

On the conventional measured mile course. Depth of water on the measured course about 15 meters.

c) Procedure

Progressive speed trials are carried out at the following engine load

| Engine Load | PS | RPM of M/E | Run between Mile Post |
|-------------|------|------------|-----------------------|
| 50% | 750 | 556 | One Double Run |
| 75% | 1125 | 636 | One Double Run |
| 90% | 1350 | 676 | One Double Run |
| 100 % | 1500 | 700 | One Double Run |
| 110% | 1650 | 723 | One Double Run |

Engine

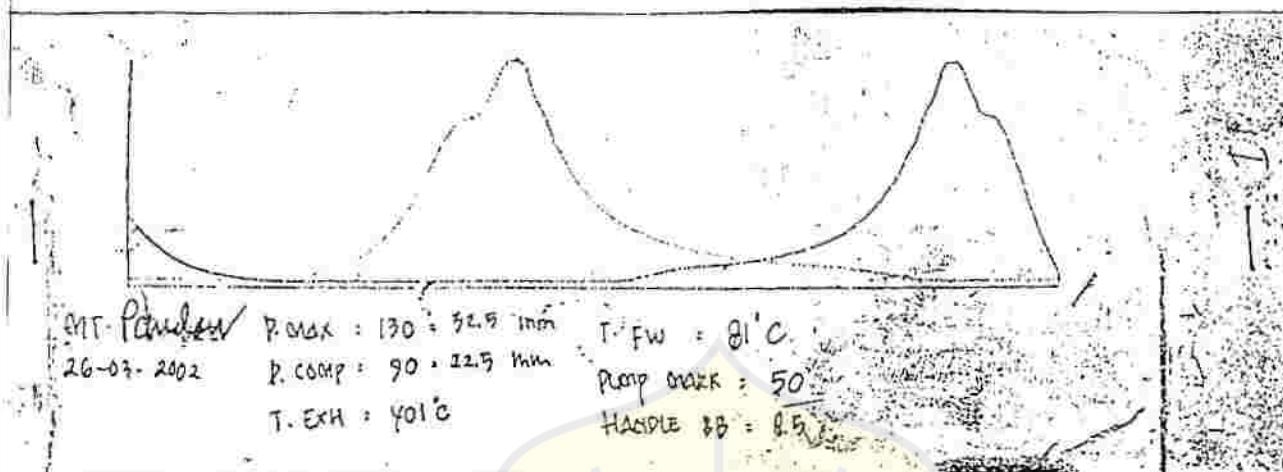
BULAN APRIL 2001

| Date | Shifting | Up Downshift | Working Hours of Aux. Engine | Tutor Charge | | Working Hours of Main Engine | | | | | | Working Hours | | | | | | |
|-------|----------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------|---------------|------------------------------|------|-----|------|----|----|---------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| | | | | Exhaust | Inlet Cowl | Cooler | High | Low | P.W. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 |
| 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 14 |
| 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 |
| 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 |
| 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 27 |
| 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

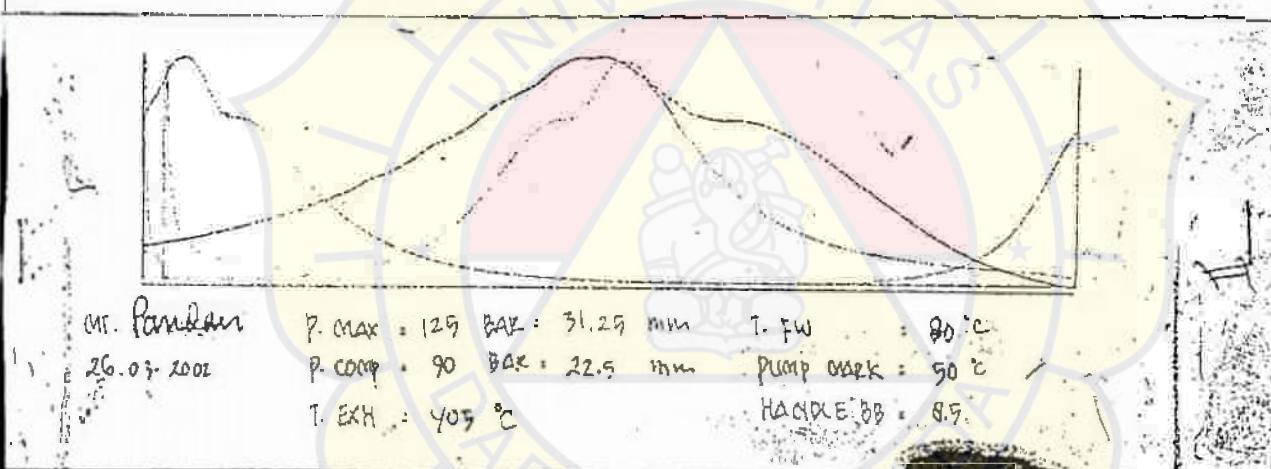
| Date | Damage, Repairs, Maintenance & Change of Coupled | | | Date | Damage, Repairs, Maintenance & Change of Coupled | | |
|-------|--|-----------------|---------------|------|--|-----------------|---------------|
| | Shifting | Up Downshift | Damage Per | | Shifting | Up Downshift | Damage Per |
| 1 | | | | | | | |
| 2 | | | | | | | |
| 3 | | | | | | | |
| 4 | | | | | | | |
| 5 | | | | | | | |
| 6 | | | | | | | |
| 7 | | | | | | | |
| 8 | | | | | | | |
| 9 | | | | | | | |
| 10 | | | | | | | |
| 11 | | | | | | | |
| 12 | | | | | | | |
| 13 | | | | | | | |
| 14 | | | | | | | |
| 15 | | | | | | | |
| 16 | | | | | | | |
| 17 | | | | | | | |
| 18 | | | | | | | |
| 19 | | | | | | | |
| 20 | | | | | | | |
| 21 | | | | | | | |
| 22 | | | | | | | |
| 23 | | | | | | | |
| 24 | | | | | | | |
| 25 | | | | | | | |
| 26 | | | | | | | |
| 27 | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | | | | | | |
| 29 | | | | | | | |
| 30 | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | |

Lampiran 9

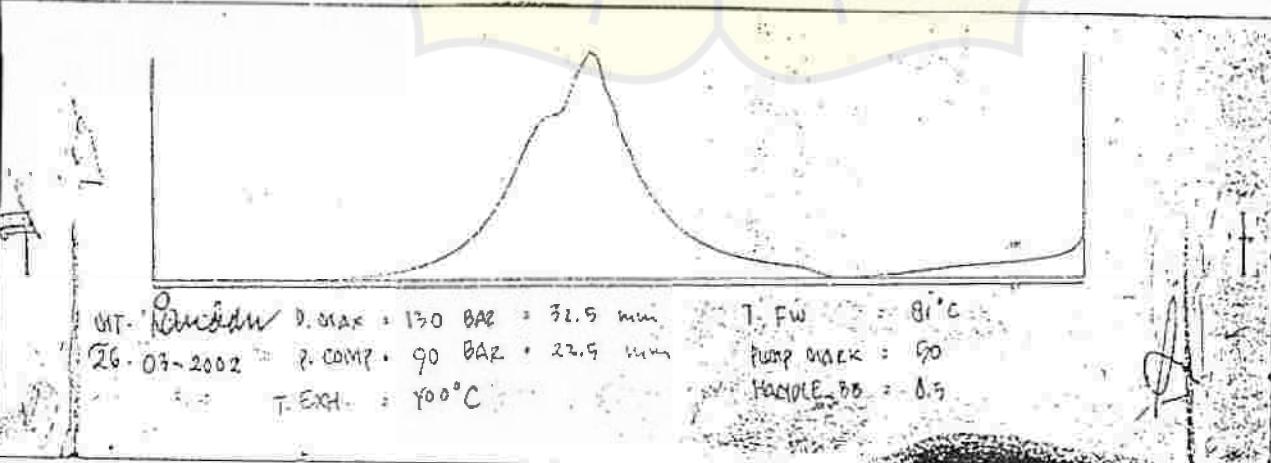
L. NO. 1



L. NO. 2



L. NO. 3



CYL. NO. 4

M.T. Penutau

26-03-2002

P. MAX : 125 BAR : 31,25 mm

P. COMP : 85 BAR : 21,25 mm

T. EXH : 404°C

T. FW : 80°C

PUMP MARK : 90

HANDLE BB : 0.9

CYL. NO. 5

M.T. Penutau

26-03-2002

P. MAX : 125 BAR : 31,25 mm

P. COMP : 90 BAR : 22,5 mm

T. EXH : 404°C

T. FW : 81°C

PUMP MARK : 90

HANDLE BB : 0.9

CYL. NO. 6

M.T. Penutau

26-03-2002

P. MAX : 125 BAR : 31,25 mm

P. COMP : 90 BAR : 22,5 mm

T. EXH : 399

T. FW : 81°C

PUMP MARK : 90

HANDLE BB : 0.9