SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH

DEIXIS IN THE SONG LYRICS OF ED SHEERAN’S DIVIDE ALBUM

LINGUISTIC

SONG LYRICS

DEIXIS

REFERENCE MEANING

PLACE

TIME

PERSON

DISCOURSE

SOCIAL
DEIXIS IN THE SONG LYRICS OF ED SHEERAN’S DIVIDE ALBUM:

A PRAGMATIC STUDY

BACKGROUND
In this study, I want to analyze the deixis in song lyrics of Ed Sheeran’s “Divide” Album, because not only it has deictic words but also many pop fans are interested in this album. Divide album which was released on 3March, 2017debuted at number one in the United Kingdom, selling 672,000 units in its first week, making it the fastest-selling album by a male artist there and the third-highest opening behind Adele’s 25 and Oasis’ Be Here Now (Billboard, 2017) Based on this popularity I want to analyze the types of deixis in the song lyrics and theory that is in the song lyrics of Ed Sheeran’s “Divide” album (2017) by using Levinson theory (1983).

I analyze the song according to title of the songs as follow: Eraser, Castle on the Hill, Dive, Shape of You, Perfect, Happier and How Would You Feel (Paean). In the end I find that Ed Sheeran as singer and author tend to use some types of deixis include person deixis, time deixis, place deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis used in Divide album

RESEARCH

IDENTIFICATION PROBLEM
1. What types and dominant types of deixis in the song lyrics of Ed Sheeran’s Divide album?
2. What the reference meaning of deixis in the song lyrics of Ed Sheeran’s Divide album?

CONCLUSION
I conclude that the top seven song lyrics of Ed Sheeran’s album use all types of deixis which are person deixis, time deixis, and place deixis always appears in every song of Ed Sheeran’s Divide Album. Person deixis that is used includes three types of person deictic words which are first person deixis, second person and third person deixis.

OBJECTIVES
1. To identify the types and dominant types of deixis in the song lyrics of Ed Sheeran’s Divide album
2. To analyze the reference meanings of deixis used in the song lyrics of Ed Sheeran’s Divide album

2014130006
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ABOUT THE WRITER

PERSONAL INFO

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EDUCATION BACKGROUND

1.SDN Balimester 03 Jakarta 2000-2006
2.SMPN 14 Jakarta 2006-2009
3.SMKN 1 Jakarta 2009-2012
4.Darma Persada University (S1) 2014-2018

WORK EXPERIENCE

Company Name : Primagraphia, Inc
Job title : Cashier Customer Service
Period : Agustus 2012 - September 2014

Company Name : Cipta Karya Technology, Inc
Job title : Administration Staff
Period : February 2015 - Present
APPENDIX
SONG LYRICS OF DIVIDE ALBUM

Lyrics “Eraser”

I was born inside a small town, I've lost that state of mind
Learned to sing inside the Lord's house, but stopped at the age of nine
I forget when I get awards now the wave I had to ride
The paving stones I played upon, they kept me on the grind
So blame it on the pain that blessed me with the life
Friends and family filled with envy when they should be filled with pride
And when the world's against me is when I really come alive
And every day that Satan tempts me, I try to take it in my stride
You know that I've got whisky with white lines and smoke in my lungs
I think life has got to the point I know without it's no fun
I need to get in the right mind and clear myself up
Instead, I look in the mirror questioning what I've become
I guess it's a stereotypical day for someone like me
Without a nine-to-five job or an uni degree
To be caught up in the trappings of the industry
They showed me the locked doors I find another use of key
And you'll see

I'm well aware of certain things that will destroy a man like me
But with that said give me one more, higher
Another one to take the sting away
I am happy on my own, so here I'll stay
Save your lovin' arms for a rainy day
And I'll find comfort in my pain
Eraser

I used to think that nothing could be better than touring the world with my songs
I chased the pictured perfect life, I think they painted it wrong
I think that money is the root of evil and fame is hell
Relationships and hearts you fixed, they break as well
And ain't nobody wanna see you down in the dumps
Because you're living your dream, man, this shit should be fun
Please know that I'm not trying to preach like I'm Reverend Run
I beg you, don't be disappointed with the man I've become
Our conversations with my father on the A14
Age twelve telling me I've gotta chase those dreams
Now I'm playing for the people, dad, and they know me
With my beat and small guitar wearing the same old jeans
Wembley Stadium crowd two hundred and forty thou
I may have grown up but I hope that Damien's proud
And to the next generation, inspiration's allowed
The world may be filled with hate but keep erasing it now
Somehow
But with that said give me one more, higher
Another one to take the sting away
I am not beyond my own, so here I'll stay
Save your lovin arms for a rainy day
And I'll find comfort in my pain

Lyrics “Castle On The Hill”

When I was six years old I broke my leg
I was running from my brother and his friends
And tasted the sweet perfume of the mountain grass I rolled down
I was younger then, take me back to when I

Found my heart and broke it here
Made friends and lost them through the years
And I've not seen the roaring fields in so long, I know I've grown
But I can't wait to go home

I'm on my way
Driving at 90 down those country lanes
Singing to "Tiny Dancer"
And I miss the way you make me feel, and it's real
We watched the sunset over the castle on the hill
One friend left to sell clothes
One works down by the coast
One had two kids but lives alone
One's brother overdosed
One's already on his second wife
One's just barely getting by
But these people raised me
And I can't wait to go home
And I'm on my way, I still remember
These old country lanes
When we did not know the answers
And I miss the way you make me feel,
it's real
We watched the sunset over the castle
Over the castle on the hill
Over the castle on the hill

Lyrics “Dive”
Oh, maybe I came on too strong
Maybe I waited too long
Maybe I played my cards wrong
Oh, just a little bit wrong
Baby I apologize for it
I could fall, or I could fly
Here in your aero plane
And I could live, I could die
Hanging on the words you say
And I've been known to give my all
And lie awake everyday
Don't know how much I can take
So don't call me baby
Unless you mean it
Don't tell me you need me
If you don't believe it
So let me know the truth
Before I dive right into you

You're a mystery
I have travelled the world, there's no other girl like you
No one, what's your history?
Do you have a tendency to lead some people on?
'Cause I heard you do, mm
So don't call me baby
Unless you mean it
Don't tell me you need me
If you don't believe it
So let me know the truth
Before I dive right into you

Lyrics “Shape of You”
The club isn't the best place to find a lover
So the bar is where I go
Me and my friends at the table doing shots
Drinking faster and then we talk slow
Come over and start up a conversation with just me
And trust me I'll give it a chance now
Take my hand, stop
Put Van The Man on the jukebox
And then we start to dance
And now I'm singing like
Girl, you know I want your love
Your love was handmade for somebody like me
Come on now, follow my lead
I may be crazy, don't mind me
Say, boy, let's not talk too much
Grab on my waist and put that body on me
Come on now, follow my lead
Come, come on now, follow my lead

I'm in love with the shape of you
We push and pull like a magnet do
Although my heart is falling too
I'm in love with your body
And last night you were in my room
And now my bedsheets smell like you
Every day discovering something brand new
I'm in love with your body
Oh—i—oh—i—oh—i—oh—i
I'm in love with your body
Oh—i—oh—i—oh—i—oh—i
I'm in love with your body
Oh—i—oh—i—oh—i—oh—i
I'm in love with your body
Every day discovering something brand new
I'm in love with the shape of you
Come on, be my baby, come on
Come on, be my baby, come on
Come on, be my baby, come on
Come on, be my baby, come on
Come on, be my baby, come on

One week in we let the story begin
We're going out on our first date
You and me are thrifty
So go all you can eat
Fill up your bag and I fill up a plate
We talk for hours and hours about the sweet and the sour
And how your family is doing okay
Leave and get in a taxi, then kiss in the backseat
Tell the driver make the radio play
And I'm singing like

Girl, you know I want your love
Your love was handmade for somebody like me
Come on now, follow my lead
I may be crazy, don't mind me
Say, boy, let's not talk too much
Grab on my waist and put that body on me
Come on now, follow my lead
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Come on, be my baby, come on

Lyrics “Perfect”
I found a love for me
Darling just dive right in, and follow my lead
Well I found a girl, beautiful and sweet
I never knew you were the someone waiting for me
Cause we were just kids when we fell in love
Not knowing what it was, I will not give you up this time
But darling just kiss me slow, your heart is all I own
And in your eyes you're holding mine
Baby, I'm dancing in the dark, with you between my arms
Barefoot on the grass, listening to our favorite song
When you said you looked a mess, I whispered underneath my breath
But you heard it, darling you look perfect tonight
Well I found a woman, stronger than anyone I know and
She shares my dreams, I hope that someday I'll share her home
I found a love, to carry more than just my secrets
To carry love, to carry children of our own
We are still kids, but we're so in love, fighting against all odds
I know we'll be alright this time
Darling just hold my hand, be my girl, I'll be your man
I see my future in your eyes

Lyrics “Happier”
Walking down 29th and park
I saw you in another's arms
only a month we've been apart
You look happier
Saw you walk inside a bar
He said something to make you laugh

I saw that both your smiles were twice as wide as ours
Yeah, you look happier, you do

Ain't nobody hurt you like I hurt you
But ain't nobody love you like I do
Promise that I will not take it personal, baby
If you're moving on with someone new
'Cause baby you look happier, you do
My friends told me one day I'll feel it too
And until then I'll smile to hide the truth
But I know I was happier with you

Sat on the corner of the room
Everything's reminding me of you
Nursing an empty bottle and telling myself you're happier
Aren't you?

Ain't nobody hurt you like I hurt you
But ain't nobody need you like I do
I know that there's others that deserve you
But my darling, I am still in love with you

But I guess you look happier, you do
My friends told me one day I'd feel it too
I could try to smile and hide the truth
But I know I was happier with you

Baby, you look happier, you do
I knew one day you'd fall for someone new
But if he breaks your heart like lovers do
Just know that I'll be waiting here for you

Lyrics “How Would You Feel (Paean)”

You are the one, girl
You know that it's true
I'm feeling younger
Every time that I'm alone with you

We were sitting in a parked car
Stealing kisses in a front yard
We got questions we shouldn't had asked but

How would you feel
If I told you I loved you
It's just something that I want to do
I'm taking my time, spending my life
Falling deeper in love with you
So tell me that you love me too

In the summer, as the lilacs blew
Blood flows deeper than a river
Every moment that I spend with you
We were sat upon our best friend's roof
I had both of my arms around you
Watching the sunrise replace the moon

How would you feel
If I told you I loved you
It's just something that I want to do
I'm taking my time, spending my life
Falling deeper in love with you
So tell me that you love me too

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I'm taking my time, spending my life
Falling deeper in love with you
So tell me that you love me too
Tell me that you love me too
Tell me that you love me too
# LISTENING AND READING

## OFFICIAL INSTITUTIONAL SCORE REPORT

**Desi Yusmita**

**Name:**

2014103008

**Identification Number:**

1996/12/15

**Date of Birth:**

2010/01/19

**Test Date:**

2020/01/19

**Valid Until:**

2020/01/19

**Your score:**

LISTENING

- **Score:** 365
- **Percent Correct:** 70%

TOTAL

- **Score:** 695

## LISTENING

Your scaled scores between 300 and 450. Test takers who score around 300 typically have the following strengths:

- They can summarize the main ideas and purpose, and basic content of short spoken exchanges, especially when the vocabulary is not difficult.
- They can understand the main idea, details, and basic content of extended spoken texts when the information is supported by repetition or paraphrase.
- They can understand details in short spoken exchanges when ray or medium-level vocabulary is used.
- They can understand details in extended spoken texts when the information is supported by repetition and where the required information comes at the beginning or end of the passage text.
- They can understand details when the information is slightly paraphrased.

To see weaknesses typical of test takers who score around 330, see the **Proficiency Description Table**. If your performance is closer to 400, you should also review the descriptions for test takers who score around 400.

### ABILITIES MEASURED

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<thead>
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<th>ABILITIES MEASURED</th>
<th>PERCENT CORRECT OF ABILITIES MEASURED</th>
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<tr>
<td>Can infer general and basic details from information that is explicitly stated in short spoken texts</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Can infer general and basic content from information that is explicitly stated in extended spoken texts</td>
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<tr>
<td>Can understand details in short spoken texts</td>
<td>0%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Can understand details in extended spoken texts</td>
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## READING

Your scaled scores between 300 and 360. Test takers who score around 300 typically have the following strengths:

- They can infer the general idea and purpose of a written text, and they can name important details.
- They can read for meaning. They can understand factual information, even when it is paraphrased.
- They can read comprehension passages within a text, even when the vocabulary and grammar of the text are difficult.
- They can answer medium-level vocabulary questions sometimes underlined difficult vocabulary in context. Unusual meanings of common words are also common.
- They can understand rule-based grammatical situations. They can also understand difficult, complex, and uninvolved structural relationships.

To see weaknesses typical of test takers who score around 330, see the **Proficiency Description Table**.

### ABILITIES MEASURED

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<th>ABILITIES MEASURED</th>
<th>PERCENT CORRECT OF ABILITIES MEASURED</th>
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<tr>
<td>Can make inferences based on information in written texts</td>
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<td>Can locate and understand specific information in written texts</td>
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<td>Can recognize information across multiple sentences in a single written text, and across texts</td>
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<td>Can understand vocabulary in written texts</td>
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<td>Can understand grammar in written texts</td>
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*Proficiency Description Table can be found on our web site, www.ets.org/toeic*

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**How to Read Your Score Report:**

**Percent Correct of Abilities Measured:**

Percentage of tests you answered correctly on this test form for each of the Abilities Measured. Your performance on questions testing these abilities cannot be compared to the performance of test takers who use other forms or to your own performance on other test forms.

**Note:** TOEIC scores more than five years old cannot be reprocessed or validated.
I. Lembar Kepembimbingan Skripsi

**LAPORAN KEMAJUAN PENULISAN SKRIPSI SARJANA**

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*Hans Selena*
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Jakarta, ................................

Menyetujui:

Pembimbing I

(........................................)

Pembimbing II

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Mengetahui:

Pembimbing Akademik

(Y公布了)

Kajur Inginisasi

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