

BAB V

KESIMPULAN

Berdasarkan bahasan pada bab-bab sebelumnya dapat diambil kesimpulannya adalah sebagai berikut :

1. Dari hasil perhitungan C/N pada system modulasi QPSK diperoleh sebesar 78.79 dB, maka dari hasil tersebut lebih besar dari carrier-to-noise 13,6 dB yang bisa dilihat dari table performansi modulasi untuk BER 10^{-6} sehingga dapat disimpulkan data yang diperoleh lebih baik.
2. Dari hasil perhitungan E_b/N_0 yaitu sebesar 60.73 dB maka kualitas E_b/N_0 sangat baik, maka untuk kualitas BER akan lebih kecil karena pada BER 10^{-6} besarnya E_b/N_0 untuk standart modulasi QPSK adalah sebesar 10,6 dB.
3. Hasil dari perhitungan analisa throughput data didapat hasil sebesar 83.729,27872 bps dan memerlukan bit rate sebesar 22 Kbps, sedangkan bandwidth yang tersedia pada BNI Ciawi sebesar 256 Kbps. Jadi dari hasil analisa dan perbandingan, bandwidth yang tersedia pada BNI Ciawi kurang optimal karena throughput pada BNI Ciawi masih rendah dan masih bisa dimungkin kan untuk menambah throughput lagi.

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

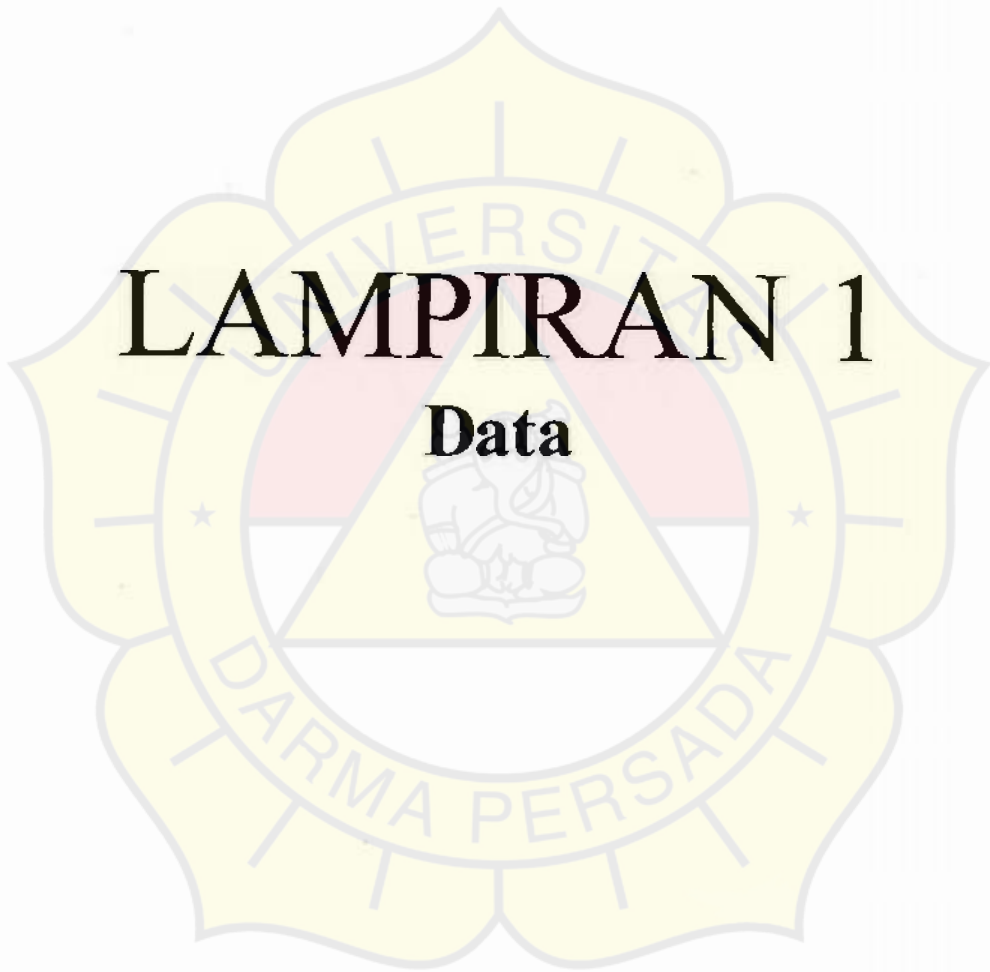
1. *Maral, Gerard, "Vsat Networks", John Wiley & Sons Ltd, New York USA, 1995.*
2. *Prentiss, Stan, "Komunikasi Satelit", PT. Alex Media Komputindo, Jakarta, 1992.*
3. *Freeman Roger L, "Telecommunication Transmission Hard Book" Third edition, Jhon Wiley & son, 1996*
4., *"Training Sat-Com Basics", PT. Citra Sari Makmur, 1995*
5., *"Training CSM Vsat Link", PT. Citra Sari Makmur, 1995*
6., *"Palapa Satellite First and Main Player in The Asia Pasific Region", PT. Citra Sari Makmur, 1995*

LAMPIRAN



LAMPIRAN 1

Data





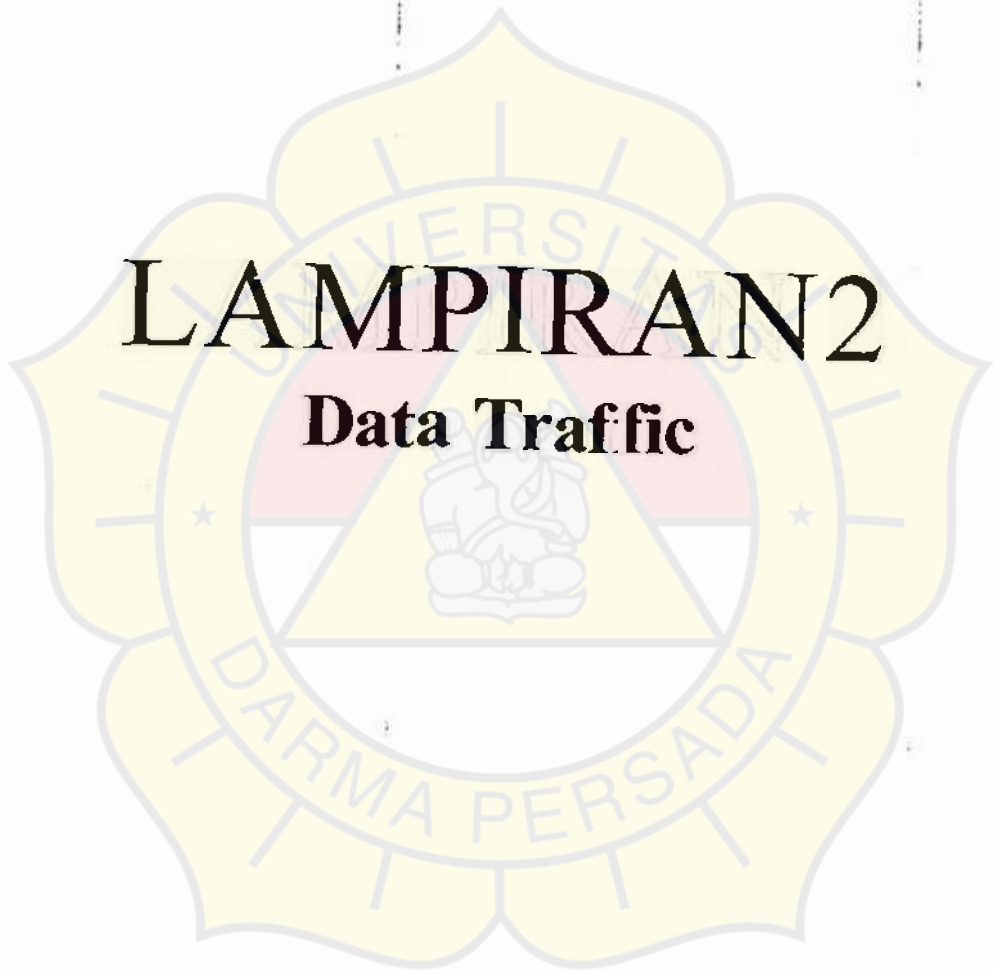
Kami selaku pembimbing tugas akhir di PT. CSM Cikarang memberikan pernyataan benar adanya bahwa:

1. BNI Ciawi memakai ; a. Frekuensi Up Link sebesar : 3.740 MHz
b. Frekuensi Down Link sebesar: 5.965 MHz
c. Inroute sebesar : 256 Kbps
d. Outroute sebesar : 5,9 Mbps
2. Standard throughput minimum di BNI Ciawi sebesar 256 Kbps dipergunakan untuk 30 remote.
3. Waktu delay (*Delay Time*) yang diberikan pada BNI Ciawi yaitu sebesar 700 ms.
4. BNI Ciawi memakai satelit Telkom 1.

Demikian pernyataan ini dibuat agar dapat dipergunakan dengan sebaik-baiknya.

LAMPIRAN 2

Data Traffic





Tabel Data Traffik BNI Ciawi

Port 1 on JKT CIAWI (172.31.236.180)

Bandwidth Traffic IN

kbyte

6/1/2008 11:00 PM -11:05 PM	54.337
6/2/2008 12:45 PM - 12:50 PM	310.981
6/3/2008 12:05 P.M- 12:10 PM	410.229
6/4/2008 8:15 AM-8:20 AM	317.679
6/5/2008 8:20 AM -8:25 AM	368.379
6/6/2008 8:30 AM -8:35 AM	286.011
6/7/2008 7:15 AM -7:20 AM	135.268
6/8/2008 7:15 PM -7:20 PM	52.731
6/9/2008 8:35 A.M- 8:40 AM	352.906
6/10/2008 8:15 AM - 8:20 AM	297.218
6/11/2008 8:20 AM -8:25 AM	311.096
6/12/2008 8:15 AM -8:20 AM	317.276
6/13/2008 8:30 A.M-8:35 AM	438.249
6/14/2008 9:40 A.M-9:45 AM	137.384
6/15/2008 9:35 P.M-9:40 PM	124.078
6/16/2008 8:25 AM -8:30 AM	394.131
6/17/2008 8:25 AM -8:30 AM	337.958
6/18/2008 8:35 AM - 8:40 AM	308.26
6/19/2008 8:25 AM - 8:30 AM	350.623
6/20/2008 8:30 AM -8:35 AM	322.792
6/21/2008 12:20 AM-12:25 AM	123.073
6/22/2008 1:50 P.M- 1:55 P.M	16.162
6/23/2008 2:00 P.M-2:05 P.M	315.607
6/24/2008 11:55 A.M- 12:00 P.M	354.153
6/25/2008 8:35 AM -8:40 AM	352.441
6/26/2008 12:10 P.M- 12:15 P.M	284.17
6/27/2008 8:40 AM -8:45 AM	307.469
6/28/2008 11:50 A.M- 11:55 A.M	225.046
6/29/2008 2:05 A.M-2:10 A.M	58.919
6/30/2008 8:25 A.M- 8:30 A.M	297.088
6/1/2008 12:00 AM s/d 6/30/2008 12:00 AM 6/1/2008 12:00 AM s/d 6/30/2008 12:00 AM	7,907.38
Total Volume	7,907.38
Rata-rata per bulan (Total Volume/30 Hari)	263.5792333





Port 1 on JKT CIAWI (172.31.236.180)

Bandwidth Traffic IN

kbit/second

Port 1 on JKT CIAWI(17231.236.180)

Bandwidth Traffic OUT

kbyte

1.484	48.446
8.492	193.099
11.202	601.809
8.675	293.653
10.059	331.763
7.81	788.07
3.694	2,007.32
1.44	48.004
9.637	816.274
8.116	258.596
8.495	707.086
8.664	336.226
11.967	1,158.19
3.751	488.297
3.388	472.05
10.762	417.699
9.229	774.858
8.418	1,035.92
9.574	962.764
8.815	437.254
3.361	99.771
0.441	14.861
8.618	612.083
9.671	944.033
9.624	539.845
7.76	781.927
8.396	745.15
6.145	73.408
1.609	49.705
8.113	279.508

6/1/2008 12:00 AM s/d 6/30/2008 12:00 AM 6/1/2008 12:00 AM s/d 6/30/2008 12:00 AM

215.926

16,269.22

7.197533333

542.3072667





Port 1 on JKT CIAWI (172.31.236.180)
Bandwidth Traffic OUT
kbit/second

Port 1 on JKT CIAWI (172.31.236.180)
SUM
kbyte

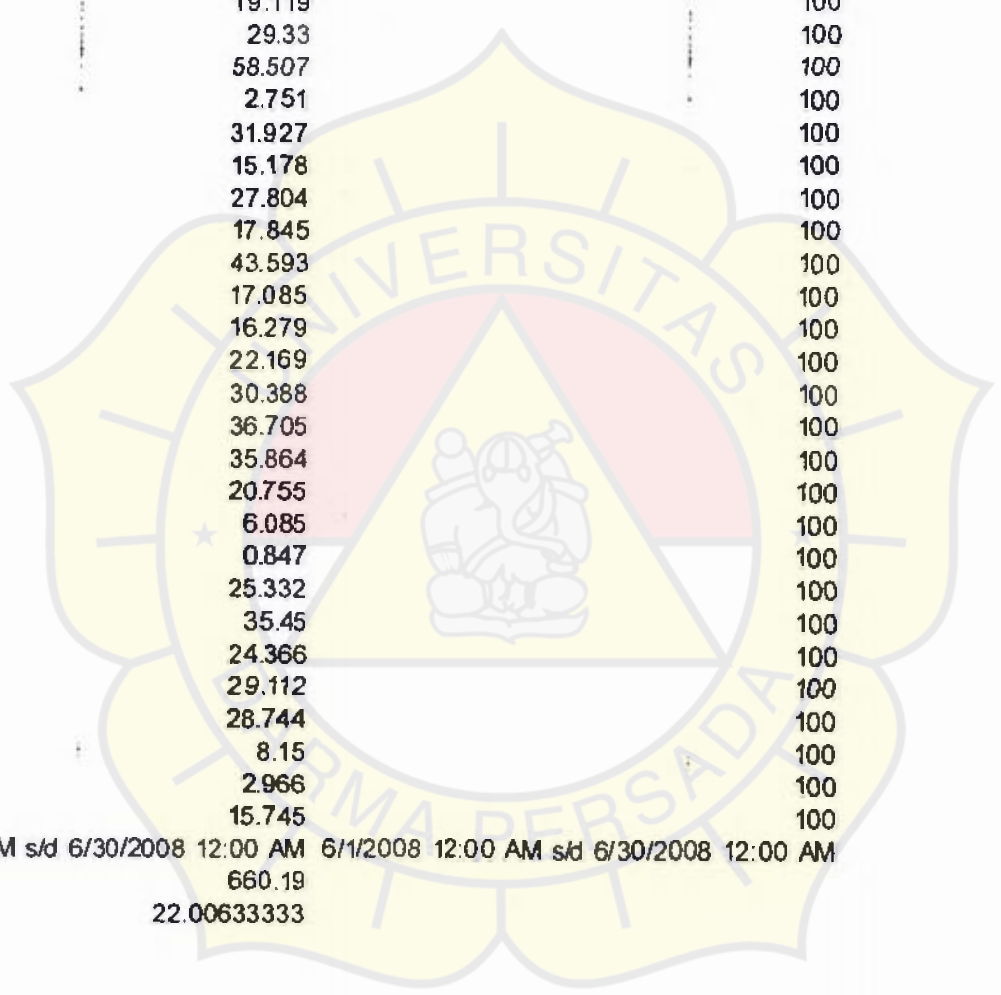
1.323	102.783
5.273	504.08
16.433	1,012.04
8.019	611.332
9.059	700.142
21.52	1,074.08
54.813	2,142.59
1.311	100.735
22.29	1,169.18
7.061	555.813
19.309	1,018.18
9.181	653.502
31.626	1,596.44
13.334	625.681
12.891	596.128
11.406	811.83
21.16	1,112.82
28.287	1,344.18
26.29	1,313.39
11.94	760.046
2.725	222.845
0.406	31.023
16.714	927.69
25.779	1,298.19
14.741	892.286
21.353	1,066.10
20.348	1,052.62
2.005	298.454
1.357	108.624
7.632	576.596

6/1/2008 12:00 AM s/d 6/30/2008 12:00 AM	444.263	6/1/2008 12:00 AM s/d 6/30/2008 12:00 AM	24,176.60
14.80876667		805.8865333	





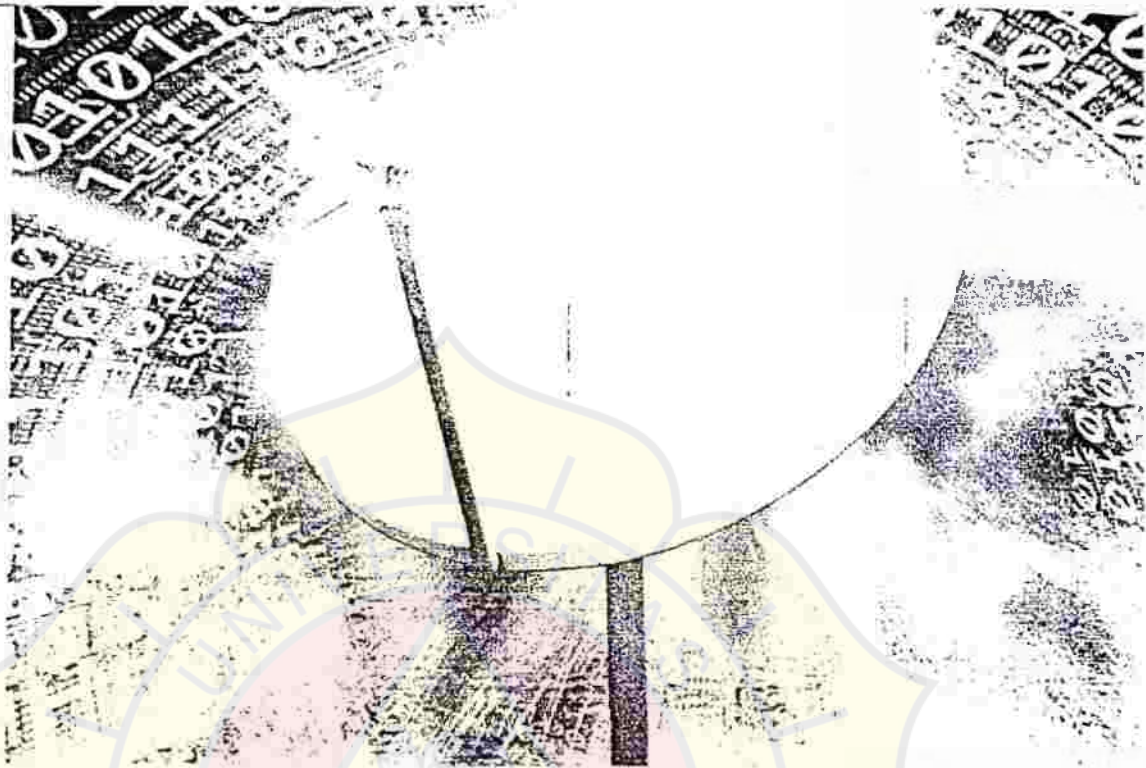
Port 1 on JKT CIAWI (172.31.236.180) SUM kbit/second	Port 1 on JKT CIAWI (172.31.236.180) Coverage %	Port 1 on JKT CIAWI (172.31.236.180) Coverage %
2.807		100
13.765		100
27.635		100
16.694		100
19.119		100
29.33		100
58.507		100
2.751		100
31.927		100
15.178		100
27.804		100
17.845		100
43.593		100
17.085		100
16.279		100
22.169		100
30.388		100
36.705		100
35.864		100
20.755		100
6.085		100
0.847		100
25.332		100
35.45		100
24.366		100
29.112		100
28.744		100
8.15		100
2.966		100
15.745		100
6/1/2008 12:00 AM s/d 6/30/2008 12:00 AM	6/1/2008 12:00 AM s/d 6/30/2008 12:00 AM	6/1/2008 12:00 AM s/d 6/30/2008 12:00 AM
660.19		
22.00633333		



LAMPIRAN 3

Spesifikasi Alat





Prodelin Corporation is the world's largest manufacturer of Rx/Tx VSAT antennas. We have the broadest product line in the industry including Receive Only, Rx/Tx and Rural Telephony antenna systems. Prodelin offers nineteen antenna sizes, 47cm to 4.5M. Prodelin is the leader in obtaining type certifications and approvals for Intelsat, AsiaSat and Eutelsat. Prodelin antennas provide the best quality in the market due to the sophisticated, precision SMC compression molding process technology. Prodelin provides the best value antenna solution to the market with competitive prices, the highest quality products and superb engineering support. Prodelin is ISO registered, KEMA # 70022.01. *Prodelin - The Market Leader in VSAT Antennas.*



Back View
1.8M Rx/Tx



Option
Ku-Band Feed

Key Features

- Precision compression molded offset reflector
- Intelsat approvals: C-Band # IA010C00 and Ku-Band # IA005A00
- Non penetrating roof mounts and king posts available
- Interface kits for all C & Ku-Band RF heads in stock
- Two axis tracking configuration available
- Reflector/Feed electrical anti-icing available
- Insat extended C-band available

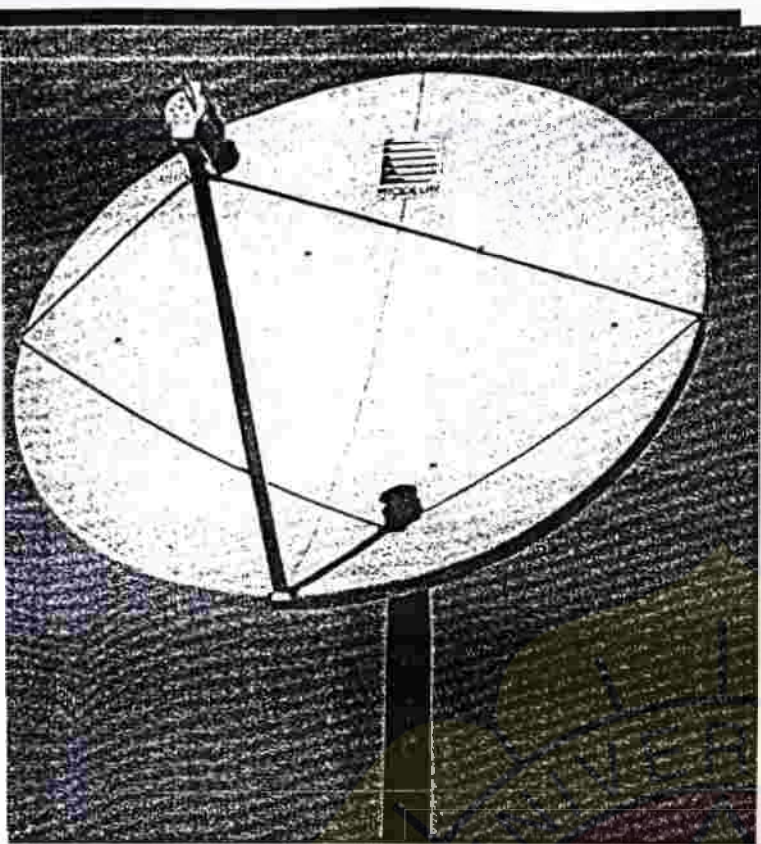
		1.8M(71in.)	1.8M(71in.)	18M(71in.)
Antenna Size		1.8M(71in.)	1.8M(71in.)	18M(71in.)
Operating Frequency	Receive	3.625-4.2GHz	3.625-4.2GHz	10.95-12.75 GHz
	Transmit	5.850-6.425 GHz	5.850-6.425 GHz	14.0-14.5 GHz
Midband Gain(±.2dB)	Receive	35.5dBi	35.5dBi	45.0dBi
	Transmit	39.5dBi	39.5dBi	46.5dBi
Antenna Noise Temperature	10° elevation	56 K	30K	44K
	20° elevation	49K	23K	38K
	30° elevation	47K	21K	35K
	40° elevation	46K	20K	33K
Sidelobe Envelope, Co-Pol	Mainbeam <θ <7°	29-25Log θ dBi	29-25 Log θ dBi	29-25Log θ dBi
	7° <θ <9.2°	+8 dBi	+8 dBi	+8 dBi
	9.2° <θ <48°	32-25Log θ dBi	32-25 Log θ dBi	32-25 Log θ dBi
	48° <θ <180°	-10 dBi(averaged)	-10dBi(averaged)	-10dBi(averaged)
Cross-Polarization (Linear)		>30 dB on axis	N/A	>30 dB on axis
Axial Ratio (Circular)	Receive	N/A	228	N/A
	Transmit	N/A	160	N/A
VSWR		1.3:1 Max.	1.3:1 Max.	1.3:1 Max.
Feed Interface	Receive	CPR 229 F	CPR 229 F	Available in a variety of designs
	Transmit	CPR 137 or Type N	CPR 137 or Type N	Available in a variety of designs
Reflector Material		Glass Fiber Reinforced Polyester SMC		
Antenna Optics		Prime Focus, One-Piece Offset Feed		
Mast Pipe Size		3.5" SCH 40 Pipe (4.00" OD) 10.16 cm.		
Elevation Adjustment Range		5° to 90°, Continuous Fine Adjustment		
Azimuth Adjustment Range		±45° Fine Adjustment, 360° Continuous		
Mount Type		Elevation over Azimuth		
Shipping Specifications		225 lbs. (103 kg.)		240 lbs. (109 kg.)
Wind Loading	Operational	50mph (80km/h)		
	Survival	125 mph (201km/h)		
Temperature	Operational	-40° to 140° F (-40° to 60° C)		
	Survival	-50° to 160° F (-46° to 71° C)		
Rain	Operational	1/2" /hr		
	Survival	2" /hr		
Ice	Operational	—		
Survival	Survival	1/2" radial		
Atmospheric Conditions		Salt, Pollutants and Contaminants as Encountered in Coastal and Industrial Areas		
Solar Radiation		360BTU/hr/ft ²		

PRODELIN
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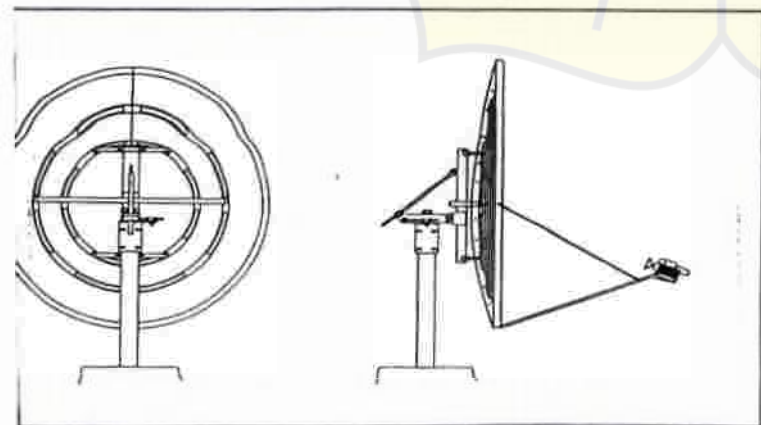


2.4 Meter C and Ku-Band Receive/Transmit Antenna System Series 1251

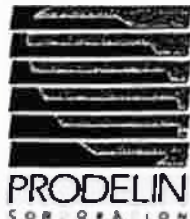
FEATURES

- Piece Compression Molded Offset Reflector
- Extended C-Band Available
- Installation Time Reduced with Improved Mount Design
- Ships Easily in Standard Air Freight Containers
- Penetrating Roof Mounts and King Post Available
- Accessory Kits For All C and Ku-Band RF Heads in Stock
- Axis Tracking Configuration Available
- Storm/Feed Electrical Anti-Icing Available

Prodelin Corporation specializes in the design and manufacture of small aperture antennas. The Company has invested heavily in the manufacture of antenna products, especially for direct reception of signals by commercial customers. Prodelin is committed to the production of high quality, low cost and easily deployed antenna systems for operation at frequencies up to 30 GHz. Each system features a sturdy galvanized steel support structure and is available with a variety of feed, mount and pedestal configurations. The Company's products are marketed worldwide.



PRODELIN
ISO 9002 registered
certificate no A2421



"Quality is reflected in everything we do"

SPECIFICATIONS

Series 12

ELECTRICAL


		C-Band		Ku-Band
		Linear	Circular	
Antenna Size		2.4M(96in.)	2.4M(96in.)	2.4M(96in.)
Operating Frequency	Receive	3.625 -4.2 GHz	3.625 -4.2 GHz	10.95-12.75 GHz
	Transmit	5.850-6.425 GHz	5.850-6.425 GHz	14.0-14.5 GHz
Midband Gain ($\pm .2$ dB)	Receive	38 dBi	38 dBi	47.6 dBi
	Transmit	42.0 dBi	42.0 dBi	49.2 dBi
Antenna Noise Temperature				
	10° elevation	52°K	30°K	42° K
	20° elevation	46° K	23°K	32° K
	30° elevation	45° K	20°K	28° K
	40° elevation	44° K	19°K	27° K
Cross-Pol Isolation (Linear)		>30 dB (on axis)	N/A	>30 dB(on axis)
Axial Ratio(Circular)	Receive	N/A	2.28	N/A
	Transmit	N/A	1.94	N/A
Sidelobe Envelope, Co-Pol				
	100λ/D $\theta \leq 20^\circ$	29-25 Log θ dBi	29-25 Log θ dBi	29-25 Log θ dBi
	20° < $\theta \leq 26.3^\circ$	-3.5 dBi	-3.5 dBi	-3.5 dBi
	26.3° < $\theta \leq 48^\circ$	32-25 Log θ dBi	32-25 Log θ dBi	32-25 Log θ dBi
	$\theta > 48^\circ$	-10 dBi(averaged)	-10 dBi(averaged)	-10 dBi(average id)
SWR		1.3:1 Max.	1.3:1 Max.	1.3:1 Max.
Feed Interface	Receive	CPR 229 F	CPR229F	WR 75
	Transmit	CPR 137 or Type N	CPR 137 or Type N	WR75 or Direct Radio Mounting

MECHANICAL

Reflector Material	Glass Fiber Reinforced Polyester LPMC
Antenna Optics	Prime Focus, Offset Feed, Two-Piece Divided Along Major Axis
Mount Type	Elevation over Azimuth
Elevation Adjustment Range	5° to 90°, Continuous Fine Adjustment
Azimuth Adjustment Range	360 Continuous, $\pm 45^\circ$ Fine Adjustment
Mount Pipe Size	6" SCH40 Pipe (6.63" OD) 16.83cm.

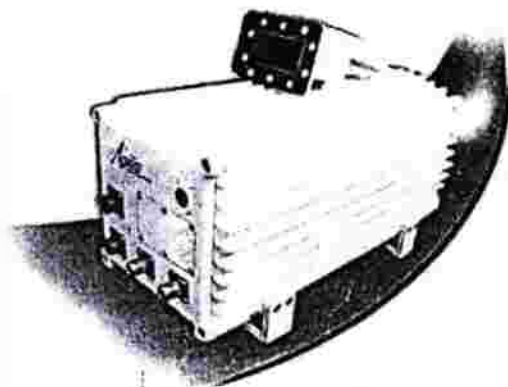
ENVIRONMENTAL PERFORMANCE

Wind Loading	Operational	50 mph (80km/h)
	Survival	125 mph (201km/h)
Temperature	Operational	-40° to 140° F (-40° to 60° C)
	Survival	-50° to 160° F (-46° to 71° C)
Rain	Operational	1/2" /hr
	Survival	2" /hr
Ice	Operational	—
	Survival	1/2" radial
Atmospheric Conditions	Salt, Pollutants and Contaminants as Encountered in Coastal and Industrial Areas	
Solar Radiation	360 BTU/h/ft ²	
Shipping Specifications	385 lbs. (174 kg.)	


Prodeline Corporation
 PO Box 368
 1700 NE Cable Drive
 Conover NC 28613 USA
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 Home Page: <http://www.prodeline.com>

5002-167(12-96) © PROD

AAV 813 Series C-Band VSAT Outdoor Transceiver



Agilis AAV 813 Series C-Band SPT (C-Band Single Package Transceiver) is a highly cost-effective RF ODU (OutDoor Unit) for satellite communication. It is designed for voice, data and broadband application, operating in different modulation formats including BPSK, QPSK, QAM and FM.

Agilis AAV880 SPT is a highly integrated ODU that comprises of Power Supply, Upconverter, SSPA (Solid State Power Amplifier), Downconverter and low phase noise synthesizers. It has a built-in M&C for remote and local monitor and control. In addition, a wide range of SSPA booster options are available for higher power applications.

Agilis AAV 880 SPT is suitable for SCPC (Single Channel Per Carrier), MCPC (Multi-Channel Per Carrier), DAMA (Demand Assigned Multiple Access) or TDMA (Time Division Multiple Access) applications.

Features

- Available for all C-Band frequencies
- Broadband data transmission
- Easy installation & configuration
- Built-in monitor & control
- Higher power options
- Built-in image rejection filter
- Very stable OCXO reference oscillator
- Output power monitoring
- Electronically tuneable synthesizer
- 2.5 MHz frequency step size
- Redundancy ready
- Surge protection
- 70 or 140 MHz IF interface

Applications

- Hub and VSAT terminals
- Video conferencing
- Broadcast
- Rural telephony
- Emergency link restoration
- Point-of-sales

Enhanced Monitoring and Control

Agilis AAV 880 C-SPT offers M&C via RS232/485. It features full remote M&C through Windows using PC or WinCE PDA.

These include:

- Tx/Rx level monitoring
- Temperature monitoring
- RF output ON/OFF
- Frequencies selection
- Gain control
- Automatic fault identification & alarm

Reliability

Field proven under harsh environmental conditions. Agilis ODUs can withstand temperature ranging from -20°C to +60°C with up to 100% humidity.

Quality Assurance

All Agilis ODUs go through 72 hours burn-in at +60°C with performance being monitored. In addition, all units undergo 100% waterproof test equivalent to IP65 to ensure operation in tropical, cold and harsh environment.

Agilis Communication Technologies Pte Ltd

(Registration No.: 199103901W)

100 Jurong East Street 21, ST Jurong East Building Level 4, Singapore 609602

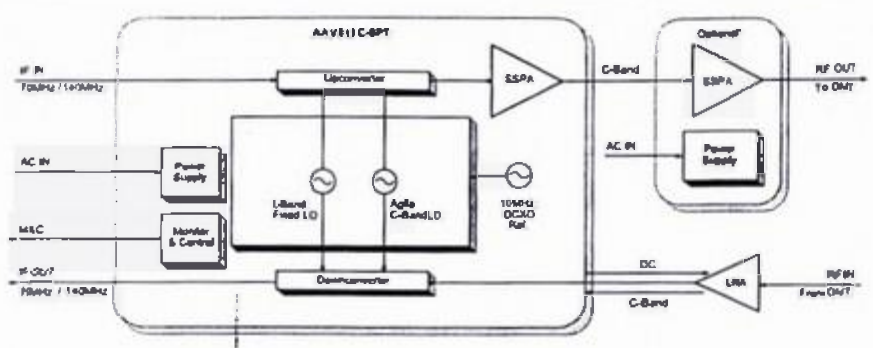
T. 65 6567 6791 F. 65 6567 6370

mkg@agilis.st.com.sg

www.agilis.st.com.sg



TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS



C-Band Frequency Band (GHz)

Frequency	Transmit	Receive
Intelsat	5.850 - 6.425	3.625 - 4.200
Horizont	5.725 - 6.275	3.400 - 3.950
Insat	6.725 - 7.025	4.500 - 4.800
ST-1/Palapa C	6.425 - 6.725	3.400 - 3.700

Low Noise Amplifier

Input Frequency
 - Noise Temperature at 25°C
 Gain
 Gain Flatness (36 MHz BW)
 RF Input Interface
 RF Output Interface

Transmit

Power	Output @ P1dB (dBm) min	Min Gain (dB)	Max AC power consumption (VA)
1mW	0	28-33	30
2W	33	58-63	50
5W	37	62-67	70
10W	40	65-70	120
20W*	43	68-73	200
50W*	47	72-77	400
80W*	48	73-78	700
100W*	50	75-80	800
125W*	51	76-81	1000
150W*	51.8	77-82	1200
200W*	53	78-83	1400

Receive (exclude LNA)

Input Frequency
 Output Frequency
 Frequency Step Size
 Gain
 Gain Adjustment
 Gain Flatness (36 MHz BW)
 Gain Stability (-20°C to +60°C)
 3rd Order 1CP26 dBm min
 Spurious (36 MHz BW)
 Phase Noise @ 100Hz offset
 @ 1kHz offset
 @ 10kHz offset
 @ 100kHz offset
 RF Input Interface /
 RF Output Interface

Input Frequency

70/140±15 MHz (Optional)
 140±36 MHz (Optional)
 C-Band
 2.5 MHz
 -30 dBm min
 ±2.0 dB max
 ±1.25 dB max
 ±2.0 dB max
 31 dB @ 1 dB steps
 -30 dBc max
 -55 dBc max
 -60 dBc/Hz max
 -70 dBc/Hz max
 -80 dBc/Hz max
 -90 dBc/Hz max

Monitor And Control

Interface
 Form 'C' Relay Contacts

**IF Input Interface
 RF Output Interface**

Power Supply

Input Voltage (Factory Preset)
 DC output Voltage to LNA

Environmental

Operating Temperature
 Relative Humidity

Mechanical

Dimensions	Weight
440L x 220W x 220H mm (1mW, 2W, 5W, 10W SPT)	12.5 kg
410L x 175W x 275H mm (20W Booster)	13.0 kg
342L x 278W x 173H mm (50W Booster)	23.5 kg
420L x 290W x 290H mm (80W, 100W, 125W, 150W, 200W Booster)	

* Booster with 1mW driver
 Note: All specifications are subject to changes without notice

DATA PRIBADI PENULIS



NAMA : **ROWNAND R BTS**

NIM : 00210001

TTL : Jakarta, 26 September 1981

Jenis Kelamin : Laki-laki

Agama : KRISTEN

Warga Negara : Indonesia

Alamat : Bulevard hijau jl. Palem kuning 4 blok i8 no.1 pejuang bekasi barat
Phone: (021-88987272). HP: 0811178934

Pendidikan : ● SDN 012 –Pulogebang {1988 – 1994}
● SMPN Harapan Bunda– Jakarta Timur {1994 – 1997}
● SMK Budaya 1–Jakarta Timur {1997 – 2000}
● Universitas Darma Persada, Pondok Kelapa – Jakarta Timur
{2000 – 2009}