CHAPTER 1
INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of the Research

Human needs are things all humans requirements for normal development and growth. Humans are social beings who never escape help to other people to fulfill their needs. For example, to fulfill human's love needs, they will need other people to give the needs, such as from their family and friend. Humans will not be able to fulfill the love need without other people. Therefore, humans cannot live alone themselves, and humans need other people to fulfill their needs.

All humans tend to birth to actualize themselves. Humans are driven by universal needs that are composed of the strongest to the weakest. The lowest and most powerful needs must be fulfilled before the second level of need arises and so on until the highest one is self-actualization.

Maslow's Needs Hierarchy: an attempt to encompass deficiency and abundance motives within a single scheme has been made by Maslow in his general theory of personality. In his treatment, all motives, those involving tension reduction as well as the others, are combined in one interrelated scheme, without prejudging the question of the issue-need basis of all motives. Maslow's scheme holds the view that a fundamental motive of man is to express his potentialities in their most effective and complete form, a need for self-actualization. Maslow believed that psychologists have concentrated far too long on the study of, an's attempts to reduce tension or to avoid pain and anxiety. Maslow felt that a new emphasis is needed to understand the full range of personality development, one that includes serious consideration of human joy, well-being, and potential for growth (Minderop, 2016:282).

Maslow conceptualizes the following five levels of needs, arranged in a ladder starting with lower needs and moving on to higher needs. The basic need of human nature is physiological needs, for example, hunger, thirst, sleep. After physiological need fulfilled there are safety needs that are

about safety and security, for example, security, stability, medical insurance. The next need is belongingness and love needs which include needs for love, belonging, affection, identification. The next is esteem needs, for example, prestige, self-respect, personal worth, achievement. And the last need is self-actualization that is the highest stage Hierarchy of Human Needs.

According to Maslow, who wished to stress the developmental nature of motivation, a lower need must be adequately satisfied before the next higher need can fully emerge in a person's development. One cannot devote himself to ensuring his safety until his insistent physiological requirements are met. Only after a basic sense of security is attained can be relations of love and belongingness with people reach their full power. And an adequate degree of satisfaction of one's need for love permits full-fledged striving for esteem and self-respect. Finally, only when all the preceding levels have been successively achieved can the tendency toward self-actualization reach its height (Minderop, 2016:281).

Humans are required by a variety of needs. The character's efforts in meeting those needs are motivated motivations by basic needs that are the same as all human beings. Fulfillment of needs in the psychological theory of humanism Maslow is a human being realized by the framework of needs. According to Maslow, human behavior is determined by the mean of the tendency of individuals to achieve goals so that the individual's life is happier and more gratifying. This theory becomes important to see the extent to which the character struggles to meet the fulfillment of her needs and that needs are not achieved in the literary work.

I uses a novel as a research object. In Full Disclosure novel, it can be seen that the writer presents the story due to the fact that the novel tells about struggle and true love that have been acted by the character which can represent Maslow's motivation. This novel is the first novel which is directed by Camryn Garret. Full Disclosure is her debut novel. *Full Disclosure* is about survive, a love story, and a courtroom drama, but it is primarily about self-reliance, survival, and how isolation affects human

behavior. The main character of this novel is a young girl, Simone that finds herself alone, she feels lonely, threatened, and insecure.

She ventures deeper into the wilds of the town, away from people, and in so doing begins to learn life's lessons directly from the natural world. This organic guidance, along with instinctual behaviors born from isolation, allows her to survive and protect herself. But much more than that, the confidence she gains from self-reliance permits her to soar with personal achievements beyond what she could imagine.

The novel explores how isolated individuals behave differently from normal and how much we change when rejected by others. On their own and excluded, who survived on the society. All of this is Simone: Alone, unsure, awkward around people, but strong, capable, knowledgeable, and very spunky on her own. And in the end, the confidence she gains from self-reliance gives her the strength to thrive in man's world.

The writer wants to analyze the hierarchy of human needs in the main character of *Full Disclosure*, Simone. This literary work shows the motivation of Simone to satisfy her needs. The study concerns the hierarchy of human needs Simone with the aspect of the needs she performed, she can be analyzed by Abraham H. Maslow's theory of the Hierarchy of Human Needs.

1.2. Identification of the Problem

I wants to reveal the problem about human needs faced by mean of the main character in the *Full Disclosure* novel. Where in her adulthood Simone faces many things to fulfill her hierarchy of human needs. I uses the theoretical aspects, this research supported by means of the psychological theory dealing with a hierarchy of human needs by Abraham Maslow. This research uses a literary approach to analyze the literary work from the psychological perspective.

1.3. Limitation of the Problem

I focuses on analyzing Simone's hierarchy of human needs in her life as seen in the *Full Disclosure* novel. I describes Simone's human needs based on the hierarchy of human needs by Abraham Maslow. I admits that this study has its limitation. This study only examines the main character, Simone. Then, i limits the study to analyzing Simone's needs by using psychological theory which is Maslow's hierarchy of human needs. I will explain the need for Simone and her ways as seen in the novel.

1.4. Formulation of the Problem

Based on the limitation of the problem, the researcher identifies the following problem in the hierarchy of human needs analysis of the main character in *Full Disclosure* novel. To achieve this goal, the writer did several research stages as follows :

1. How are the characteristics of the main character presented in *Full Disclosure* novel?

2. What forms of human needs are stated in *Full Disclosure* novel?

3. How is a hierarchy of human needs of the main character revealed in this novel?

1.5. Objectives of the Research

Based on the formulation above, the purpose of this research is to answer the following problem in the hierarchy of human needs analysis of the main character in *Full Disclosure* novel. To achieve this goal, the writer did several research stages as follows :

1. To explore how the characteristics of the main character are presented in *Full Disclosure* novel.

1. To describe what kind of human needs are stated in *Full Disclosure* novel.

2. To explain how hierarchy of human needs of the main character are revealed in this novel.

1.6. Methods of the Research

In this research, the research methods used include the type of research, the nature of the study, and a qualitative variety of research. This type of research is used in library research. The nature of the research uses the descriptive method.

I uses the Hierarchy of Human Needs of Abraham Maslow's approach based on the background and the objectives of the research to the qualitative data. I uses a qualitative approach. The sources of qualitative research are usually description data in word, sentence, image type, not numbers type. Data for qualitative research sometimes in the memorandum, form of notes, and any other documents.

After using the qualitative approach, i uses the descriptive method because the writer should process the data from many different viewpoints. Descriptive method is description data in word, in not numbers type. I will describe the collected. Data are selected by reading the novel and noting some important data. By using the method, i will research by describing and analyzing the main character of Simone in the *Full Disclosure* novel.

The data source of this study is *Full Disclosure* novel by Camryn Garrett. It was published in 2019 by Penguin Random House UK. It has fifty five chapters and 368 pages. The data are derived from the words, dialogues, sentences, and statements of the novel, which are directly concerned the objective of the study.

The instrument of the research is me. I as the subject of the research is reading the *Full Disclosure* novel, understanding, identifying, analyzing the related data according to the psychological approach on the theory of hierarchy of human needs by Abraham Maslow, while the supporting data are relevant books, journals, internet websites contain related references to support the analysis.

1.7. Benefit of the Research

This research hopefully can be useful for those who want to deepen their knowledge about the study of the hierarchy of human needs of *Full*

Disclosure novel. I may help the readers to understand well about the hierarchy of human needs in their life. The result of this research was expected to give a better understanding to the readers in how the way to understand and know about hierarchy of human needs.

Because have done with new thoughts and perspectives by applying the field of psychology of literature study as the main approach. Especially, the students of the English Department who are interested in studying the psychological approach, this study is intended to be beneficial. I suggests for the next researcher to use this result of this study as the additional reference in studying the hierarchy of human needs by Abraham Maslow.

1.8. **Systematic Organization of the Research**

This research will be arranged in chapters and sub chapters as follows:

CHAPTER 1 : INTRODUCTION

It contains Background of the Problem, Identification of the Problem, Limitation of the Problem, Formulation of the Problem, Objectives of the Research, Benefit of the Research, Methods of the Research, and Systematic Organization of the Research.

CHAPTER 2 : FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES

It contains Literature Review with related topic, Intrinsic, and Extrinsic Approach. Intrinsic Approach are Characterization, Plot, and Setting. Extrinsic Approach are Psychology Literature and Maslow's Hierarchy of Needs.

CHAPTER 3 : FULL DISCLOSURE NOVEL THROUGH INTRINSIC APPROACH

It contains of the Characterization, Plot, and Setting of *Full Disclosure novel.*

CHAPTER 4 : HIERARCHY OF HUMAN NEEDS THROUGH THE MAIN CHARACTER

Which contains Analysis kinds of needs of Simone in Camryn Garrett *Full Disclosure.* Kinds of needs are The physiological needs, Safety needs, the love and belongingness needs, the esteem needs, and the self-actualization needs. The Relation between Simone's Hierarchy of Human Needs to the Plot and Setting.

CHAPTER 5 : CONCLUSION

The conclusion contain the result of the study or the summary from the whole study

REFERENCES

SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH

POSTER OF THE RESEARCH

PRESENTATION SLIDES

CURRICULUM VITAE

TOEIC RESULT