

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION

In this chapter, I provide conclusion regarding the research that I conducted. Based on the results of an analysis of Dale Philip's YouTube contents in Indonesia, especially in Jakarta and Surabaya, I found that Dale Philip uses two languages. The first language is English as the first language and the second language is Indonesian language. I found 2 types of code-switching in conversations that Dale Philip has with Indonesians. There are metaphorical code-switching and situational code-switching used by him. I also found that Dale Philip uses code-mixing when interacting with Indonesians. There are three types of code-mixing found. There are insertion, alternation, and congruent lexicalization.

The dominant type of code-switching used by Dale Philip is metaphorical code-switching. Metaphorical code-switching is a code-switching that takes place when changing has an impact on the topic or situation that both controlled it. I found 10 data that are categorized as metaphorical code-switching. Meanwhile, there are 6 data that I found related to situational code-switching. Situational code-switching happens when a speaker uses one language in one situation and another language in different situation, but it does not involve a change of a topic in conversation. In addition, I found 18 data categorized as insertion code-mixing. Insertion occurs when a lexical item (word or phrase) from one language is inserted into another language. Then, there are 18 data categorized as alternation code-mixing. Alternation is a mixing strategy in which two languages remain separate in an utterance. I also found 3 data categorized as congruent lexicalization. Congruent lexicalization happens when the two languages share grammatical structures. Thus, the dominant type of code-mixing used by Dale Philip is insertion and alternation code-mixing. Congruent lexicalization is rarely used by Dale in his conversation.

Meanwhile, there are several factors that influence someone to do code-switching and code-mixing in a conversation. There are interjection, repetition, talking about a particular topic, express solidarity, quoting somebody else, intention for clarifying speech, and expressing group identity. I found 30 data related to repetition and 29 data related to talking about a particular topic. Thus, repetition is

the most dominant factor that influenced Dale Philip to use code-switching and code-mixing in conversations.

I hope that there will be further detailed research on the topic of code-switching and code-mixing because this research only analyzes the types of code-switching and code-mixing used and the factors that influence them. I suggest that those who are interested in sociolinguistics, especially about code-switching and code-mixing, can analyze the impact of using code-switching and code-mixing on the attitude of the speaker. To conduct research related to code-switching and code-mixing not only from videos, but also from social media, reality shows, advertisements, etc.

