

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION

The last chapter of this research contains a conclusion based on the research that has been done, namely the conversational implicature found in "A Man Called Otto" (2022) movie script. Objectives used in the research are to identify the types of conversational implicatures and also explain the true meaning behind the use of these implicatures found in "A Man Called Otto" movie script through utterances in a conversation of characters in the movie script by using context to explain the hidden meaning in the movie script. In our daily conversations, we usually use implicature without realizing it. To determine the implicature in our everyday conversations, we must understand the context that is taking place in the conversation. Conversational implicature is divided into two types, namely generalized implicature and particularized implicature.

In the use of generalized implicature in the characters in the movie script "A Man Called Otto". They use generalized implicature because they want to convey a message to the listeners or to other characters, but they use generalized implicature more because they only want to convey an implied message from an utterance. However, they do not want to convey the message literally so they use implicit meaning where the listener must understand the hidden message through an utterance spoken by the speaker. Then, the hearer must understand the meaning of the utterance spoken by the speaker according to the context of the conversation. For example, when Boss said that he would say goodbye to Otto nicely, Boss meant that he was actually very happy if Otto quit his job. Thus, Boss uses generalized implicature to convey an implied message but it is not said literally or directly to Otto because he is afraid that his utterance could offend Otto. Usually, the characters use generalized implicature because they do not want to convey specifically what they are feeling. Therefore, they choose to use generalized implicature to express what they are feeling without saying it specifically.

Meanwhile, the use of particularized implicature in the characters in the movie script "A Man Called Otto", especially, Otto most often uses this type of

implicature, because Otto and other characters want to convey a message or a hidden meaning behind an utterance, but this type of implicature when the listeners and the speaker must have special knowledge or a special context behind the utterance. For example, when Otto uses particularized implicature, he feels very depressed and lonely so he says that he will come with Sonya. Otto says this to Marisol, the hidden meaning of Otto's utterance is that he wants to die and will be with Sonya in the afterlife, Marisol must understand the special context and also special knowledge that Sonya is actually dead. Therefore, this type of particularized implicature means that the hearer must not only understand the implied meaning in the utterance, but must understand the special context or special knowledge of the hearer. Usually, the speaker uses particularized implicature in the conversation, because the speaker wants to convey a message through implicit meaning and by using special context and special knowledge, so the listener must understand the special context and special knowledge in a message conveyed by the hearer.

After analyse in chapter 4, I have analysed 40 data including 20 generalized implicatures and 20 particularized implicatures. The characters in the "A Man Called Otto" movie script, such as Otto, Marisol, Tommy, Jimmy, Luna, Abbie, and Anita, are some of the characters who use implicature in their conversations in the "A Man Called Otto" movie script. Therefore, those characters often use generalized implicatures in the conversations. They use generalized implicatures because they only want to convey what is happening according to the context and want to convey what they are feeling. They only want to give expressions such as jokes, and insinuations that they wish to convey to the person they are talking to, so they use generalized implicature. Meanwhile, they use particularized implicature to convey a hidden meaning. Still, the listeners must understand the speaker's particular context and special knowledge. They use particularized implicature to convey something but cannot generally say it. Hence, they need context and special knowledge to find out the hidden meaning of the speech spoken by the speaker.

For the next researcher, this research can increase readers' knowledge of the use of conversational implicature and help readers in analysing conversational implicature. In addition, this research can be a reference for readers to understand much more deeply the hidden meaning contained in an utterance called implicature,

especially conversational implicature in everyday life. This research can also add insight into hidden meanings or implicatures so we can understand them in everyday life, whether in conversations or books, magazines, movie scripts, and so on. My research is open to be interpreted by different analysis from other researchers or, if they want to conduct with different object.

