

## REFERENCES

- Britannica. (n.d.). *Benito Mussolini*. Retrieved from <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Benito-Mussolini>
- Britannica. (n.d.). *Carlos Gardel*. Retrieved from <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Carlos-Gardel>
- Britannica. (2024). *Podesta: Italian official*. Retrieved from <https://www.britannica.com/biography/Salinguerra-Torelli>
- Cambridge Dictionary. (n.d.). *Capiche*. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/capiche>
- Cambridge Dictionary. (2014). *Dio mio*. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/italian-english/dio-mio>
- Cambridge Dictionary. (n.d.). *Dolce*. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/italian-english/dolce>
- Cambridge Dictionary. (n.d.). *Lira*. Retrieved from <https://dictionary.cambridge.org/dictionary/english/lira>
- Choral Wiki. (2021). *Ostende nobis*. Retrieved from [https://www.cpdl.org/wiki/index.php/Ostende\\_nobis](https://www.cpdl.org/wiki/index.php/Ostende_nobis)
- Ciao Pittsburgh. (2021). *Italian Superstitions—The Evil eye (Malocchio)*.
- Collins Dictionary. (n.d.). *Garbo definition and meaning*. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english/garbo#:~:text=garbo%20in%20British%20English&text=2.,worthless%20or%20useless>
- Cobuild, C. (n.d.). *Language*. Retrieved from Collinsdictionary.com: <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english>
- Collins Dictionary. (n.d.). *Les Idiot*. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/french-english/idiot>
- Collins Dictionary. (n.d.). *The best I've ever seen*. Retrieved from <https://www.collinsdictionary.com/dictionary/english-french/the-best-i've-ever-seen>
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches (4<sup>th</sup> ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage
- Crystal, D. (2023). *Language*. Britannica Dictionary. Retrieved from <https://www.britannica.com/topic/language>
- Daili Italian Words. (2019). *Italian Word of the Day: Niente*. Retrieved from <https://dailyitalianwords.com/italian-word-for-nothing-anything-niente/#:~:text=Niente%2C%20which%20is%20the%20word,to%20form%20a%20double%20negative>.

- EFBLOG. COM. (2020). Retrieved from <https://www.ef.co.id/englishfirst/kids/blog/mau-anak-jadi-bilingual-ini-tips-dan-triknya/>
- Fishman, J. A. (1970). *Sociolinguistics: A Brief Introduction*. Michigan University: Newbury House.
- Fishman, J. A. (n.d.). *Language Loyalty, Continuity and Change: Joshua A. Fishman's Contributions to International Sociolinguistics (Bilingual Education and Bilingualism)*.
- Fishmanian. (1949). *Sociolinguistics*. Ofelia Garcia and Harold Schiffman with the Assistance of Zeena Zakharia.
- French Together. (2023). *Viola: What's the meaning of the popular French word?*. Retrieved from <https://frenchtogether.com/voila/>
- Hamers, J. F., & Blanc, M. H. (2000). *Bilinguality and Bilingualism (Second Choice)*. Cambridge University Press.
- Hymes, D. (1974). *Foundation in Sociolinguistics: An Ethnographic Approach*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Hoffman, C. (1991). *An Introduction to Bilingualism*. London: Longman.
- Italy for me. (n.d.). *Enrico Caruso - the Great Italian Tenor*. Retrieved from <https://en.italy4.me/famous-italians/enrico-caruso.html>
- Jewish English Lexicon. (n.d.). Leibedik. Retrieved from <https://jel.jewish-languages.org/words/1652>
- Lambert, V., & Lambert, C. (2012). *Qualitative Descriptive Research: An Acceptable Design*. Pacific Rim International Journal of Nursing Research.
- LingQ Dictionary. (n.d.). Retrieved from <https://www.lingq.com/en/learn-latin-online/translate/la/9578862/deus-pater-omnipotens/>
- Merriam Webster. (n.d.). *Arriverdeci*. Retrieved from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/arrivederci#:~:text=Italian%20interjection,till%20we%20meet%20again%203A%20goodbye>
- Merriam Webster. (n.d.). *Punchinello*. Retrieved from <https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/punchinello>
- Moleong, L. J. (2010). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- MyMemory Translation. (n.d.). *tu es mon etoile*. Retrieved from <https://mymemory.translated.net/en/French/English/tu-es-mon-%C3%A9toile>
- Naibaho, L. (2020). *Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Jakarta: Universitas Kristen Indonesia.

- Noralfia, Weda, S. (2022). Code Switching Analysis Of Various Professions In Boy William's Video On Youtube. *ELITERATE: Journal of English Linguistics and Literature Studies*, 2 (3), 29.
- Old time music. (n.d). *The Meaning Behind The Song: Ciao Papa by Gregory Mann*. Retrieved from <https://oldtimemusic.com/w2/the-meaning-behind-the-song-ciao-papa-by-gregory-mann/>
- Oxford English Dictionary. (2005). *Padre*. Retrieved from [https://www.oed.com/dictionary/padre\\_n](https://www.oed.com/dictionary/padre_n).
- Oxford Learner's Dictionary. (n.d). Ante up. Retrieved from [https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/american\\_english/ante-up#:~:text=ante%20up%20\(something\)&text=to%20pay%20a%20sum%20of,poker%20players%20anted%20up%20%24300.](https://www.oxfordlearnersdictionaries.com/definition/american_english/ante-up#:~:text=ante%20up%20(something)&text=to%20pay%20a%20sum%20of,poker%20players%20anted%20up%20%24300.)
- Paulston, C. B., & Tucker, G. R. (2003). *Sociolinguistics: The Essential Reading*.
- Perdhani, W. C., Purwaningtyas, I., & Sudarwati, E. (2021). *Sociolinguistics: A Social Linguistics Reality*.
- Quora. (n.d). *Caca*. Retrieved from [https://www.quora.com/What-does-the-Spanish-word-caca-mean#:~:text=Word%20%E2%80%9CCaca%E2%80%9D%20means%20basically%20%E2%80%9C,%2C%20manure%2C%20feces%2C%20exrement.](https://www.quora.com/What-does-the-Spanish-word-caca-mean#:~:text=Word%20%E2%80%9CCaca%E2%80%9D%20means%20basically%20%E2%80%9C,%2C%20manure%2C%20feces%2C%20excrement.)
- Rahmini, N. S. (2019). Multilingualism and Bilingualism in Javanese Society. *Metaphor UNSIQ Journal*, 1(1), 50.
- Riganas, N. (2022). *Pinocchio*.
- Sa'ida, R. S., & Rahman, Y. (n.d.). Alih Kode dan Campur Kode pada Film "Who Am I".
- Samhan, A. H. (2017). Social Aspects in Social Media: Code Switching and Code Mixing In Twitter. *Research on Humanities and Social Sciences*, 7, 18.
- Sugiyono. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta
- The Local. (2021). *11 ways to express shock or surprise in French*. Retrieved from <https://www.thelocal.fr/20211027/11-ways-to-express-shock-or-surprise-in-french>
- The Local Italy. (2022). *Italian expression of the day: 'In bocca al lupo'*. Retrieved from <https://www.thelocal.it/20200907/italian-expression-of-the-day-in-bocca-al-lupo>
- Toro, G. D, McHale, P, and Collodi, C. (2022). *Guillermo del Toro's Pinocchio*. Retrieved from <https://www.scriptslug.com/script/guillermo-del-toros-pinocchio-2022>

- Translation LABS. (2020). Retrieved from <https://mymemory.translated.net/en/French/English/mon-%C3%A9toile>
- Un Nisa, S. (n.d.). Sociolinguistics. In book: M.A English Course II. . *Introduction To Linguistics*. Publisher: School of Distance Education, The English and Foreign Languages University.
- Wardhaugh, R. (2006). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Blackwell Publishing Ltd.
- Waris, A. M. (2012). Code switching and mixing (Communication in Learning Language). *Jurnal Dakwah Tabligh*, 13(1), 126.
- Wibowo, A. I., Yuniasih, I., & Nelfianti, F. (2017). Analysis of Types Code Switching and Code Mixing by The Sixth President of Republic Indonesia's Speech at The National of Independence Day.
- Word Hippo. (n.d). What does carissimo mean in Italian?. Retrieved from <https://www.wordhippo.com/what-is/the-meaning-of/italian-word-2db89e71c5916e34d6f7bb76916320ad0e223ddc.html>