

**FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE USED BY SONGWRITER IN  
*PLANET HER* ALBUM BY DOJA CAT**



**ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT  
FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE  
DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY  
JAKARTA  
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**FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE USED BY SONGWRITER IN  
*PLANET HER* ALBUM BY DOJA CAT**

Submitted in part-fulfillment of requirements for obtaining *Sarjana Linguistik*  
(S.Li) degree



**By**

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JAKARTA  
2024**



## INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE

I hereby declare that the term-paper is the result of my own work and not plagiarism of another work, the contents has become my responsibility. All the sources of my research and quoted or referenced have been stated correctly.

Jakarta, January, 2024




(Nibras Naufal Havery)



## LETTER OF APPROVAL

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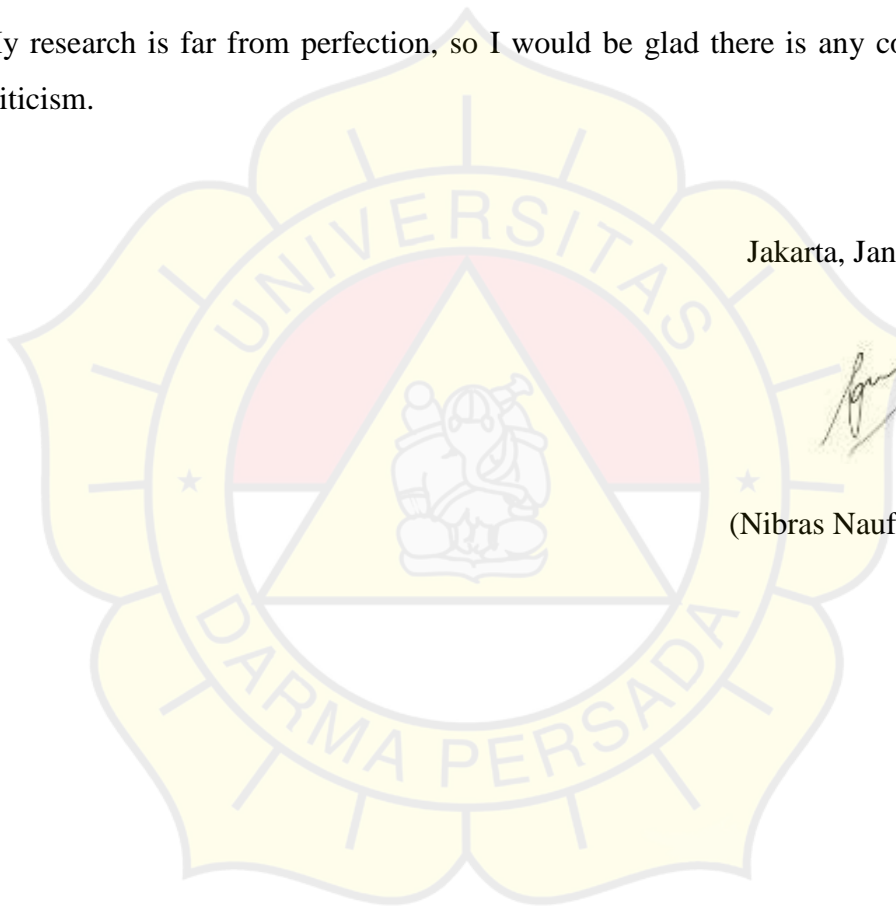
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My research is far from perfection, so I would be glad there is any constructive criticism.

Jakarta, January, 2024



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# FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE USED BY SONGWRITER IN *PLANET HER* ALBUM BY DOJA CAT

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## ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyze figurative language in song lyrics using theories in semantics. The theories in semantics are used to analyze the true meaning and figurative language used in "*Planet Her*" album by Doja Cat. This research used a qualitative approach. It is conducted by using descriptive qualitative method. The research object is Doja Cat album "*Planet Her*" song lyrics. The research data collected are from lyrics found in the album "*Planet Her*". The figurative language that I have analyzed is simile, metaphor, personification, metonymy, synecdoche, hyperbole, and litotes. Divided into each type, simile there are 8 data, metaphor there are 18 data, personification there are 8 data, metonymy there are 9 data, synecdoche there are 4 data, hyperbole there are 6 data and litotes there are 3 data. And the total data that has been analyzed is 56 data. Based on 7 types of figurative language, metaphor and metonymy are the most common types, while litotes is the least common types. After analyzing, true meanings from each data are finally easier to understand. Through the album, the songwriter wanted to convey messages, such as attraction to lovers, the desire to have each other, deep of love, and intimate relationships.

**Keywords:** *Figurative language, Songwriter, Planet Her, Doja Cat, Types*

# BAHASA KIASAN YANG DIGUNAKAN OLEH PENULIS LAGU DALAM ALBUM *PLANET HER* KARYA DOJA CAT

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## ABSTRAK

*Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis bahasa kiasan dalam lirik lagu dengan menggunakan teori-teori dalam semantik. Teori-teori dalam semantik digunakan untuk menganalisis makna sebenarnya dan bahasa kiasan yang digunakan dalam album "Planet Her" oleh Doja Cat. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif. Penelitian ini dilakukan dengan menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Objek penelitian ini adalah lirik lagu "Planet Her" dari album Doja Cat. Data penelitian yang dikumpulkan berasal dari lirik lagu yang terdapat dalam album "Planet Her". Bahasa kiasan yang dianalisis adalah simile, metafora, personifikasi, metonimia, sinekdoke, hiperbola, dan litotes. Dibagi ke dalam setiap jenisnya, simile terdapat 8 data, metafora terdapat 18 data, personifikasi terdapat 8 data, metonimia terdapat 9 data, sinekdoki terdapat 4 data, hiperbola terdapat 6 data, dan litotes terdapat 3 data. Dan total data yang telah dianalisis sebanyak 56 data. Berdasarkan 7 jenis bahasa kiasan, metafora dan metonimia merupakan jenis yang paling banyak ditemukan, sedangkan litotes merupakan jenis yang paling sedikit ditemukan. Setelah dianalisis, makna yang sebenarnya dari setiap data akhirnya lebih mudah dipahami. Melalui album ini, penulis lagu ingin menyampaikan pesan-pesan, seperti ketertarikan pada kekasih, keinginan untuk saling memiliki, cinta yang mendalam, dan hubungan yang intim.*

**Kata kunci:** Bahasa Figuratif, Penulis Lagu, Planet Her, Doja Cat, Jenis

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE .....</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>LETTER OF APPROVAL.....</b>	<b>ii</b>
<b>TERM PAPER VALIDATION .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ABSTRACT .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ABSTRAK .....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>TABLE OF CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION.....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the Problem.....	1
1.2 Identification of the Problems .....	3
1.3 Limitation of the Problems.....	3
1.4 Formulation of the Problems.....	3
1.5 Objectives of the Research .....	4
1.6 Benefits of the Problems .....	4
1.7 Systematic Organization of the Research.....	4
<b>CHAPTER 2: THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK .....</b>	<b>6</b>
2.1 Definition of Semantics.....	6
2.2 Definition of Figurative Language .....	7
2.3 Types of Figurative Language.....	8
2.3.1 Simile.....	8
2.3.2 Metaphor.....	9
2.3.3 Personification .....	10
2.3.4 Metonymy.....	10
2.3.5 Synecdoche .....	11

2.3.6 Hyperbole.....	11
2.3.7 Litotes .....	12
2.4 Previous Related Studies .....	13
<b>CHAPTER 3: RESEARCH METHOD .....</b>	<b>14</b>
3.1 Time and Location.....	14
3.2 Research Approach and Method .....	14
3.3 Research object and Data .....	15
3.4 Data Collection Technique .....	15
3.5 Data Analysis Technique.....	15
<b>CHAPTER 4: FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE USED BY SONGWRITER IN PLANET HER ALBUM BY DOJA CAT .....</b>	<b>16</b>
<b>4.1 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Woman” Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1.1 Simile in “Woman” Song Lyrics .....	16
4.1.2 Metaphor in “Woman” Song Lyrics .....	17
4.1.3 Personification in “Woman” Song Lyrics .....	19
4.1.4 Metonymy in “Woman” Song Lyrics .....	19
<b>4.2 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Naked” Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>20</b>
4.2.1 Metaphor in “Naked” Song Lyrics .....	20
4.2.2 Personification in "Naked" Song Lyrics .....	22
4.2.3 Synecdoche in "Naked" Song Lyrics .....	23
<b>4.3 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in "Payday" Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>24</b>
4.3.1 Simile in “Payday” Song Lyrics .....	24
4.3.2 Personification in “Payday” Song Lyrics .....	25
4.3.3 Metonymy in “Payday” Song Lyrics .....	25

4.3.5 Synecdoche in “Payday” Song Lyrics .....	26
<b>4.4 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Get Into It (Yuh)”</b>	
<b>Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>27</b>
4.4.1 Simile in “Get Into It (Yuh)” Song Lyrics.....	27
4.4.2 Hyperbole in “Get Into It (Yuh)” Song Lyrics .....	27
<b>4.5 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Need To Know”</b>	
<b>Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>28</b>
4.5.1 Simile in “Need To Know” Song Lyrics .....	28
4.5.2 Hyperbole in “Need To Know” Song Lyrics.....	29
4.5.3 Litotes in “Need To Know” Song Lyrics.....	30
<b>4.6 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “I Don’t Do Drugs”</b>	
<b>Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>30</b>
4.6.1 Metaphor in “I Don’t Do Drugs” Song Lyrics .....	31
4.6.2 Personification in “I Don’t Do Drugs” Song Lyrics.....	32
4.6.3 Metonymy in “I Don’t Do Drugs” Song Lyrics .....	33
4.6.4 Hyperbole in “I Don’t Do Drugs” Song Lyrics .....	33
<b>4.7 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Love To Dream”</b>	
<b>Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>34</b>
4.7.1 Simile in “Love To Dream” Song Lyrics .....	34
4.7.2 Metaphor in “Love To Dream” Song Lyrics .....	35
<b>4.8 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “You Right” Song</b>	
<b>Lyrics .....</b>	<b>36</b>
4.8.1 Metaphor in “You Right” Song Lyrics .....	36
4.8.2 Metonymy in “You Right” Song Lyrics .....	36
<b>4.9 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Been Like This”</b>	
<b>Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>38</b>
4.9.1 Metaphor in “Been Like This” Song Lyrics .....	38

4.9.2 Metonymy in “Been Like This” Song Lyrics .....	39
4.9.3 Litotes in “Been Like This” Song Lyrics.....	40
<b>4.10 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Options” Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>40</b>
4.10.1 Simile in “Options” Song Lyrics .....	41
4.10.2 Personification in “Options” Song Lyrics .....	42
4.10.3 Metonymy in “Options” Song Lyrics .....	42
4.10.4 Litotes in “Options” Song Lyrics.....	43
<b>4.11 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Ain’t Shit” Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>44</b>
4.11.1 Metaphor in “Ain’t Shit” Song Lyrics.....	44
4.11.2 Personification in “Ain’t Shit” Song Lyrics .....	45
4.11.3 Metonymy in “Ain’t Shit” Song Lyrics .....	46
4.11.6 Hyperbole in “Ain’t Shit” Song Lyrics.....	46
<b>4.12 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Imagine” Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>47</b>
4.12.1 Simile in “Imagine” Song Lyrics.....	47
4.12.2 Metaphor in “Imagine” Song Lyrics.....	48
4.12.3 Synecdoche in “Imagine” Song Lyrics .....	49
<b>4.13 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Alone” Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>50</b>
4.13.1 Metaphor in “Alone” Song Lyrics .....	50
4.13.2 Hyperbole in “Alone” Song Lyrics.....	50
<b>4.14 Types of Figurative Language and The Analysis in “Kiss Me More” Song Lyrics .....</b>	<b>51</b>
4.14.1 Metonymy in “Kiss Me More” Song Lyrics.....	51
4.14.2 Synecdoche in “Kiss Me More” Song Lyrics.....	51

4.14.3 Hyperbole in “Kiss Me More” Song Lyrics .....	52
<b>CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION.....</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>REFERENCES.....</b>	<b>57</b>
<b>APPENDIX 1: SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH.....</b>	<b>59</b>
<b>APPENDIX 2: POSTER OF THE RESEARCH .....</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>APPENDIX 3: PRESENTATION SLIDES.....</b>	<b>61</b>
<b>APPENDIX 4: TOEIC CERTIFICATE .....</b>	<b>63</b>
<b>APPENDIX 5: CERTIFICATES.....</b>	<b>64</b>
<b>APPENDIX 6: TERM-PAPER COUNSELING FORM .....</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>APPENDIX 7: TURNITIN REPORT .....</b>	<b>68</b>
<b>APPENDIX 8: CURRICULUM VITAE.....</b>	<b>69</b>

