

CHAPTER IV

CONCLUSION

Nic believed that drugs are good things to try. The psychological condition of teen Nic is still unstable. Sometimes, his emotion is still exploding to consider something. Drugs was creating a mindset inside one person thought because of his anxiety. This case shown that it is not few of persons abused drugs with addiction. If Nic believe that the excessive side from human located from the mind so, that preception reflects how Nic didn't believe his mind to live his life which far more better and satisfying without abusing drugs. The statement concludes an extraordinary psychosocial complexity. Nic may lose his life which caused by painful aches inside his body. But, the profanity of drugs user's psychological dimension is far more worse than Nicky Sheff's whose success to escape from it with his father's help.

The moral value that I got from the novel is children (son or daughter) are the most precious thing for parents but, future is the most precious thing than anything else for children. As Nic's father, many things that David could do to give every best efforts to protect Nic in order to raise and educate him very well and save him from any harms for his future. David has been busier by his job to get income for living in order to make his family becoming more prosperous. So, it can make him only have few times to take care of Nic and give him weak awareness to feel Nic's problem in his environment. Meanwhile, Nic needs supports to rise to be a strong boy to run his life together with his father. Beside that, the problem of his family has many effects to Nic's emotional and spiritual condition as a real victim of family problems like parents conflict, divorcion, and other violent problems of his parents had before the divorcion.

Basicaly, Nic who is a normal boy who lives his life smoothly can be trapped to drug's addiction because of his social environmental guidelines that lead him to do some criminal acts like stole something from someone, and squeeze out his fried only to get the drugs. His innocence attitude also make him thought that it

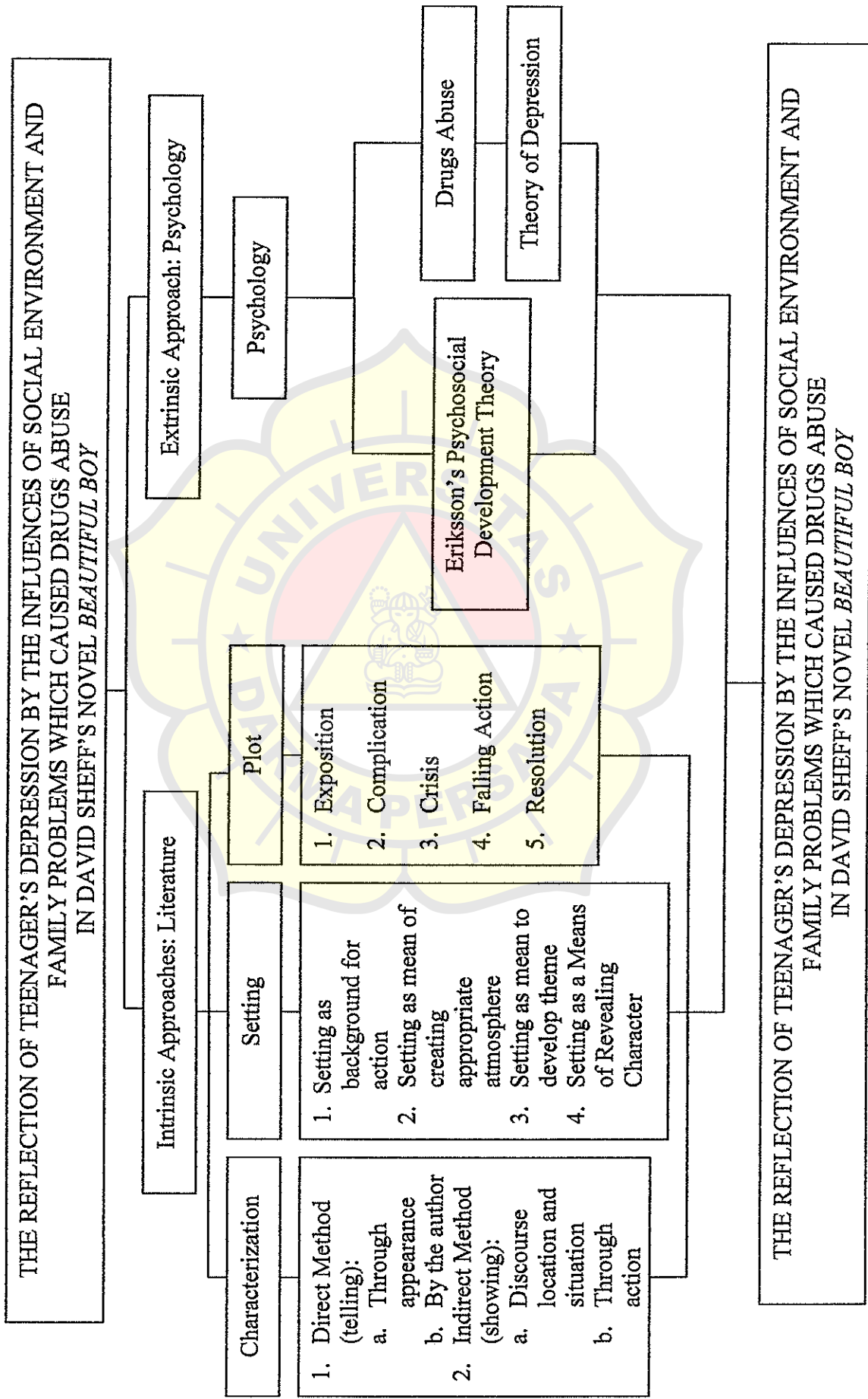
is cool to do something which adult person does, but actually not every attitude of adult person is the best thing that everybody can freely imitate.

The social environmental guidelines has important roles to create personalities and characters of Nic. Every person has their own social environmental guidelines inside their life to be lived by. If the majority characters in the social environment he lives has many positive sides, perhaps it could save him to not using drugs but, if the majority of one social environment has bad personalities it could lead him to be bad also. Unfortunately Nic lives inside bad social environment where many people around his house using drugs. That's why he was affected by them.

In this analysis, I use the intrinsic literature approach trough the analysis of characterization, setting and plot. Meanwhile, trough the extrinsic approaches, I uses psychological theories, such as : Erik H. Eriksson's psychosocial development theory, Drugs abuse, and Depressive theory.

After analyzing all the approaches which strengthen by the quotes and psychological theories, it is proved that there is the concept of Erik H. Eriksson's psychosocial development theory, drugs abuse, and depression theory inside the character of Nicky Sheff.

SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH



BIBLIOGRAPHY

- Amini, Yayasan Semai Sejiwa, *Bullying : Mengatasi Kekerasan di Sekolah dan Lingkungan Sekitar Anak*, Jakarta: Grasindo, 2008.
- Goode, Erich, *Drugs In American Society*, New York: McGraw-Hill Humanities, 2007.
- Guerin, Wilfre L., *A Handbook of Critical Approaches to Literature*. New York: Harper and Row Publishers Inc., 1979.
- Indragiri, Amriel, Reza, *Psikologi Kaum Muda Pengguna Narkoba*, Jakarta: Salemba Humanika, 2007.
- Minderop, Albertine. *Metode Penelitian Kesusatraan*. Jakarta: Universitas Darma Persada, 2011.
- *Psikologi Sastra*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia, 2011.
- *Metode Karakterisasi Telaah Fiksi*. Jakarta: Yayasan Obor Indonesia, 2005
- *Sosiologi Sastra*. Jakarta: Universitas Darma Persada, 2000.
- *Metode Penelitian Telaah Sastra*. Jakarta: Universitas Darma Persada, 2000.
- Pickering , James H. and Hoeper, Heffrey D. *Concise Companion To Literature*. New York: Macmillan Publishing, 1981.
- Sheff, David, *Beautiful Boy : Father's Journey Through His Son's Addiction*, California: First Mariner Books, 2008.
- Universitas Darma Persada. *Buku Pedoman Penyusunan Skripsi Sarjana Jurusan Sastra Jepang, Cina dan Inggris*. Jakarta, 2011.

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Psychology>, Nov, 27th, 2012.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Substance_abuse, Dec 24th 2012.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erikson%27s_stages_of_psychosocial_development Dec 17th 2012.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Erikson%27s_stages_of_psychosocial_development#Wisdom:_Ego_Integrity_vs._Despair_.28Late_adulthood.2C_65-death.29. Dec, 5th, 2012.

<http://childdevelopmentinfo.com/child-development/erickson.shtml> Dec, 11th, 2012.

<http://psychology.about.com/od/psychosocialtheories/a/psychosocial.htm> Dec, 24th, 2012.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Substance_abuse Dec, 24th, 2012.

<http://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/23207.php>, Dec, 24th, 2012.

<http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Methamphetamine>, Dec, 24th, 2012.

CURICULUM VITAE

Personal Data

Name : Isa Efriadi
Place/Date of Birth : Jakarta, June, 12th 1989
Sex : Male
Status : Single
Address : Jl. Felesia 2, Blok F No : 112, Rt 06/Rw.08, Perum Antilope Maju. Kel. Jatibening Baru, Jatibening Dua, Kec. Pondok Gede, Kota Bekasi, 17412.
Phone (Home) : (021) 8476970
Email Address : isaefriadi@gmail.com
Facebook Account : Isa Efriadi
Twitter Account : @isa2_aja

Formal Educations

1996 – 2002 : Jatibening VII Elementary School Bekasi.
2002 – 2004 : 195 Junior High School, Jakarta.
2004 – 2007 : 103 Senior High School, Jakarta.
2007 – 2013 : Bachelor Degree of University of Darma Persada Jakarta.