

CHAPTER 4

CONCLUSION

A. Conclusion

An Enemy of the People tells the story of an ordinary city that has infrastructure of Baths place. As in the general city, it has a Mayor as a leader chaired by Peter Stockmann. Peter has a brother named Dr. Thomas Stockmann. Dr. Stockmann has a wife named Katherine, and has three children, Petra, Ejlif, and Morten. Doctors also has a co-workers who are considered as important people in the city, named Hovstad a leader of a newspaper published in the city, and Aslaksen a person who supervises newspaper spread. Doctor works in division of health care at the Baths. Peter sends Doctors to work and be responsible to the Baths. The Baths is an important asset to the city's economy.

Initially the story runs smoothly. Doctor is very disciplined in maintaining the cleanliness at The Baths. He also feels proud of his job because he can prove the basic of previous learning. His wife, children, and his colleagues support his job. They have big trust to Doctor's job at the Baths. However, when the Doctor realizes the existence of virus that pollutes these Baths, Doctor does not want the people know it. Doctor feel guilty and he must be responsible with this incident. He carefully makes a research about how to clean the virus from these Baths. Initially, Doctor feels hesitated with his research, but his wife and his colleagues supports his research. However, Peter Stockmann does not support Doctor. Peter is a mayor who disagrees with that silly reason. Peter assumes that Doctor will take over the city and deplete the economics city by pretending to say that the Baths has already been polluted by virus. With Doctor's expensive research, Peter feels afraid if Doctor only pretends and wants to master the economics city. Peter lies to Hovstad, Aslaksen, and people in the city to influence them in order to hate Doctor. Finally, Doctor and Peter still continue to maintain their each goal. Doctor still believes in the truth which will come at the moment, whereas Peter keeps trying to manipulate

people in order to distrust his brother. In end of the story, Doctors is fired roughly by Peter and Doctor becomes the enemy of society because the truth has not proven yet.

In this my final project, I create the theme "*An idealism of Dr. Stockmann in the drama An Enemy of the People by Henrik Ibsen.*" From all charactes, I try to analyze by focusing to the character of Dr. Stockmann. The main character has a character building that is very visible. Dr. Stockmann is an idealists. I make a specific view through the concept of Sir James Jeans with his views on idealism. In general, sense is someone who is able to defend and maintain self-esteem that is also the truth in desperate condition. More than that, I also use an approach through the "Subjective idealism" of someone who is able to defend and even able to change the conditions better than the others. In the idealism on the context of Dr. Stockmann, I also reflect on another character of Dr. Stockmann through Ibsen's view such as the "Dr. Stockmann's Liberal and Consevative Person." I have proven it through the analysis in Chapter Three.

In this real life, we can see the reflection of Idealists of Dr. Stockmann. Sometimes we have to be confidence in maintaining our idealists as we strongly maintain and even we are able to defend ourselves in a situation like Dr. Stockmann although sometimes he is very stupid and naïve in the particular situation. In the end he remains as an enemy of society just because he dares to defend the actual truth. There is a question after we read the play *An Enemy of the People*: is there someone in this world that has a way of life such as Dr. Stockmann? It is probably very heavy. However, there is a small benefit when we know the character of Doctor Idealists. The others will respect and honor us with a sense of great confidence in ourselves.

3. Summary of Term paper

Chapter One entitled Introduction which consists of Background of the Problem, Identification of Problem, Limitation of the Problem, Formulation of the Problem, The Objectives of the Research, Framework of the Theories, The Method of the Research, The Benefits of the Research, Systematic Organization of the Research.

Chapter Two entitled *The Analysis of An Enemy of The People* Drama through Intrinsic Approaches which consists of the analysis characterization of Dr. Stockmann, Peter Stockmann, Hovstad, and Aslaksen using showing methods, the analysis of the setting using three functions which are setting as place, setting as time, and setting as social condition. In the last element of *intrinsic* approaches, I applied the plot of this novel which starts from the exposition, rising action, crisis or climax, falling action, and resolution.

Chapter Three entitled *An Idealsim of Dr. Stockmann as reflection of Sir James Jeans's* concept of Idealism. It consists of analysis of the *Idealism* Concept, the *Life's journey*, and *Subjective Idealism* concept from Sir James Jeans and the relation with the setting of place. In this chapter, I was elaborated both intrinsic and extrinsic approaches to prove the assumption or the theme of this Term-Paper.

Chapter Four entitled *Conclusion* which consists of the conclusion of the analysis in this Term-Paper after applying two approaches to prove the assumption I have made. It also contains the reflection of Dr. Thomas Stockmann in real life. This chapter also includes the summary of the thesis in order to give an overview about this Term-Paper.

C. Ringkasan Skripsi

Bab Satu berjudul Pendahuluan yang terdiri dari Latar Belakang Masalah, Identifikasi Masalah, Pembatasan Masalah, Perumusan Masalah, Tujuan Penelitian, Kerangka Teori, Metode Penelitian, Manfaat Penelitian, dan Sistematika Penyusunan Skripsi.

Bab Dua berjudul Analisis Drama An Enemy of The People melalui Pendekatan Intrinsik yang terdiri dari analisis karakterisasi dari empat tokoh utama yaitu Dr. Thomas Stockmann, Peter Stockmann, Hovstad, dan Aslaksen menggunakan metode langsung (showing), analisis menggunakan tiga fungsi dari latar yaitu latar tempat, latar waktu, dan latar keadaan sosial. Dan elemen terakhir dari pendekatan intrinsik yang telah diaplikasikan oleh penulis adalah alur dari drama ini yang dimulai dari eksposisi, masalah muncul, krisis atau klimaks, peristiwa mereda, dan resolusi.

Bab Tiga berjudul Idealis dari sosok Dr. Stockmann melalui cerminan konsep Idealisme dari Sir James Jeans. Bab ini terdiri dari analisis konsep Idealisme, konsep pendekatan perjalanan hidup, dan Subyektif Idealisme oleh Carl Rogers. Dalam bab ini, saya telah mengelaborasi baik pendekatan intrinsik dan ekstrinsik untuk membuktikan asumsi atau tema dari skripsi ini.

Bab Empat berjudul Kesimpulan yang terdiri dari kesimpulan analisis setelah menerapkan dua pendekatan sastra untuk membuktikan asumsi yang telah dibuat oleh penulis dan juga cerminan Idealisme dari Dr. Stockmann di dalam kehidupan nyata. Bab ini juga mencantumkan ringkasan tesis dalam rangka untuk memberikan gambaran mengenai isi dari skripsi ini.



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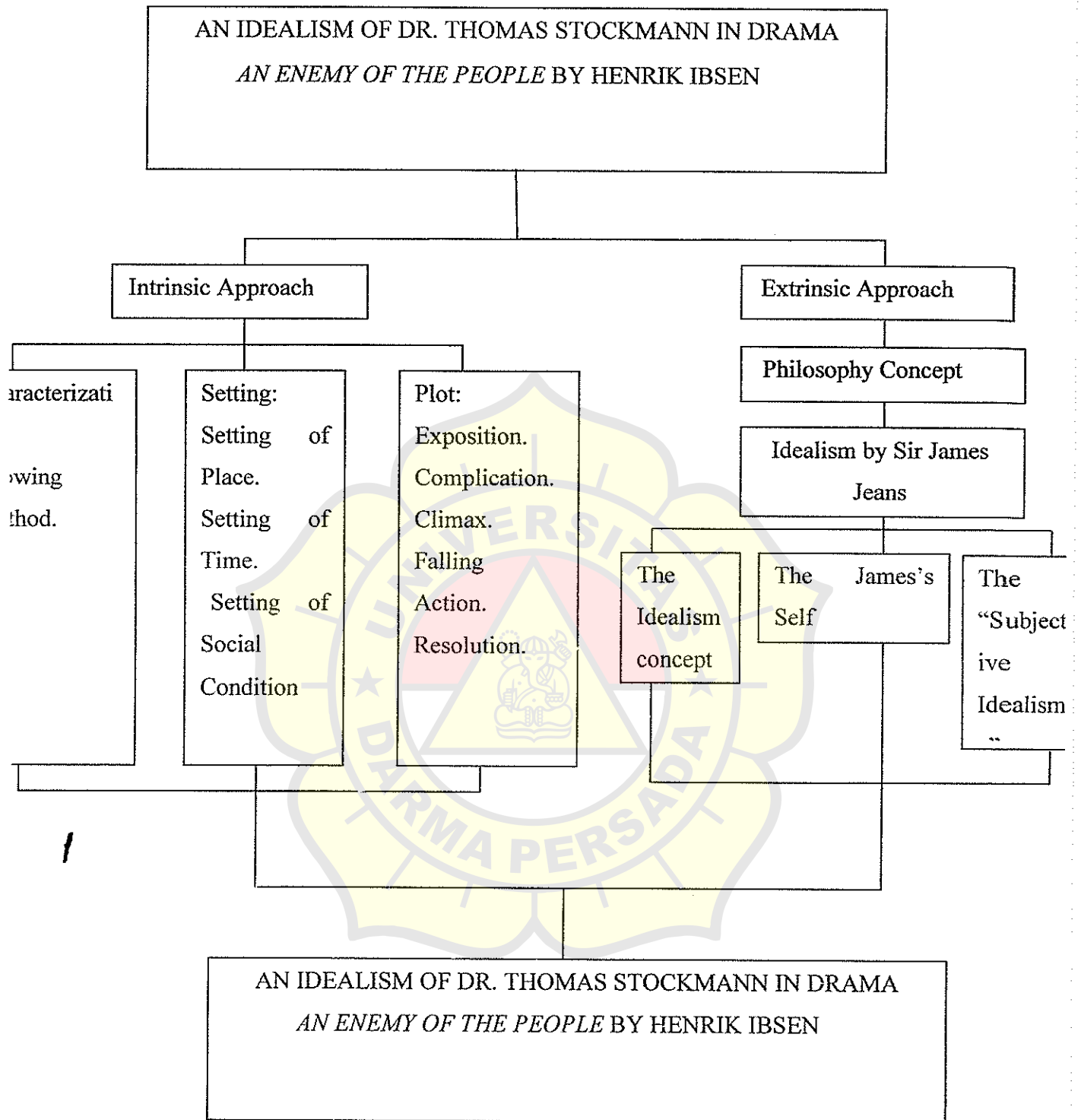
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SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH



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