

## REFERENCES

- Allen, B. (2017). Children with Sexual Behavior Problems: Clinical Characteristics and Relationship to Child Maltreatment. *Child Psychiatry Human Development*, 48, pp. 189-199. doi:10.1007/s10578-016-0633-8
- Briere, J., & Jordan, C. E. (2009). Childhood Maltreatment, Intervening Variables, and Adult Psychological Difficulties in Women: An overview. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 10(4), pp. 375–388. doi:10.1177/1524838009339757
- Condly, S. J. (2006). Resilience in children: A review of literature with implications for education. *Urban Education*, 41(3), pp. 211–236. doi:10.1177/0042085906287902
- De Bellis, M. D., & Zisk, A. (2014). The Biological Effects of Childhood Trauma. 23(2), pp. 185-222. doi:10.1016/j.chc.2014.01.002
- De Bellis, M. D., Hooper, S. R., & Sapia, J. L. (2005). Early Trauma Exposure and the Brain. *Neuropsychology of PTSD: Biological, cognitive, and clinical perspectives*, pp. 153-177.
- Dye, H. (2018). The impact and long-term effects of childhood trauma. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 28(3), pp. 381-392. doi:10.1080/10911359.2018.1435328
- Enoch, M. A. (2011). The role of early life stress as a predictor for alcohol and drug dependence. *Psychopharmacology*, 214(1), pp. 17-31. doi:10.1007/s00213-010-1916-6
- Ferdinal, Seswita, & Sandika, E. (2020). *Introduction to Literary Studies* (1st ed.). (Ferdinal, Ed.) Padang, Indonesia: CV. Panawa Jemboan.
- Field, S. (2005). *Screenplay: The Foundations of Screenwriting* (4th ed.). New York: Bantam Dell.

- Friedman, M. J., Resick, P. A., Bryant, R. A., Strain, J., Horowitz, M., & Spiegel, D. (2011). Classification of trauma and stressor-related disorders in DSM-5. *Depression and Anxiety*, 28(9), pp. 737–749. doi:10.1002/da.20845
- Horowitz, M. J. (1989). *Treatments of psychiatric disorders: A task force report of the American Psychiatric Association*. Washington, DC: American Psychiatric Association.
- Insan, I. B. (2019). *Myrtle Dunnage's Defence Mechanism as The Impact of Her Traumatic Childhood Memories in Rosalie Ham's The Dressmaker*. Yogyakarta: Sanata Dharma University. Retrieved from <http://repository.usd.ac.id/id/eprint/36845>
- Klarer, M. (2004). *An Introduction to Literary Studies* (2nd ed.). London and New York: Routledge.
- Petrie, D., & Boggs, J. (2012). *The Art Of Watching Films* (8th ed.). New York: The McGraw-Hill Companies.
- Reeves, M., & Craig, P. (2020). *THE BATMAN* (Blue Rev. ed.). California: WARNER BROS. ENT. Retrieved from <https://deadline.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/12/The-Batman-Read-The-Screenplay.pdf>
- Reynaldi, R. (2021). *The Influence of Traumatic Childhood Events toward Bruce Wayne`s Personality and His Character Development in Batman Begins*. Yogyakarta: Sanata Dharma University. Retrieved from <http://repository.usd.ac.id/id/eprint/40151>
- Rodan, S. (2018). *The Impacts of Psychological Childhood Trauma into The Main Character, Libby Day, In Gillian Flynn's Dark Place*. Yogyakarta: Sanata Dharma University. Retrieved from <http://repository.usd.ac.id/id/eprint/33734>
- Sareen, J. (2014). Posttraumatic Stress Disorder in Adults: Impact, Comorbidity, Risk Factors, and Treatment. *The Canadian Journal of Psychiatry*, 59(9), pp. 460-467. doi:10.1177/070674371405900902
- Semi, A. (2013). *Kritik Sastra* (Revisi ed.). Bandung: Angkasa.

- Short, M. A., Boffa, J. W., Wissemann, K., & Schmidt, N. B. (2020). Insomnia Symptoms Predict the Development of Posttraumatic Stress Symptoms Following an Experimental Trauma. *Journal of Sleep Research*, 29(1). doi:10.1111/jsr.12909
- Short, M. A., Booth, S. A., Omar, O., Ostlundh, L., & Arora, T. (2020). The relationship between sleep duration and mood in adolescents: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Sleep Medicine Reviews*, 52. doi:doi.org/10.1016/j.smrv.2020.101311
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA). (2014). *Trauma-Informed Care in Behavioral Health Services* (Vols. Treatment Improvement Protocol (TIP) Series, No. 57). Rockville, United States: DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES. Retrieved from <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK207192/>
- Terr, L. C. (2003). Childhood Traumas: An Outline and Overview. *Focus*, pp. 322-333. doi:10.1176/foc.1.3.322
- Van der Kolk, B. (2014). *The body keeps score: Brain, mind, and body in the healing of trauma*. New York: Viking.
- Wolf, N. L., & Shi, J. (2010). Trauma and incarcerated persons. In C. L. Scott, *Handbook of correctional mental health* (2nd ed., pp. pp. 277–320). Arlington: VA: American Psychiatric Publishing.