FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE USED BY SONGWRITER IN *PLANET HER* ALBUM BY DOJA CAT

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FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE

DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY

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Submitted in part-fulfillment of requirements for obtaining *Sarjana Linguistik* (S.Li) degree

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INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE

I hereby declare that the term-paper is the result of my own work and not plagiarism of another work, the contents has become my responsibility. All the sources of my research and quoted or referenced have been stated correctly.

Jakarta, January, 2024

(Nibras Naufal Havery)

LETTER OF APPROVAL

On recommendation of respective Supervisor, Academic, Advisor, and Head of the Department the term-paper submitted by Nibras Naufal Havery entitled "Figurative Language Used by Songwriter in *Planet Her* Album by Doja Cat" has been approved and forwarded to the English Language and Culture Department, Darma Persada University, for final evaluation before the thesis defense for obtaining *Sarjana Linguistik* (S. Li) degree to the respective candidate.

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My research is far from perfection, so I would be glad there is any constructive criticism.

Jakarta, January, 2024

(Nibras Naufal Havery)

FIGURATIVE LANGUAGE USED BY SONGWRITER IN *PLANET HER* ALBUM BY DOJA CAT

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to analyze figurative language in song lyrics using theories in semantics. The theories in semantics are used to analyze the true meaning and figurative language used in *"Planet Her"* album by Doja Cat. This research used a qualitative approach. It is conducted by using descriptive qualitative method. The research object is Doja Cat album *"Planet Her"* song lyrics. The research data collected are from lyrics found in the album *"Planet Her"*. The figurative language that I have analyzed is simile, metaphor, personification, metonymy, synecdoche, hyperbole, and litotes. Divided into each type, simile there are 8 data, metaphor there are 18 data, personification there are 8 data, metonymy there are 9 data, synecdoche there are 4 data, hyperbole there are 6 data and litotes there are 3 data. And the total data that has been analyzed is 56 data. Based on 7 types of figurative language, metaphor and metonymy are the most common types, while litotes is the least common types. After analyzing, true meanings from each data are finally easier to understand. Through the album, the songwriter wanted to convey messages, such as attraction to lovers, the desire to have each other, deep of love, and intimate relationships.

Keywords*:* *Figurative language, Songwriter, Planet Her, Doja Cat, Types*

BAHASA KIASAN YANG DIGUNAKAN OLEH PENULIS LAGU DALAM ALBUM *PLANET HER* KARYA DOJA CAT

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis bahasa kiasan dalam lirik lagu dengan menggunakan teori-teori dalam semantik. Teori-teori dalam semantik digunakan untuk menganalisis makna sebenarnya dan bahasa kiasan yang digunakan dalam album "Planet Her" oleh Doja Cat. Penelitian ini menggunakan pendekatan kualitatif. Penelitian ini dilakukan dengan menggunakan metode deskriptif kualitatif. Objek penelitian ini adalah lirik lagu "Planet Her" dari album Doja Cat. Data penelitian yang dikumpulkan berasal dari lirik lagu yang terdapat dalam album "Planet Her". Bahasa kiasan yang dianalisis adalah simile, metafora, personifikasi, metonimia, sinekdoke, hiperbola, dan litotes. Dibagi ke dalam setiap jenisnya, simile terdapat 8 data, metafora terdapat 18 data, personifikasi terdapat 8 data, metonimia terdapat 9 data, sinekdoki terdapat 4 data, hiperbola terdapat 6 data, dan litotes terdapat 3 data. Dan total data yang telah dianalisis sebanyak 56 data. Berdasarkan 7 jenis bahasa kiasan, metafora dan metonimia merupakan jenis yang paling banyak ditemukan, sedangkan litotes merupakan jenis yang paling sedikit ditemukan. Setelah dianalisis, makna yang sebenarnya dari setiap data akhirnya lebih mudah dipahami. Melalui album ini, penulis lagu ingin menyampaikan pesan-pesan, seperti ketertarikan pada kekasih, keinginan untuk saling memiliki, cinta yang mendalam, dan hubungan yang intim.

Kata kunci: *Bahasa Figuratif, Penulis Lagu, Planet Her, Doja Cat, Jenis*

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