# CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

#### **1.1 Background of the Problem**

Language is also an element of culture. Language can form a culture, or vice versa. Disciplines related to language are called linguistics. Linguistics is the science of language, a science that examines or studies languages in general, which include regional languages, Indonesian, or foreign languages.

According to Kridalaksana and Djoko Kentjono (2014:32) Language, as an object of linguistic study, is an arbitrary sound symbol system used by members of social groups to work together, communicate, and identify themselves. The study of meaning in linguistics is divided into two parts, namely pragmatics and semantics. In my research. Semantics is a branch of linguistics that has a close relationship with other social sciences such as sociology or anthropology, even with philosophy and psychology.

According to pateda (2010:7) Semantics is a language consisting of structures that reveal meaning when that meaning is connected to objects in human experience. In other words, semantics is the study of the meaning or meanings contained in a language, symbol, or other representation. semantics can also be used in analyzing a literary work such as poetry and song lyrics by looking at the use of figurative language. Figurative language is used by writers or speakers to convey a message imaginatively, which aims to make the reader or listener get a certain effect from the style of language used.

Figurative Language is also commonly found in poetry, short stories, and other literary works. Figurative Language can also be found in a song lyric, one of which is in the songs on the album Post Human Survival Horror by Bring Me The Horizon. To discuss the Figurative Language, this research analysis the figurative language in the song album Post Human Survival Horror. Based on the above statement, I analysis what types of figurative language found in the album Post Human Survival Horror by Bring Me The

## **1.2 Identification of the Problem**

Based on the background of the problem above, there are a lot of figurative languages used in every song on the album Post Human: Survival Horror by Bring Me The Horizon. The impact may be that some people do not really understand the meaning of what the songwriter conveys.

#### **1.3 Limitation of the Problem**

Based on identification of problem, I limit my research to analysis figurative language according to Keraf (2009) in his book entitled "Diction and Language Style" which is divide into 5 types of figurative language such as personification, idiom, metaphor, hyperbole, simile in song album Post Human: Survival Horror by Bring Me The Horizon.

# **1.4 Formulation of the Problem**

Based on limitation of the problem, I formulate my research problem in two several question such as:

- a. What are types of figurative language found in post human survival horror album by bring me the horizon?
- b. What are true meaning behind the used of figurative language found in song lyrics in the album post human survival horror by bring me the horizon?

#### 1.5 Objective of the Research

Based on formulation of the problem objectives of my research are as follow:

- a. To explain the types of figurative language found in album post human survival horro by bring me the horizon
- b. To explain the true meanings found in song lyrics in the album post human survival horror by bring me the horizon

#### 1.6 Benefit of the Reasearch

The benefits of the research are as follows::

- a. For students who are interested in semantics, this research can be a reference to the same topic with different object.
- b. For students who are interested in analyzing figurative language in the song lyrics.
- c. For another researcher who are interested to explore deeply about Bring me the horizon in the different album

#### **1.7 System Organization of the Research**

CHAPTER 1:

#### **INTRODUCTION**

In this chapter, I explain the research background, problem identification, problem limitation, problem formulation, problem objectives, research methods, and research benefits regarding the analysis of figurative language studies in the lyrics of the album bring me the horizon "post human survival horror".

## CHAPTER 2: THEORITICAL FRAME WORKS

This chapter contains the theories that I used for this research. I use the theory of figurative language from Keraf (2009) in his book entitled "Diction and Language Style". In the theory of figurative language, there are 5 types of figurative language that I use, including personification, metaphor, hyperbole, simile, and idiom. In addition, I also use Pateda' (2001: 7) semantic theory.

## CHAPTER 3: **RESEARCH METHOD**

This chapter discusses the research methods that will be used, an explanation of research methods

and the definition of research methods according to experts.

# CHAPTER 4: THE ANALYSIS OF FIGURATIVE LANGUAGES IN SONGS IN ALBUM POST: HUMAN SURVIVAL HORROR BY BRING ME THE HORIZON.

In this chapter, I examine and analyze the data in order to answer the research questions. I finds the figurative language used in the lyrics of The Analysis of Figurative Languages Bring Me The Horizon (Post Human Survival Horror) and find the meaning of these.

# CHAPTER 5:

# CONCLUSION

This chapter contains conclusion from the analysis of the complete study.