

CHAPTER 1

INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of the Research

Language is tool for verbal and written communication. As a result, language is crucial. It would be difficult for people to communicate with one another if they were language-less. People use language to connect socially and send messages to one another in an effort to share knowledge. Communication and interaction using language in daily conversation can produce and exchange information between speakers and listeners. Information can be obtained by identifying meanings, context and references conversation to someone or something.

In linguistics, when we are talking about identifying meaning, we can study it using semantics and pragmatics. But, if we connect it with the context, then we are talking about pragmatics. According to Yule (1996:4), pragmatics examines the connection between linguistic structures and the individuals who utilize them. In pragmatics, we can analyze about how language user is using utterances when pointing to something. And, we can use any kind spoken interactions to analyze it, not only in real life, but also, the ones in literary works, such as novel and movie script. Therefore, in this research, I am going to analyze about that phenomenon.

According to Mardiana (Katadata.co.id, 2023), “John Wick: Chapter 4” tells the story about John Wick is looking for a way to take down the high table, a rather dangerous criminal organization. The most powerful underground criminal lord is regarded as the high table. Twelve people from various criminal groups, such as the Russian Mafia and the Yakuza, which is made up of big-time criminals and former assassins from Italy, make up the high table organization. John Wick is seeking a high-ranking member of the high table despite his ex-communicado status The Marquis is someone who has John Wick as a target to catch him. Marquis, also recruit John wick ex-coworker Caine in order to locate John Wick. They think John

Wick might show up to the hotel. Then, finally John Wick make the decision to issue a challenge to Marquis de Gramont for combat. The high table will no longer target him for operations if he survives.

1.2. Identification of the Problem

Based on the background of the problem, I would identify a more specific problem in “John Wick : Chapter 4” movie script. Then, the problem is that when the all characters speak each other using pronouns or any referent, it might cause misunderstanding of what is being said if the hearer does not share the same understanding with the speaker.

1.3. Limitation of the Problem

Based on the identification of the problem, I limit my research to analyze types of deixis found in “John Wick: Chapter 4” movie script.

1.4. Formulation of the Problem

Based on the research limitations above, I formulated my research into two questions as follows:

1. In what ways types of deixis are used by the characters in “John Wick: Chapter 4” movie script?
2. What are context and references of deixis in “John Wick: Chapter 4” movie script?

1.5. Objectives of the Research

Based on the formulation of the research, the objectives of my research are as follows:

1. To explain the types of deixis used by the characters in “John Wick: Chapter 4” movie script.
2. To explain the context and references of deixis in “John Wick: Chapter 4” movie script.

1.6. Benefit of The Research

The benefits of my research are: the college students majoring in linguistics can expand their perspectives by analyzing deixis and references which are closely related to each other using different research objects; and the lecturers can use my research as learning reference.

1.7. Systematic Organization of The Research

Systematic organization of this research consists of:

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION

Chapter 1 outlines the background of the problem, the identification of the problem, the limitations of the problem, the formulation of the problem, the objective of the research, the benefits of the research, and the systematic of the research.

CHAPTER 2: THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK

This chapter includes the theoretical frameworks employed by the researchers, consistent with the title of the study, and used for data analysis. This includes theories of pragmatics, context, types of deixis, references, and relevant previous studies.

CHAPTER 3: RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter describes how to conduct research and analyze it. It includes details on when and where to collect and analyze research data, as well as following the term paper guidance, the research methodology, research approach, research object and data, the data collection technique, and the data analysis techniques.

CHAPTER 4: THE TYPES OF DEIXIS USED BY CHARACTERS IN “JOHN WICK: CHAPTER 4” (2023) MOVIE SCRIPT

This chapter provides a detailed analysis of the research data as outlined in the formulation of the problem section in the first chapter. The solution to the research problem is provided in this chapter.

CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION

The final chapter includes a conclusion of the study that has been conducted as well as the solutions to the issues that have been resolved.

