

**PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES IN  
THE MAIN CHARACTER FROM GREYHOUND (2020)  
MOVIE SCRIPT  
TERM PAPER**



Trisna Putra Argana

2019130028

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT**

**FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE**

**DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY**

**JAKARTA**

**2024**

**PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES IN  
THE MAIN CHARACTER FROM GREYHOUND (2020)  
MOVIE SCRIPT**

Submitted in part-fulfilment of requirements for obtaining

*Sarjana Linguistik (S.Li) degree*



Trisna Putra Argana

2019130028

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT**

**FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE**

**DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY**

**JAKARTA**

**2024**

# INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT

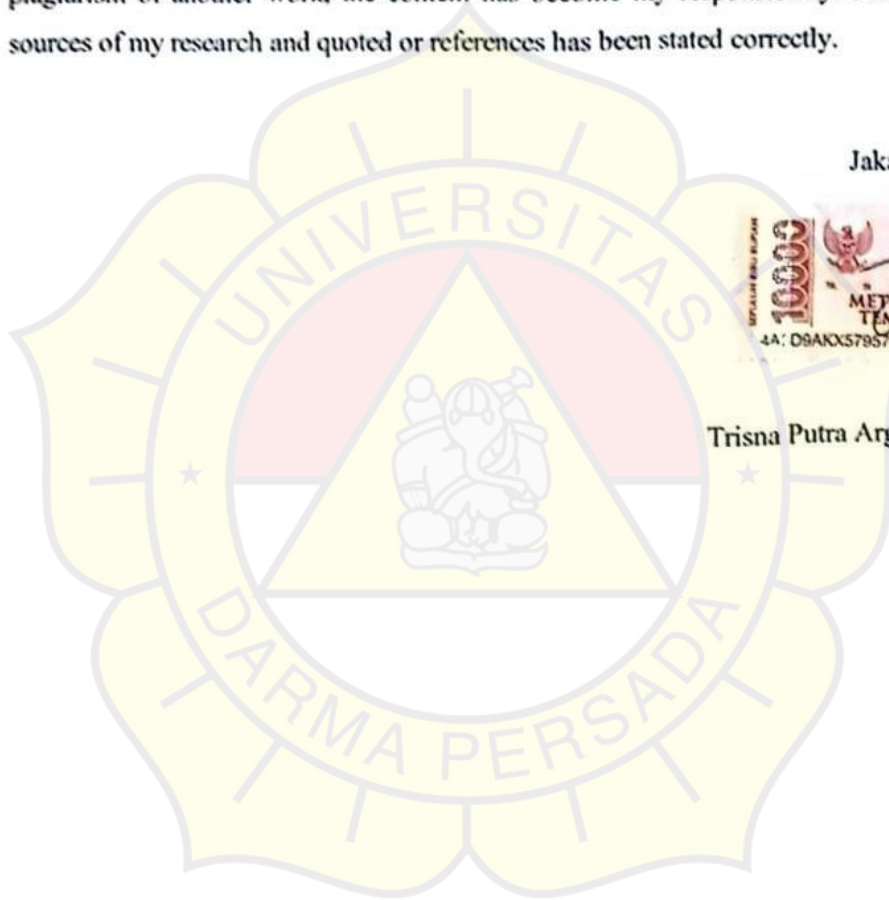
## INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT

I hereby declare that the term-paper is the result of my own work and not plagiarism of another work, the content has become my responsibility. All the sources of my research and quoted or references has been stated correctly.

Jakarta,

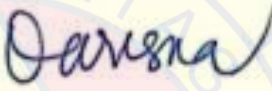




Trisna Putra Argana



## LETTER OF APPROVAL

On Recommendation of perspective supervisor, academic supervisor, and head of the Department, term-paper submitted by Trisna Putra Argana entitled "PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES IN THE MAIN CHARACTER FROM GREYHOUND (2020) MOVIE SCRIPT" has been approved and forwarded to English Language and Culture Department, Darma Persada University, for final evaluation before the thesis defense for obtaining *Sarjana Linguistik (S.Li)* degree to respective candidate.

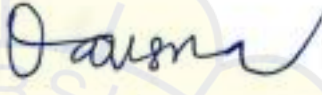



Supervisor	Signature	Date
(Bambang Trisno Adi M.HSc, ESL)	 .....	Jakarta, 9 July 2024
Head of English Language and Culture Department	Signature	Date
(Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd)	 .....	Jakarta, 9 July 2024
Academic Advisor	Signature	Date
(Dr. Fridolini, SS, M.Hum)	 .....	Jakarta, 9 July 2024
Name Student Number	Trisna Putra Argana 2019130028	

## TERM PAPER VALIDATION

On 29 July 2024, the term paper has been academically tested and defended in front of

### THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Ones of whom of sit as follows

Advisor :   
Examiner :   
Head Board of Examiner :   
Nurul Fitriani, S.S, M.Hum  
  
Dr. Fridolini, S.S., M.Hum

Legally Validated in Jakarta, 13 August 2024

Head of English Language and Culture  
Department



  
Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd

Dean of Faculty of Language and  
Culture



  
Dr. C. Dewi Hartati, S.S., M.Si.

## ACKNOWLEDGMENT

Praise and gratitude to the presence of God Almighty for His blessing and love. finally, the term-paper entitled "Pragmatic Analysis of Directive Utterances in the Main Character from Greyhound (2020) Movie Script" has been completed well and planned. This term-paper was written to fulfill one of the requirements for obtaining Strata One (S-1) degree in Linguistics at the English Language and Department, Darma Persada University.

During the preparation of the term-paper, I realized that the term-paper could not be separated from support, guidance and prayers from various parties. Therefore, I would like to express my gratitude to the parties who have been helping me to complete this term-paper, which listed as follows:

1. Mr. Bambang Trisno Adi M.HSc, ESL as the Advisor of thesis who has guided and helped me to finish this term-paper.
2. Mrs. Dr. Fridolini, S.S., M.Hum as the Academic Advisor.
3. Mr. Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd as the Head of English Language and Culture Department.
4. All the Lecturers of English Language and Culture Department who have given me so much knowledge and experiences.
5. My beloved family, Mother, Brother and Sister, who always put their trust in me and gives support in me and pray all the good for me.
6. My Girlfriend, Grace Millenia who always gives me her time to support me, and be there whenever I need help.
7. Big thanks to Organized Creative Family (OCF) and Homies 16<sup>th</sup> Street (HOM16S) Groups who has always spent their time for me and cheered me up while I am stressed.
8. Thank you to my college friends, Hafizh Baihaqi, Zulfan Azra, Aryo Pedro, Jihan Merlina, Siti Noer Ramadhani, Amanda Parmata who always support me and fast responding every time I need help.

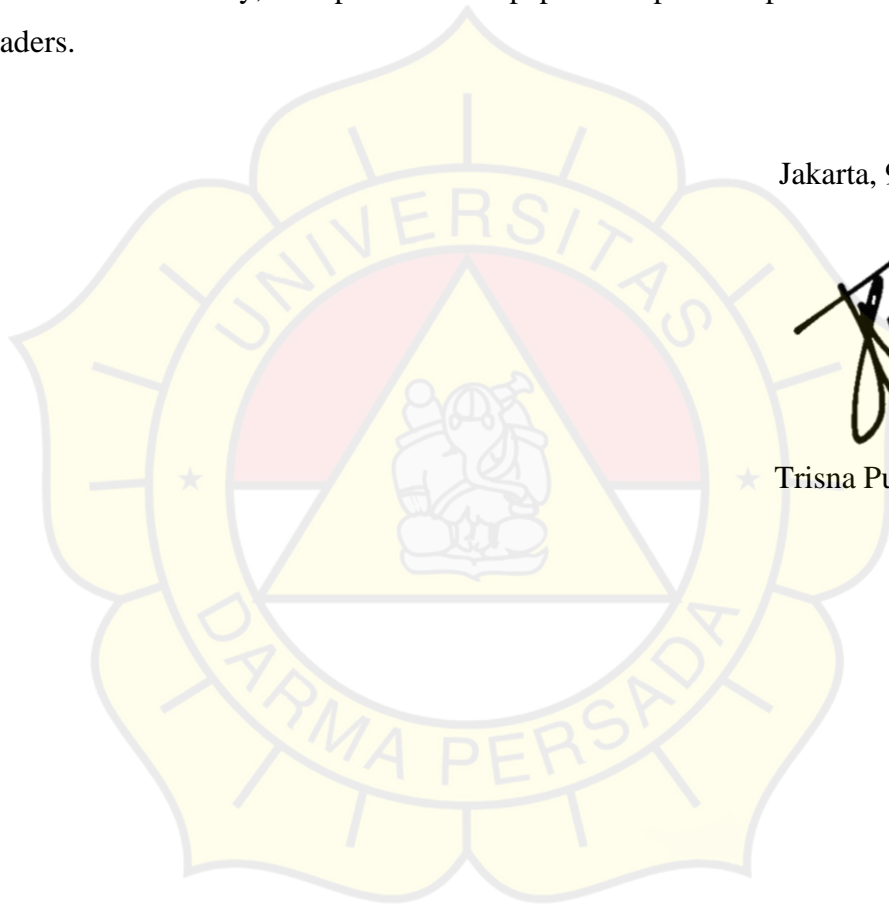
9. Big thanks to the Rockstar Games for producing a game called Grand Theft Auto V to relief my stress while doing my term-paper.
10. And also big thanks to myself for the strength and patience I had to finish my term-paper on time.

I realize that there are still many shortcomings in the preparation of this term-paper. Therefore, I apologize if the preparation of this term-paper is still far from perfect work. I hope there are input, criticism and suggestions in order to improve this research. Finally, I hope this term-paper can provide positive benefits for readers.

Jakarta, 9 July 2024



★ Trisna Putra Argana



***Pragmatic Analysis Of Directive Utterances In The Main Character From  
Greyhound (2020) Movie Script***

Trisna Putra Argana

[pakpahantrisna30@gmail.com](mailto:pakpahantrisna30@gmail.com)

**ABSTRACT**

This term-paper aims to analyze the directive utterances of the main character in the movie entitled *Greyhound* using theories from Kreidler regarding to directive utterances and the intention of directive utterances. The *Greyhound* movie script is set in the Second World War in Europe. This term-paper is using qualitative method. The data collections was carried out by reading the movie script then analyze every word of the main character, namely Captain Ernest. The result shows that the intentions are command (124 data), request (22 data), order (3 data), asking (38 data), suggestion (30 data), warning (18 data), and invitation (2 data). This research shows that imperative sentences which contain command sentences are the dominant sentences uttered by the main character and this is in accordance with the theme of the movie promoted by *Greyhound* itself, which is about war.

**Keywords:** *Pragmatic, Directive utterance, Intention, Greyhound Movie*



# *Pragmatic Analysis Of Directive Utterances In The Main Character From Greyhound (2020) Movie Script*

Trisna Putra Argana

[pakpahantrisna30@gmail.com](mailto:pakpahantrisna30@gmail.com)

## **ABSTRAK**

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis tuturan direktif tokoh utama dalam film berjudul Greyhound dengan menggunakan teori Kreidler mengenai ujaran direktif dan maksud ujaran direktif. Naskah film Greyhound berlatar Perang Dunia Kedua di Eropa. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif. Pengumpulan data dilakukan dengan membaca naskah film kemudian menganalisis setiap kata dari tokoh utama, yaitu Kapten Ernest. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa Niat dalam naskah film Greyhound adalah perintah (124 data), permintaan (22 data), memesan (3 data), bertanya (38 data), saran (30 data), peringatan (18 data), dan ajakan (2 data). Penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa kalimat imperatif yang mengandung kalimat perintah adalah kalimat dominan yang diucapkan oleh tokoh utama dan ini sesuai dengan tema film yang dipromosikan oleh Greyhound sendiri, yaitu tentang perang.

**Kata Kunci:** Pragmatik, Ujaran direktif, Niat, *Greyhound*

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>LETTER OF APPROVAL.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>TERM PAPER VALIDATION .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENT .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>ABSTRAK .....</b>	<b>ix</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background of the Problem.....	1
1.2 Identification of the Problem.....	3
1.3 Limitation of the Problem .....	3
1.4 Formulation of the Problem .....	4
1.5 Objective of the Research.....	4
1.6 Benefit of the Research .....	4
1.7 Systematic Organization of the Research.....	4
<b>CHAPTER 2 THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK.....</b>	<b>6</b>
2.1 Pragmatics .....	6
2.2 Directive Utterance .....	7
2.2.1 <i>Intentions</i> .....	8
2.3 Previous Related Study .....	8
<b>CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHOD.....</b>	<b>11</b>
3.1 Time and Location .....	11
3.2 Research Qualitative Method .....	11
3.3 Research Object and Data .....	12
3.4 Data Collective Technique .....	12
3.5 Data Analysis Technique.....	13

**CHAPTER 4 PRAGMATIC ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE UTTERANCES  
IN THE MAIN CHARACTER FROM GREYHOUND (2020) MOVIE**

**SCRIPT .....14**

4.1 Directive Utterances Used by The Main Character.....14

*Datum 1: Pursuing the target.....16*

*Datum 2: Fire as they bear .....16*

*Datum 3: Estimate time of Arrival .....17*

*Datum 4: Position .....18*

*Datum 5: Report.....19*

*Datum 6: Standby.....19*

*Datum 7: Screening.....19*

*Datum 8: Zigzag.....20*

*Datum 9: Keep an eye on the surface radar .....20*

*Datum 10: Belay.....21*

*Datum 11: Rudder direction.....21*

*Datum 12: Target.....21*

*Datum 13: Message.....22*

*Datum 14: Sonar contact .....22*

*Datum 15: Now!.....23*

*Datum 16: Air cover.....23*

*Datum 17: Fisticuffs.....24*

*Datum 18: Coffee .....24*

*Datum 19: Dead.....24*

*Datum 20: Friendly fire! .....25*

*Datum 21: Marry me.....25*

*Datum 22: Stay with the convoy.....26*

*Datum 23: Fuel .....26*

<i>Datum 24: Gray Wolf</i> .....	26
<i>Datum 25: Permission</i> .....	27
<i>Datum 26: Return</i> .....	27
<i>Datum 27: Take us back</i> .....	28
<i>Datum 28: Officer of the deck</i> .....	28
<i>Datum 29: Bothering me</i> .....	28
<i>Datum 30: That about right?</i> .....	29
<i>Datum 31: Center column</i> .....	29
<i>Datum 32: Conn</i> .....	30
<i>Datum 33: Where?</i> .....	30
<i>Datum 34: Bring us</i> .....	31
<i>Datum 35: Gloves</i> .....	31
<i>Datum 36: Wipers</i> .....	32
<i>Datum 37: Salt water</i> .....	32
<i>Datum 38: Looks like?</i> .....	32
<i>Datum 39: XO in the CIC</i> .....	33
<i>Datum 40: All ahead standard!</i> .....	33
<i>Datum 41: Son?</i> .....	33
4.2 The Intention of Using Directive Utterances .....	34
<i>Datum 1: Warning</i> .....	35
<i>Datum 2: Command</i> .....	36
<i>Datum 3: Asking</i> .....	37
<i>Datum 4: Command</i> .....	37
<i>Datum 5: Command</i> .....	38
<i>Datum 6: Command</i> .....	38
<i>Datum 7: Command</i> .....	39

<i>Datum 8: Command</i> .....	39
<i>Datum 9: Command</i> .....	39
<i>Datum 10: Command</i> .....	40
<i>Datum 11: Command</i> .....	40
<i>Datum 12: Command</i> .....	40
<i>Datum 13: Command</i> .....	41
<i>Datum 14: Command</i> .....	41
<i>Datum 15: Command</i> .....	42
<i>Datum 16: Request</i> .....	42
<i>Datum 17: Suggestion</i> .....	43
<i>Datum 18: Order</i> .....	43
<i>Datum 19: Asking</i> .....	44
<i>Datum 20: Warning</i> .....	44
<i>Datum 21: Invitation</i> .....	44
<i>Datum 22: Request</i> .....	45
<i>Datum 23: Suggestion</i> .....	45
<i>Datum 24: Command</i> .....	46
<i>Datum 25: Command</i> .....	46
<i>Datum 26: Command</i> .....	46
<i>Datum 27: Command</i> .....	47
<i>Datum 28: Asking</i> .....	47
<i>Datum 29: Command</i> .....	48
<i>Datum 30: Asking</i> .....	48
<i>Datum 31: Command</i> .....	48
<i>Datum 32: Command</i> .....	49
<i>Datum 33: Asking</i> .....	49

<i>Datum 34: Command</i> .....	50
<i>Datum 35: Order</i> .....	50
<i>Datum 36: Request</i> .....	51
<i>Datum 37: Suggestion</i> .....	51
<i>Datum 38: Asking</i> .....	51
<i>Datum 39: Command</i> .....	52
<i>Datum 40: Command</i> .....	52
<i>Datum 41: Asking</i> .....	53
<b>CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION</b> .....	<b>54</b>
<b>REFERENCES</b> .....	<b>56</b>
<b>APPENDIX 1 SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH</b> .....	<b>58</b>
<b>APPENDIX 2 POSTER OF THE RESEARCH</b> .....	<b>59</b>
<b>APPENDIX 3 PRESENTATION SLIDE</b> .....	<b>60</b>
<b>APPENDIX 4 TOEIC CERTIFICATE</b> .....	<b>62</b>
<b>APPENDIX 5 CERTIFICATE</b> .....	<b>63</b>
<b>APPENDIX 6 TERM PAPER COUNSELLING FORM</b> .....	<b>65</b>
<b>APPENDIX 7 TURNITIN REPORT</b> .....	<b>66</b>
<b>APPENDIX 8 CURRICULUM VITAE</b> .....	<b>67</b>
<b>APPENDIX 9 FINDING DATA LIST</b> .....	<b>69</b>