

## **CHAPTER 5**

### **CONCLUSION**

This research successfully identified and analyzed the use of deixis in the lyrics of Taylor Swift's *Midnights* album. The analysis has revealed the consistent presence of five types of deixis: person, spatial, temporal, social, and discourse. Each form of deixis played a crucial role in establishing referential meaning by connecting language to broader contexts, including the identity of the speaker, the location, time, social relations, and the subject of discourse.

The finding in the previous chapter has demonstrated that deixis serves as a powerful linguistic device that enhanced meaning within song lyrics, enabling listeners to engage with the emotions and situations conveyed by the singer.

This study provides a foundation for future research that could explore deixis across different musical genres or languages, examining its influence on listener perception. Future studies are encouraged to investigate the role of cultural and social contexts in shaping the use of deixis and its impact on the interpretation of meaning in musical communication.