GOTTLIEB'S TRANSLATION STRATEGIES USED IN THE AVATAR: THE LAST AIRBENDER SEASON 1 DRAMA SCRIPT BY ALBERT KIM

TERM PAPER



ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY JAKARTA

GOTTLIEB'S TRANSLATION STRATEGIES USED IN THE AVATAR: THE LAST AIRBENDER SEASON 1 DRAMA SCRIPT BY ALBERT KIM

TERM PAPER

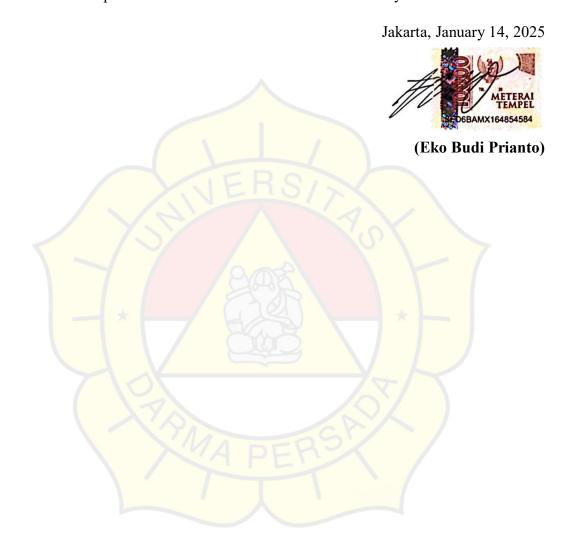
Submitted in part-fulfillment of requirements for obtaining Sarjana Linguistik (S.Li) degree



ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DEPARTMENT FACULTY OF LANGUAGE AND CULTURE DARMA PERSADA UNIVERSITY JAKARTA

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE

I hereby declare that the term-paper is the result of my own work and not plagiarism of another work, the contents has become my responsibility. All the sources of my research and quoted or referenced have been stated correctly.



LETTER OF APPROVAL

On recommendation of respective Supervisor, Academic Advisor, and Head of the Department, the term-paper submitted by Eko Budi Prianto entitled "Gottlieb's Translation Strategies Used In The Avatar: The Last Airbender Season 1 Drama Script by Albert Kim" has been approved and forwarded to the English Language and Culture Department, Darma Persada University, for final evaluation before the thesis defense for obtaining SarjanaLinguistik (S.Li.) degree to the respective candidate.

Signature Supervisor Date

(Nurul Fitriani, S.S, M.Hum.)

akarta, January 14, 2025

Head of English Language Signature Date

(Dr, Yoga Pratama, M.Pd.)

And Culture Department

Jakarta, January 20, 2025

Academic Advisor

(Nurul Fitriani, S.S, M.Hum.)

Jakarta, January 14, 2025

Name : Eko Budi Prianto

Student Number : 2021130002

TERM PAPER VALIDATION

On February 4th, 2025, the term paper has been academically tested and defended in front of

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Ones of whom sit as follow:

Advisor

Nurul Fitriani, S.S, M.Hum.

Examiner

Dr. Fridolini, SS, M.Hum

Head Board of Examiners

Dr. Yoga Pratama, S.S., M.Pd

Legally validated in Jakarta on February 11th, 2025

Head of English Language

KEBUD and Culture Department,

(S1) Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd.

Dean of Faculty of

Language and Culture

FAKULTAS BAHASA DAN BUDAYA

Dr. C. Dewi Hartati, M.Si.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Praise be to Allah SWT for His mercy and blessing, finally I could complete this term-paper as planned, which entitled Gottlieb's Translation Strategies Used in The Avatar: The Last Airbender Season 1 Drama Script. This term-paper is submitted to the English Language and Culture Department, Darma Persada University, as a partial fulfillment of the requirements for obtaining the Strata One (S-1) degree.

I would like to present my gratitude towards all parties who have guided and supported me in finishing this term-paper. My gratitude is presented to those who have given their contribution in the completion of this term-paper, which listed as follows:

- 1. To Nurul Fitriani, S.S, M.Hum. as a Supervisor who has guided, directed, and supported me in writing this term-paper patiently and willingly to take her time.
- 2. To Dr. Yoga Pratama, M.Pd. as Head of English Department for managing and leading the. Thank you for developing programs that are useful for us as students.
- 3. To the Board of Examiners (Examiner and Head of Board of Examiners) who have taken the time and are willing to test the feasibility of my termpaper.
- 4. To Eko Budi Prianto as myself, for not choosing to run away from the choices I have made and for taking responsibility to finish what I have started. Thank you for choosing not to give up, keep trying, and still enjoy every process of life that is not easy. Thank you for persevering.
- 5. To all of the lecturers who have taught and provided knowledge during my time as a student at Darma Persada University.
- 6. To Dean of Faculty of Language and Culture, who has provided support, direction, and facilities such as a conducive university environment for me as a student.

- 7. To my beloved mother, who never ceases to pray for me as her son to become a successful person and provide life lessons and direct examples of the meaning of the words "patience and sincerity".
- 8. To my father, who has become the main financial donor of me to be able to complete my study and get a Strata One (S-1) degree at Darma Persada University, and provide a life lesson that adulthood is not a matter of age.
- 9. To all of the Faculty Staff who have dedicated their time and energy to provide the best service to students.
- 10. To Arsyi Fairuz Andrian, Risya Nurhanifa, Putri Yasmin Ardita, and other fellow students who have supported and helped me in completing this termpaper.

Thank you to all those involved and providing assistance, may Allah SWT reward all the kindness and knowledge that has been given with abundant rewards. My paper may not be perfect, so I would be grateful to someone who gives constructive criticism to my term paper.

Jakarta, January 14, 2025

(Eko Budi Prianto)

GOTTLIEB'S TRANSLATION STRATEGIES USED IN THE AVATAR: THE LAST AIRBENDER SEASON 1 DRAMA SCRIPT BY ALBERT KIM

Eko Budi Prianto (ekobudi9420@gmail.com)

ABSTRACT

This term paper aims to analyze subtitling translations in drama script using subtitling strategies theory. The translation theory used is Gottlieb's theory to analyze the subtitling translation between English utterances into Indonesian language found in the drama script. The qualitative approach was used in this research, while the method used descriptive qualitative because the result of the analysis is a description of the answer to the question why the translation strategy is used. The result of this research is several subtitling strategies used by the translator in translating utterances in Avatar: The Last Airbender Season 1 are paraphrasing, transfer, imitation, condensation, deletion, and resignation. In this study, based on the data that have been classified and analyzed, the strategy most often used by translators is the paraphrase because the strategy can be digested and understood well by Indonesian audiences even though the structure of the English changes.

Keywords: Subtitling, Translation, Avatar: The Last Airbender, Gottlieb, Strategies

STRATEGI PENERJEMAHAN GOTTLIEB YANG DIGUNAKAN DALAM NASKAH DRAMA AVATAR: THE LAST AIRBENDER SEASON 1 OLEH **ALBERT KIM**

Eko Budi Prianto (ekobudi9420@gmail.com)

ABSTRAK

Skripsi ini bertujuan untuk menganalisis terjemahan subtitling dalam naskah drama dengan menggunakan teori strateg<mark>i penerjemahan. Teori penerjemah</mark>an yang digunakan adalah teori Gottlieb untuk menganalisis penerjemahan subtitling antara ujaran bahasa Inggris ke dalam bahasa Indonesia yang terdapat dalam naskah drama. Pendekatan kualitatif digunakan dalam penelitian ini, sedangkan metode yang digunakan adalah deskriptif kualitatif karena hasil analisis berupa deskripsi jawaban dari pertanyaan mengapa strategi penerjemahan tersebut digunakan. Hasil dari penelitian ini adalah beberapa strategi penerjemahan yang digunakan oleh penerjemah dalam menerjemahkan ujaran-ujaran dalam film Avatar: The Last Airbender Season 1 meliputi parafrase, transfer, imitasi, kondensasi, penghapusan, dan pengunduran diri. Dalam penelitian ini, berdas<mark>arkan data yang</mark> telah dik<mark>lasifika</mark>sikan dan dia<mark>nalisis</mark>, strategi <mark>yang paling ser</mark>ing digunakan oleh penerjemah adalah parafrase karena strategi ini dapat dicerna dan dimengerti dengan baik oleh penonton Indonesia meskipun struktur bahasa Inggrisnya mengalami perubahan.

Kata kunci: Subtitel, Terjemahan, Avatar: The Last Airbender, Gottlieb, Strategi

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT PAGE	,j
LETTER OF APPROVAL	i
TERM PAPER VALIDATION	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
ABSTRACT	v i
ABSTRAK	vi
TABLE OF CONTENTS	
LIST OF TABLES	
CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION	
1.1 Background of the Problem	
1.2 Identification of the Problem	
1.3 Limitation of the Problem	
1.4 Formulation of the Problem	
1.5 Objectives of the Research	<mark></mark> 3
1.6 Benefit of the Research	
1.7 Systematic Organization of the Research	3
CHAPTER 2: THEORETICAL FRAMEWORK	
2.1 Definition of Subtitling	5
2.2 Subtitling Strategies	<i>6</i>
2.2.1 Expansion	
2.2.2 Paraphrase	8
2.2.3 Transfer	8
2.2.4 Imitation	
2.2.5 Transcription	9
2.2.6 Dislocation	10
2.2.7 Condensation	11
2.2.8 Decimation.	11
2.2.9 Deletion	12
2.2.10 Resignation	12
2.3 Previous Related Studies	
CHAPTER 3: RESEARCH METHOD	16
3.1 Time and Location	16

3.2 Research Approach and Method	16
3.3 Research Object and Data	17
3.4 Data Collection Technique	18
3.5 Data Analysis Technique	18
CHAPTER 4: GOTTLIEB'S TRANSLATION STRATEGIES U AVATAR: THE LAST AIRBENDER SEASON 1 DRAMA ALBERT KIM	SCRIPT BY
4.1 Paraphrase Strategy	
4.2 Transfer Strategy	
4.3 Imitation Strategy	49
4.4 Condensation Strategy	
4.5 Deletion Strategy	54
4.6 Resignation Strategy	55
CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION	56
REFERENCES	58
APPENDIX 1: SCHEME OF THE RESEARCH	60
APPENDIX 2: POSTER OF THE RESEARCH	61
APPENDIX 3: PRESENTATION SLIDES	
APP <mark>ENDIX 4: TO</mark> EIC C <mark>ERTI</mark> FICATE	
APPE <mark>NDIX 5: CERTIFICATE</mark> S	65
APPEND <mark>IX 6: TER</mark> M-PAPER COUNSELLING F <mark>ORM</mark> .	
APPEND <mark>IX 7: TURN</mark> ITIN RESULT	
APPENDIX 8: CURRICULUM VITAE	71

LIST OF TABLES

Table 3.1: Timeline of Research	16
---------------------------------	----

