

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background of the Problem

Literary works are basically very close to our lives, so many literary works are used as learning or reflections about life. As well as literary works are used as learning about human behavior in society life. So that literary psychology plays a role in studying this matter. So, psychology mean the science of soul or the science that investigate and studies human behavior (Atkinson, 1996, p. 7). Psychology of literature is the study of literature that view works as a psychological activity. Which the author uses copyright, taste, and works in his work. Literary work that are seen as a psychological phenomenon will display psychological aspect through the characters if the inspiration for the text is in the form of drama or prose (Endaswara, 2011, p. 96). Therefore, literary psychology is often use as a study of the soul or human behavior in which the object of research uses literary works.

Psychology is a branch of knowledge that focuses more on human psychology, psychology, and psychology. The flow of the human mind and the reasons behind the behavior and actions is what this study examines. Psychology is frequently used to solve problems or find appropriate solutions in a variety of complex human activities. According to Kurt Koffka, (p. 1925), psychology is the study of human behavior in relation to the outside world. In terms of psychology, this body of knowledge is frequently used to analyze a branch of literature known as Psychology of literature. Literature psychology is frequently used as a field of study that teaches about human behavior or psychiatry that is the subject of scholarly investigation through literature. Psychological literature is a branch of literature that defines psychiatric ace works activity. In create, author will use creation, taste, and karsa. Literary works, which is regarded as a psychological phenomenon, will illustrate various aspects of psychiatry through characters.

Because to the widespread interest in literary works in films, which seems to have grown more lately than in the past. Considering the numerous platforms that make it simple to see a variety of films these days. The film is among the formats of literary works that serve as a source of knowledge, information, and educational materials in addition to being an entertaining medium. As a result, movies can appeal to a wide range of social groups. Accordingly, experts think that films have the power to sway viewers (Sobur, 2006, p. 127). With this I am interested in analyzing the psychological aspects of literary works using the *Fresh 2022* film script. This film is a psychopath film with comedy Directed by Mimi Cave, in her directorial debut, from a screenplay by Lauryn Kahn. The film stars Daisy Edgar-Jones and Sebastian Stan. The film is a co-production between Legendary Pictures and Hyperobject Industries; Adam McKay produced the film with Kevin J. Messick.

This movie tells the story of Steve, who have characteristic psychopath in *Fresh* (2022) Movie, the main character's actions and interactions exemplify several features of psychopathy, including a marked lack of empathy, manipulateness, and emotional shallowness. These characteristics align with the diagnostic criteria outlined in the PCL:SV (Hare, 1995). The film's *Fresh 2022* of these traits offers an opportunity to examine how psychopathy is According to Dr. Robert Hare, a psychopath is a person with complex and multifaceted Psychopath traits, characterized by a lack of empathy, impulsivity, manipulation, a lack of fidelity, and a lack of foresight. They have a tendency to act aggressively, manipulatively, impulsively, and antisocially, and they struggle to maintain healthy relationships and control their emotions. Psikopat also doesn't feel bad about their own actions and has a tendency to help other people reach their goals.

The reason I am interested in analyzing the script for the film *Fresh 2022*. Because the character Steve in this film script depicts the dynamics of a personality that tends to have the characteristics of psychopathic attitudes and behavior and. Where did he do it? He did it in Steve's house which was specifically for storing the victims committed by Steve. This is related to mental health which is considered very important

because it affects the way people think, and is very detrimental to others. Therefore, This study is expected to provide knowledge in analyzing a literary work through a psychological approach.

1.2 Identification of the Problem

Based on the background of the problem above, I want to identify the problem through the main character (Steve) regarding his behavior which tends to be psychopathic. This has an impact on the psychological aspects of the victims. Therefore, in this study I use a literary psychology approach through personality dynamics regarding mental disorders or psychopaths using Dr. Robert Hare's theory.

1.3 Limitation of the Problem

Based on the identification of the problem above, the problem of this research is focused on research analysis through an intrinsic approach, namely characterization through the method of presentation, plot, and setting in the script of the film fresh 2022. Through an extrinsic approach to find out Psychopath traits and what happens to the main character (Steve) so that behavior with psychopathic characteristics appears. So to analyze it using a literary psychology approach through personality dynamics, namely the behavior of psychopathic by Dr. Robert Hare's theory.

1.4 Formulation of the Problem

Based on the problem limitations above, the formulation of the research problem is formulated in the form of research questions as follows:

1. How are the characterization, plot, setting, portrayed in the Fresh Movie script?
2. How are Psychopath behavior reflected in the main character?
3. How do the character in fresh movie exhibit behaviors consisten with the traits identified in Dr. Robert Hare's?

1.5 Objective of the Research

Based on the description of the problem, this study was conducted with the aim of proving the assumption about the emergence of attitudes that reflect psychopathic behavior through the character Steve in the Fresh 2022 film script. I will prove the problem formulation as follows:

1. To Analysis How are the characterization, plot, setting, portrayed in the Fresh Movie script?
2. To Analysis How are Psychopath behavior reflected in the main character?
3. To Analysis How do the character in fresh movie exhibit behaviors consistent with the traits identified in Dr. Robert Hare's?

1.6 Benefit of the Research

This research aims to develop knowledge for further researchers who are interested in conducting literary research through a psychological approach. This research is also expected to increase insight into the theory of anxiety and human attitudes, especially about psychopaths in the fresh 2022 film script. It is also hoped that readers can obtain in-depth information about personality dynamics related to mental health that is useful in life.

1.7 Systematic Organization of the Research

In according to the title of the research above, the systematics of this research organization are written as follows:

CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION

Introduction is the first chapter in research that contains The Background of the Problems, Identification of the Problems, The Limitation of the Problems, The Formulation of the Problems, The Objectives of the Research, The Framework of the Research, Benefit of the Research, and Systematic Organization of the Research.

CHAPTER 2 THEORITICAL FRAMEWORK

This chapter consists of an intrinsic approach that includes characterization with the performance method, plot, and setting. The extrinsic approach is applied using the concept of psychopaths using a literary psychology approach with the theory of Dr. Robert Hare.

CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter consists of research methods which include Time and Location, Research Approach and Method, Research Object and Data, Data Collection Technique, and Data Analysis Technique.

CHAPTER 4 ANALYSIS PSYCHOPATICH BEHAVIOR OF THE MAIN CHARACTER MOVIE SCRIPT FRESH 2022

This chapter contains an analysis of Psychopaths according to Dr. Robert Hare. in the Fresh 2022 movie script obtained from the intrinsic approach of characterization, plot, and setting.

CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION

This chapter contains the conclusions of the research results of literary works through a psychological approach using the Psychopath theory by Dr. Robert Hare in the Fresh 2022 movie script.