

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

A. Background of the Problem

Although later, the images of Jewish Community in German have developed into such state, which helps to change the German's image itself, more diverse and democratic; as the background of the history in Anne Frank's Biography, racism and discrimination towards Jewish becomes the major elements. Jewish citizens face struggle life under the regime of Hitler and his German pride propaganda that is launched by Hitler himself and his Nazi party. The growing anti-Semitism puts an end to Frank's Family. Based on the Anne Frank's family as that they are a Jewish and victims of Holocaust, Anne Frank's life and thoughts are used as the icon of the Holocaust. She has become the image of the absolute victim and hope.

Anne Frank is a Jewish girl who has to go into hiding during World War Two to escape from the Nazis. Together with seven other, she hides in the secret annex at Prinsengracht 263 in Amsterdam. After more than two years in hiding they are discovered and deported to concentration camps. Anne's father, Otto Frank, is the only one of the eight people to survive. After her death Anne becomes world famous because of the diary she wrote while in hiding.

In hiding, they have to keep quite as they are often frightened by threat of the deportation of Jews. Otto Frank, who has prepared for this eventually by setting up a hiding place for his family, is helped by the office workers. These helpers not only arrange food, clothes, and books; they are the group's contact with the outside world.

Shortly before going into hiding, Anne receives a diary for her birthday. She starts writing straightaway and during her time in hiding she writes about events in the secret annex and about herself. Her diary is a great support to her. Anne also writes short stories and collects quotations from other writers. Anne decides to edit her diary and create a novel called "*The Secret Annex*". She starts to rewrite, but she and the others are discovered and arrested before she has finished.

Anne writes in her diary that she wants to become a writer of a journalist in the future, and that she wants to publish her diary as a novel. Convinces Anne's father, Otto Franks, the diary has great expressive power, "*The Secret Annexe*" is published in an edition of 3,000 many more edition follows. People from all over the world learn of Anne's Frank story. Over the years, she answers thousands of letters from people who have read his daughter's dairy.

The diary is forcefully written and it tells the story of the living together of the eight persons in the hidden back part of the house or called annex. Anne is able to convey to the reader the fears about discovery and the hopes about an end to the war. It's not only valuable to many readers for various reasons. Not the least of these is the story of a young girl growing up under the confining conditions on the Annex. She describes the generation gap between the adults and their silly quarrels. She also tells about her somewhat distant relationship with her mother and the close one with her father.

Anne frank's life point of view and thoughts are used as the icon of the Holocaust, she has become the image of the absolute victim, and hope. That is why I want to analyze it because she has become a great inspiration and how I can learn the point of view based on Anne Frank biography through the revolution of German society in Adolf Hitler era. In a work of literature, there are few analyzes that can be used to examine a literary work. Moreover, this study is expected to be useful for those interested in getting deeper knowledge in analyzing the conflict behind the stories of the literary work. This study is expected to be useful because I want to analyze it through intrinsic and extrinsic approaches. Through intrinsic approaches, I use characterization, setting & plot. Through extrinsic approaches, I use revolution theory and social institution.

B. Identification of the Research

Based on the background of the problems, I can identify the problem was based on Anne Frank biography through the revolution of German society in Adolf Hitler Era. Seeing this, I assume that Anne Frank family was a victim of Holocaust of Jewish community that was lead by Adolf Hitler's Nazi.

The assumption of this biography is *The Revolution of Social Institution German Society against Jewish Community Structure in The Era of Adolf Hitler in Biography of Anne frank.*

C. Limitation of the Research

Based on the identification of the problem above, I put limits on the problem of the biography as follows:

- a. Through intrinsic approaches characterization with showing and telling method, plot, and setting.
- b. Through extrinsic approaches which are the revolution of German society and sociological approach, especially the rough social institution.

D. Statement of the Research

Based on the background of the problems, I identify the problems was based on Anne Frank biography through the revolution of German society in Adolf Hitler Era. Seeing this, I assume that Anne Frank family was a victim of Holocaust of Jewish community that was lead by Adolf Hitler's Nazi. To answer this question, I formulate the problem as follows:

1. What are the revolutions in this era?
2. What are the social institutions through Germany society?
3. What are the social institution through the characterizations, setting and plot?
4. What does the social institutions through the intrinsic approach and social approach from this biography?

E. Objectives of the Research

Based on problem formulation above, I aim to show that the objection of this research is *The Revolution of Social Institution German Society against Jewish Community Structure in The Era of Adolf Hitler in Biography of Anne frank.* I make several steps as follow:

1. To analyze the revolutions in this era.
2. To analyze the social institutions through Germany society.
3. To analyze the social institution through the characterizations, setting, and plot.

4. To analyze the social institutions through the intrinsic approach and social approach from this biography.

F. Methods of the Research

Based on the framework of the theories above, I use qualitative methods. Those are study of literature, and interpretative character of research or analysis by collecting data, which is the literature text of the biography entitled as *The Diary of a young girl* the primary source and it is supported by other literature that relates to the concepts as the secondary source.

G. Benefit of the Research

Based on the methods of the research above, this study is expected to be beneficial for those who are interested in getting deeper knowledge of the biography by *The Diary of Young Girl of Anne Frank*. This study is expected to be useful because it is done through a new perspective by applying the concepts of social institution through Germany society that shown as something new and uncovered for the next study.

H. Systematic Organization of the Research

Related to the title of this research, the systematic presentation is written as follows:

CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION

It consists of : Background of the Problem, Identification of Problem, Limitation of Problem, Formulation of Problem, Objective of Research, Framework of Theories, and Methodology of the Research, Benefit of Research and Organizational Presentation.

CHAPTER II : FRAMEWORK OF THE THEORIES

It consists of theoretical Frameworks, there are several approaches, intrinsic approach, and extrinsic approach

CHAPTER III : THE ANALYSIS OF ANNE FRANK IN THE ERA OF ADOLF HITLER THROUGH INTRINSIC APPROACH

It consists of the analysis of characterization, plot, and setting.

CHAPTER IV : THE REVOLUTION OF SOCIAL INSTITUTION GERMAN SOCIETY AGAINST JEWISH COMMUNITY STRUCTURE IN THE ERA OF ADOLF HITLER IN BIOGRAPHY OF ANNE FRANK

It consists of the analysis of theme by using the result of intrinsic and extrinsic approaches.

CHAPTER V : CONCLUSION

It consists of conclusion which shows the theme of this research namely” *The Revolution of Social Institution German Society against Jewish Community Structure in The Era of Adolf Hitler in Biography of Anne frank.*”

